

FIRST() and FOLLOW() functions

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FIRST() and FOLLOW() Functions

	FIRST	FOLLOW
$E \rightarrow TE'$	{id, (}	{\$,)}
$E' \rightarrow +TE' \mid \epsilon$	{+, ϵ }	{\$,)}
$T \rightarrow FT'$	{id, (}	{\$,)}
$T' \rightarrow *FT' \mid \epsilon$	{*, ϵ }	{+, \$,)}
$F \rightarrow id \mid (E)$	{id, (}	{*, +, \$,)}

Derivation

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$E \rightarrow TE'$	<i>right most element</i>
$E' \rightarrow +TE' \mid \epsilon$	
$T \rightarrow FT'$	
$T' \rightarrow *FT' \mid \epsilon$	
$F \rightarrow id \mid (E)$	

→ cannot have left recursion

$$FIRST(F) = \{ id, (\}$$

$$FIRST(T') = \{ *, \epsilon \}$$

$$FIRST(T) = FIRST(F) = \{ id, (\}$$

$$FIRST(E') = \{ +, \epsilon \}$$

$$FIRST(E) = FIRST(T) = \{ id, (\}$$

	FIRST	FOLLOW
$E \rightarrow TE'$	{id, (}	{\$,)}
$E' \rightarrow +TE' \mid \epsilon$	{+, ϵ }	{\$,)}
$T \rightarrow FT'$	{id, (}	{+, \$,)}
$T' \rightarrow *FT' \mid \epsilon$	{*, ϵ }	{+, \$,)}
$F \rightarrow id \mid (E)$	{id, (}	{*, +, \$,)}

$$\text{Follow}(E') = \text{Follow}(E)$$

in $E \rightarrow TE'$, E' has nothing to follow
and since it is part and at the end of the production E ,
it has the same follow as E

$$\begin{array}{ccc} \text{Follow}(E') & = & \text{Follow}(E') \\ \downarrow & & \downarrow \\ \text{right} & & \text{left} \end{array}$$

—, —

$$\text{Follow}(T) = \text{FIRST}(E') \quad \leftarrow$$

T is followed by E' in those 2 cases, therefore the
symbols which can be generated from E' will have to be
considered now

Ou seja, quando o follow é uma outra produção, usa-se o first
dessa produção

$$= \{ +, (\epsilon) \}$$

3 casos:

1. The following terminal symbol will be selected as FOLLOW
(in those two cases, T is not followed by terminal symbols)
2. The FIRST of the following non-terminal will be selected as FOLLOW
(if the following non-terminal derives in epsilon, then there is no
following non-terminal)
3. If it is the right most in the right-hand-side, the follow of the left-
hand-side will be selected
(in those two cases, if E' derives in epsilon, T becomes the right-
most symbol in the right-hand-side. In that case, it will be
selected the follow of the left-hand-side, E and E')

(Note: follow of any non-terminal will never include an epsilon)

—, —

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Follow}(T') &= \text{Follow}(T') \cup \text{Follow}(T) \\ &= \text{Follow}(T) \end{aligned}$$

— " —

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Follow}(F) &= \text{FIRST}(T') \\ &= \{*, \epsilon\}\end{aligned}$$

$$= \{*\} \cup \text{Follow}(T) \cup \text{Follow}(T')$$