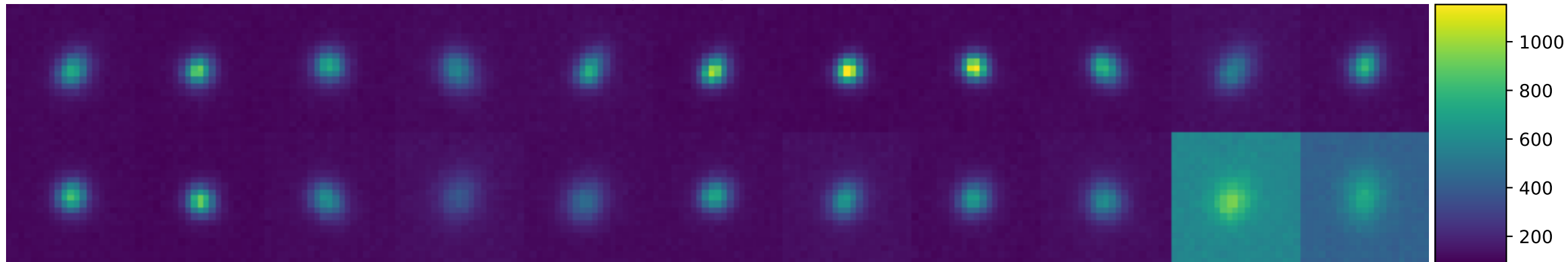


Real observation image sequence, magnitude = 19.50



Simulated image sequence

