п. 4 Суммы и прямые суммы подпространств Neuversu regression cuimente demisoros: La,,,,, an >= { k,a,+...+ knan | k; eF (i=1,..,n)} Drp. Cymuson nognpoempariemb L., ..., Lm npoemparionha V nagribaemia nognpoemparieho L= 2x, t...t x m / x: & L; (i=1,..., m)} DOZHAHEHHE L=L,+..+Lm 3 AMENAHAR Man onpegenerense un-bo L genembumenono abusenesa nogupocomparecubor, mis uemo One Cymina L= L, t. .. + Lin Hambaenese neamon, eene beauch beautop x c L goppondent egunembrenese nfegunabierne b buge x = x, + ... + xm, zge x: & L! (i = 1,..., m) DOZMANEMNE L=L, D. D. Lm

Πρимеры $V = IR^{3}$ $L_{1} = \left\{ \times E IR^{3} \middle| \times_{1} + \times_{2} + \times_{3} = O \right\}$ $L_{2} = \left< (1, 1, 1) \right>$ $Unean: L = L_{1} + L_{2} = IR^{3}$ Souce more, $IR^{3} = L_{1} \oplus L_{2}$

Teopena 18

Ecua Li, i., Lm noverhousepres, mo L=L, +... + Lm manue noverhousepres. Spa zmou dom L = dom L, +. + dom Lm Palenembo dom L = dom L, +... + dom Lm uneem nemomo morga a monora morga, norga L = L, D... D Lm

ADKAZATENBOTBO

Ayome B.,.., Bm - Samery lenguepol L.,..., Lm.

Dognaram 12/3 B cusmery lenguepol, nougreyyor coequiercuence cucmen beamopol B.,.., Bm
(B rasmissence, rusco lennopol d'orismence B

1B/=1B/+..+ 1Bm/, m.e. cquacanobore
lennopoe re regionapponesa)

1. 3auemun, mo L=L,+...+Lm = = < B, > + .. + < B m > = < B > m

dom L & / B, /+ . . + /Bm / = dom L, + + dom L n

2. Palerembo homioueres morga u meserno morga, morga rank B = 1B | >> B rumenno mezabucumas cuemema <=> ggan L = L, D. DLm

Teopens 19 (upumpeus uperusus equales) $L = L_1 \oplus ... \oplus L_m \iff L_1 \cap (L_1 + ... + L_{i-1} + L_{i+1} + L_m) = \S_{C_2}$

que modoro i=1,..., m

(121)

AJOKAZATEAGCTBO

Douoncew, ranpuner, me

L, n(L2+,1.+Lm) = {0}

Hyans XEL, M(L2+...+Lm). Morga XEL, X=X2+...+Xm, zge X2EL2,..., xmELm

Cuag-no,

 $0 = (-x) + x_2 + ... + x_m = 0 + 0... + 0$

El Kyony be rejecereren Lin(L,+...+Lim+Li+,+lm)

Donauceu, nno L=L, €. . € Lm

Hyomb XEL u X=X, + :.. + Xm= y, + .. + ym, 29e Xo, yi & Li (i=1,..., u)

 $\mathcal{K}_{orga} = (y_2 - x_2) + \dots + (y_m - x_m) \in L_2 + \dots + L_n$

Site $x, -y, \in L, \cap (L_2 + ... + L_m) = \{0\},\$ coeg-no x, -y, = 0.

Braziem, X, = y, Anacourres gouazobaires, mo X2 = y2, 11, Xm = ym.

Пример

Cymua { x C | R | x, + x 2 + x 3 = 0 } + < (1,1,1) > etudemen upamen, m. a. mui negupocompanaba uccerom pupabe represerence

Lacenompiene cityran m = 2

Teopena 20

dom (L,+Lz) = dom (L,) + dom (Lz)-dom(L,OLz)

LOKAZATEA6CTBO

Crumaeu, mo L, Lz novorresueprire. Typomo bi,,, bx - Sazue L, ML2, drm (L, ML2)=k Donourum vurcejus rezabuculturo cumbuly b,,..., be & L, L, go ogusa L, L2 b,,.., bk, u,,,, ue (drm L, = k+l) b1, ..., bx, V,, ..., Vm (dm L2 = k+m) Donanceur, mo beamojor b, ,..., bk, u, ,..., uc, v,,..., vm Epargrom Eogue L, + L2 (6 mander ciegrae Eggent unemo k+ (+ m) = (k+ e) + (k+ m) - k) 1. Robepun sumeringo resabuemucint beumopol bi, ..., bx, ui, ..., ue, vi, ..., vm Syems p, b, +, +pk bk + q, u, + ... + qe ue + F, V, +. + 5 mino p,b,+.+ rm vm = b, q, u,+...+ geue=u, L23V=-b-u eL, Man ran vel,, velz, me vel, NLz, aug-mo V = S, b, + ... + Skbk и, тании ббразам, (p,+s,)b,+ ...+ (pk+Sk)bk+q,u,+..+qeue=0 Rocusium beunopu b,, bk, u,, ..., ue merceure regalmente, m-n onin Deposyroin Dazus L, no, 6 zacrnocru $q_1 = ... = q_e = 0$ U man, u = O Anavouvrio gonarba-ensel, mo v = O Omsiga u l=O, m e, verential navouvrague (*) mpubuanora

2. Degunca, mu 26,,,,, be, u,,,, ue, 9,,,,, 9e>= = 1,+ L2, m e fearin fermop x e L,+L2 npegemabein l'huse invention nomon-licition ynagaritain leunspol Ulueen x=x,+x2, zge x, eL, x, eL2

Tge X, X Museure boupane arome 2/3 ; Torsuson L, u Lz coombemenhereno, 7, e. X,= r,b, ti... + Tx bx +5, u, +...+ Selle 1. X2= p, b, t. ... + pk bk + 9, V, + ... + 9m Vm Cag-no x surceive bregansaemes 11.5 PAKTOP PROCTPANCITED Kyemi V - Leunoprise npoimparismbo, L - noguj-lo V One Boumopu x y e V nasoben L-subulaceurunun, HA MI LE V. Abusemus omusiverment, ragarmese sububavermisseum na susue um be, T. e. 1. X x x que madoro XEV 2 Eau x ty, mo y tx Vx, y eV Baccusingen gannop unouseembo /L = /L,
newermoulu u-poio curorcan
keaccu L-sububa vermusun kumpob upoerp-ba V V=12, L=<(1,1)> Syeme x = (x,, x2), y = (y1, y2) x ty () x-y EL $(x,-y)-(x_z-y_z)=0$ Inp. Muoncecombo x + L = { x + y | y C L } massibaemas mentioned mississoppagen is ba V Egges x - npombonsom bendap is V, L - hopep- bo Oupegemen na grannop-un-be / orapayun cusadelruis in quirionderune ria cuamp Hyuns x+L, y+L & /L, KEF. Konsucun. (x+L)+(y+L) = (xy)+L k(x+L) = (kx)+L