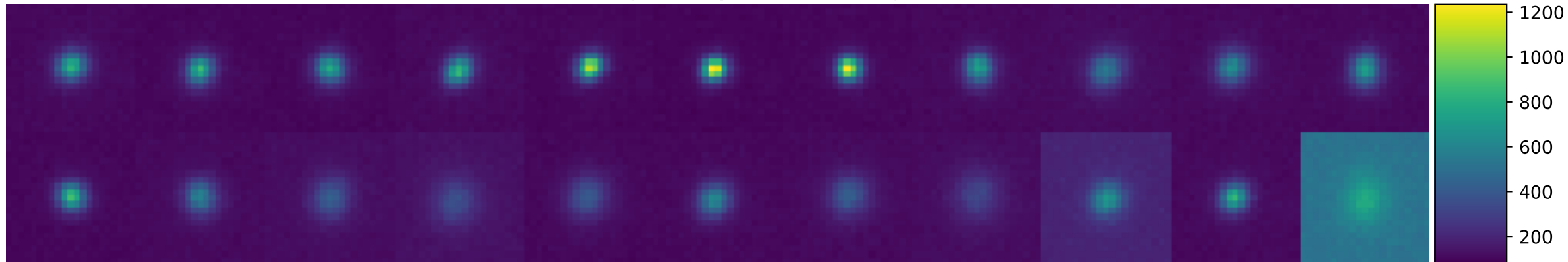


Real observation image sequence, magnitude = 19.60



Simulated image sequence

