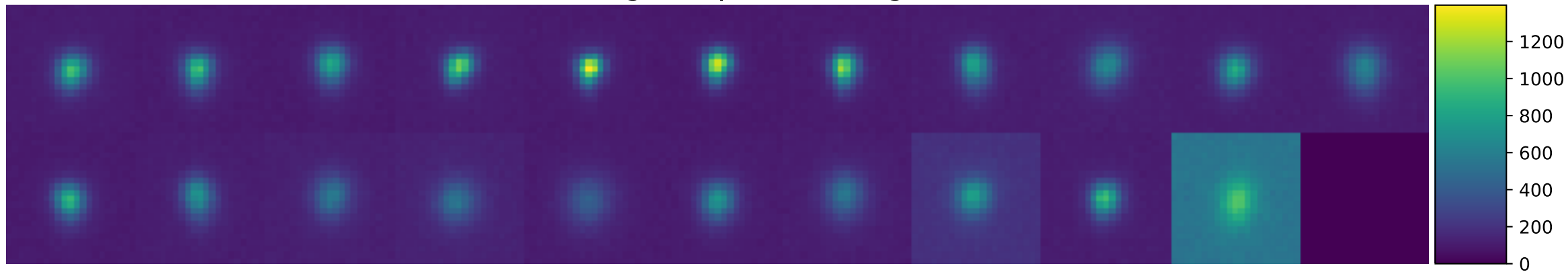


Real observation image sequence, magnitude = 19.20



Simulated image sequence

