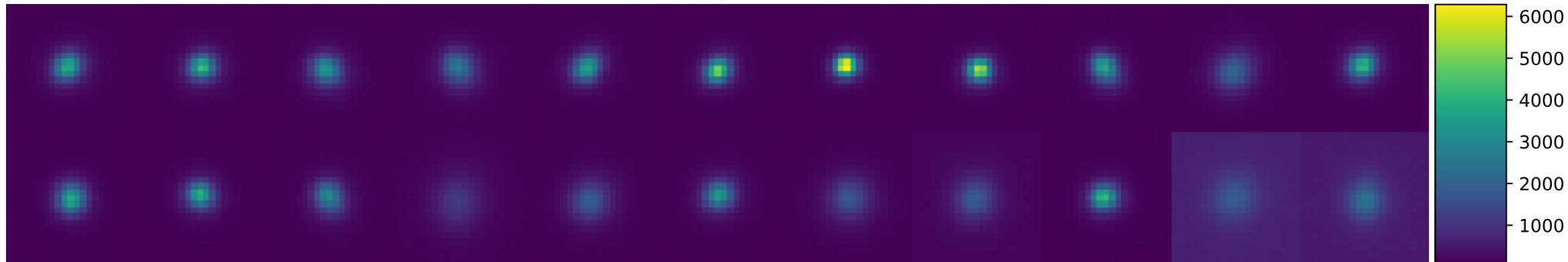


Real observation image sequence, magnitude = 17.80



Simulated image sequence

