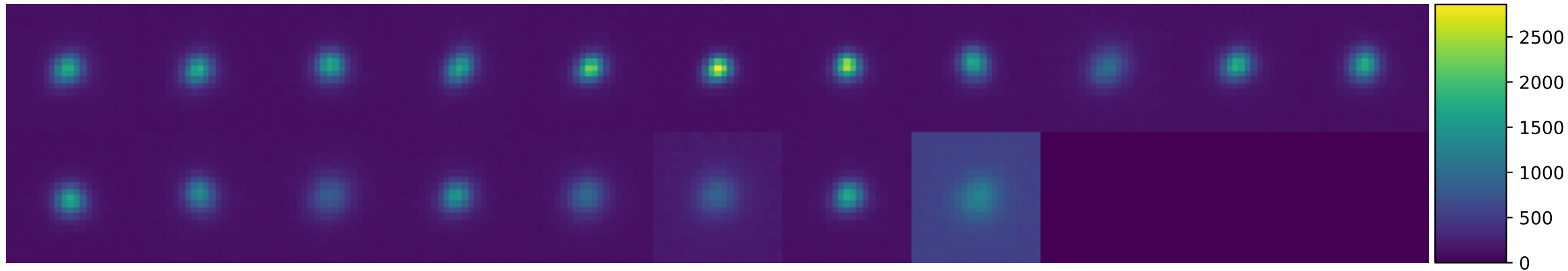


Real observation image sequence, magnitude = 18.60



Simulated image sequence

