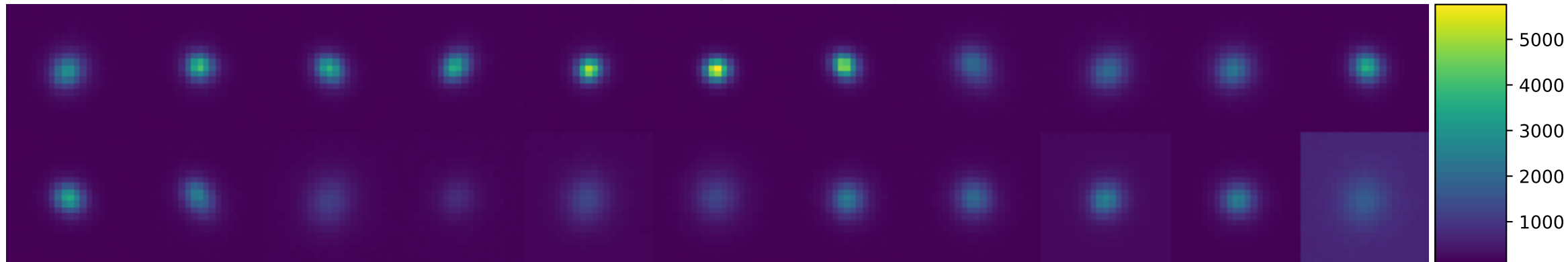


Real observation image sequence, magnitude = 17.90



Simulated image sequence

