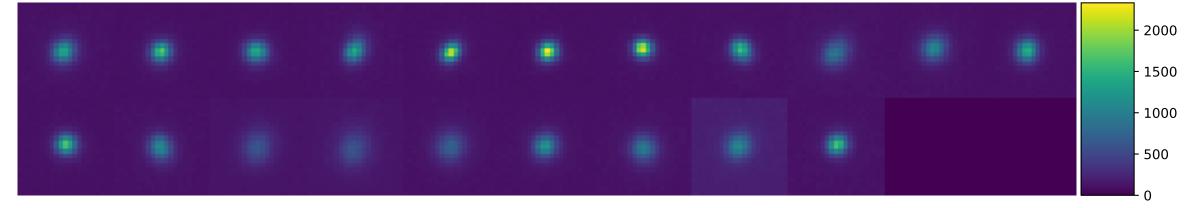
Real observation image sequence, magnitude = 18.90



Simulated image sequence

