Toque) zagaem cuampuse junomerme 6 V. Kyems V-ebungobo ng-bo, dom V=n On Manquien Jama ouareprises resulegemen le Dance 6, , on elumgoba ne-ba d'haz marpuya D= (4:5), 200 gis = (6:16;), (10=1),..., n Опр Баше направней ортогонамини, веми винамина матрица, те. болие является ортогонаминый системой Опр. Баме намывается ортонорищеованнями, если G E - единичного матрица 1 OKASATEALCTBO Hyens G- uamoura Iparua cuanspriore nombegerus o Sague bi,..., bn, a kumopu x, y e V zagaring commun noopgunamaniu x,,..., xn u y,,..., yn o mon Sague. Вышения снамерные произведение этих  $(x,y) = (x,b,+...+x_nb_n,y,b,+...+y_nb_n) =$ = \( \( \chi\_{\chi} \) \( \chi\_{\chi} \) = \( \chi\_{\chi\_{\chi}} \) \( \chi\_{\chi\ti}{\chi\_{\chi\_{\chi\_{\chi\_{\chi\_{\chi\_{\chi\_{\chi\_{\chi\_{\chi\ti}{\chi\_{\chi\ti}{\chi\_{\chi\_{\chi\_{\chi\_{\chi\_{\chi\_{\chi\_{\chi\_{\chi\_{\chi\in\_{\chi\ti}}\chi\_{\chi\_{\chi\_{\chi\_{\chi\_{\chi\_{\chi\_{\chi\_{\chi\_{\chi\ti}}\chi\_{\chi\ti}}\chi\_{\chi\_{\chi\_{\chi\_{\chi\_{\chi\_{\chi\_{\chi\_{\chi\_{\chi\ti}\chi\_{\chi\_{\chi\_{\chi\_{\chi\ti}\chi\_{\chi\_{\chi}\chi\_{\chi\_{\chi\ti}\chi\_{\chi}\chi\_{\chi\_{\chi}\chi\_{\chi}\chi\_{\chi\_{\chi\ti}\chi\_{\chi}\chi\_{\chi\ti}\chi\_{\chi}\chi\_{\chi}\chi\ti}\chi\_{  $= \sum_{i=1}^{n} \times_{i} y_{i} g_{ij} = (\times_{i} \times_{i} \times_{i}) G(\frac{y_{i}}{y_{in}})$ Bracusesenu, een Same opmoreopensobarensen, m.e. G = E, mo (x, y) = (x, .... x n) (yn) = x,y,+...+ xuyn Nyeme T - nampuya reperoga om Sauca b,,.,bn Uman: (bi, bi) = (5 tkibk, 5 te; be) =

= Etel tki tej (bk, be) = Etel tki gre tej

Mara

Omeroga :

G'= T+GT

Die noempoerus opmoriopiuipobareuse Saucob uenousyrom rossese opmororiariusaisiu Ipaura-Uliuigma 1 copena 3 B modore ébungobour ng-be cynjembyron opmonopeurpobarrisee Dozuen. 1 OKAZATEABCTBO Учень дана им-раз миненто ниавичиная система венноров а,, ..., а т в свимуровам пр-ве Устрой в, при этом 26,,,,, bm == < a,,,,, am> Roseneus b, = a, (b, 70, m. n. no yenobero a, ,..., am universo regabilitaria Requesioneum, mo que noempoeres leumopa bi, ..., bk, conagarousie ryncresium cb-bann, m.e. bi, ..., bk - cuemena opmosorianerea e rieryneboix beumopob u 26, ..., bk > = < q., ..., qk > Ronancen, nan nanmu bk+1. Konsum  $b_{k+1} = a_{k+1} - \ell_1 b_1 - \dots - \ell_k b_k$ где погарициенто в,,..., вк найдены из условия (bk+1, bi) = 0 i=1,..,k O = (bk+1, bi) = (ak+, -l,b, -.. - lkbk, bi) = = (ak+1, bi) - Li (bi, bi) omeroga  $\ell_i = \frac{(a_{k+1}, b_i)}{(b_i, b_i)}$ i = 1, ..., k Bauemun, mo  $b_{k+1} \neq 0$  Thare  $a_{k+1}$  ecms rem par universal nonduranul  $b_1, ..., b_k$ , a znarum,  $a_{k+1} = \langle a_1, ..., a_k \rangle$ , a sumopol  $a_1, ..., a_k - npomuloperne e universal necessal necessal cuemens <math>a_1, ..., a_m$ Figure more, <b,,..., bk, bk+1 > = < a,,..., ak, ak+1>,

zmo cuequem us pab-ba <a,,..., a,>= <b,,..., b,> a manue us moro, uno bk+1 = ak+1 - l, b, - ... - Lk bk (m.x. ax, минейно вирансается 2/3 b,,..., bk, bx+1) beumapob 6, , , , bm, odiagarouged imposperiorien cb-bann. np-ba V, mo npumerience npossessa opusid-namayum a remy nputogum a opmownameny Doguey 61, ..., ba Hopempobuser beunspa b e V nagubaemere ero zamera B=2(6,6) (670) Uneen (B, B) = 1 Immopulyohab naugresessen opmownansmen James, naugreum ommonopullepohammen Some 6,,..., 6n lpumep Lyons V = 1R 3, justouserus emargapouro cuarque  $b_1 = a_1 = (1, -1, 2)$  $L = \frac{(a_{2},b_{1})}{(b_{1},b_{1})} = \frac{3}{6} = \frac{1}{2}$  $b_2 = a_2 - \ell b,$  $b_2 = \left(-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{2}, 0\right)$  $k = \frac{(a_{5}, b_{1})}{(b_{1}, b_{1})} = \frac{2}{6} = \frac{1}{3}$   $\int = \frac{(a_{5}, b_{2})}{(b_{2}, b_{2})} = \frac{0}{7/2} = 0$ b3 = a3 - kb, - fb2  $b_3 = \left(-\frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}\right)$  $\hat{b}_{1} = \frac{b_{1}}{\sqrt{(b_{1}.b_{1})'}} = \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{g'}}, -\frac{1}{\sqrt{g'}}, \frac{2}{\sqrt{g'}}\right)$  $b_{2} = \frac{b_{2}}{\sqrt{(b_{2}, b_{1})}} = \left(-\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}, -\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}, O\right)$  $b_{3} = \frac{b_{3}}{\sqrt{b_{3} \cdot b_{3}}} = \left(-\frac{\sqrt{3}}{3}, \frac{\sqrt{3}}{3}, \frac{\sqrt{3}}{3}\right)$ 

b, b, b, - opmonspunpobanism Same.

One. Hyens L-nogup to ebusugoba np-ba V Demoisseurement gonswierwein e L nambaera SAMEUALUE Opmoronaisuse gonswerve L' quembunerure lucurement nographemparembon, on n это сидует из характеристического призната подпространства 1 Ecua LICL2, mo LIDL2 2.  $(L_1)^+ = L_1$ 3.  $(L_1 + L_2)^+ = L_1$   $\cap L_2$  $4 (L, \cap L_{2})^{+} = L_{1}^{+} + L_{2}^{+}$ 5 V= L + L L, L, L-negup-ba elmugda up-ba V LOKA SATEABLIBO 1 Henospezemberers outgyen in onpegenerune opmordusuriono gondurantes 2. He negguo bugens, mo (L+)+0L Lek, dom V=n Hymlepusgenus 7.5 eneggen mo (L-) = Cieg-no dom L = dom (L+)+. Morga m. u. 31 Ayems x & L, N Lzt, Morga (x, y) = 0 a (x, y2) = 0 + y, EL, , y2 & Lz Cueg-ue (x, y, +y) = 0, m'e x opmownaux mousbournessey kumpy in Litti mie (Li+Lz)+ Orobuguo, nyomi  $x \in (L_1 + L_2)^{\perp}$ , me (x, y) = 0

topue tyel, a tyel, me. we xe Lit a x26 Lz, a zuarum x E L, D Lz 4. Tyens Lit = Li, Li = Lz.  $(L_1 + L_2)^{\perp} = L_1 \cap L_2$ ((L,+Lz)) = ([, n[,)] LI+LZ = (LIDE2)+ - L1 + L2 = (L, M C2)+ 5. Bondepen & L Hen-poin Logue 6,,..., bx u
gondepenn oro go Doznea 6,,..., bx, bx+1,..., bx Remenum a omong somme by, ... ba novece opmonoments and Scorly run opmonoments som basic bi, , ..., ba Mucen:  $L = \langle b_{1}, ..., b_{k} \rangle = \langle b'_{1}, ..., b'_{k} \rangle$  $L^{+} = \langle b_{k+1}, \dots, b_n \rangle \left( m \cdot n \cdot b_{k+1}, \dots, b_n \text{ opmorou. } b_{1, \dots, b_k} \right)$   $\left( u \cdot b_{n-1}, \dots, b_n \cdot b_{n-$ Orebuguo, mo LAL