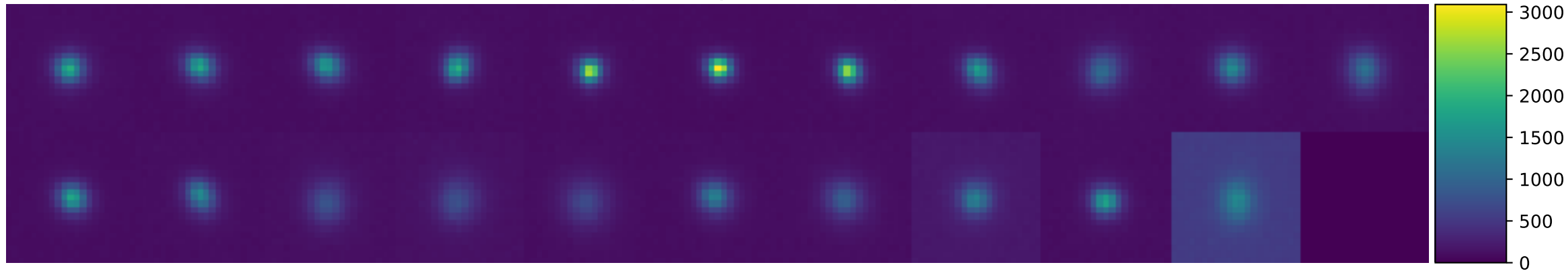


Real observation image sequence, magnitude = 18.70



Simulated image sequence

