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1: # -*- coding: utf-8 -*-
2: """
3: Created on Tue Feb 23 11:52:39 2016
4:
5: @author: nknezek
6: """
7:
8: from scipy.misc import factorial as _factorial
9: from scipy.special import lpmv as _lpmv
10: from numpy import sin as _sin
11: from numpy import cos as _cos
12: from numpy import zeros as _zeros
13: from numpy import sum as _sum
14: from numpy import exp as _exp
15: import numpy as _np
16: from .bspline2 import Bspline as _Bspline
17: import os as _os
18: import pyshtools as _sht
19: import warnings as _warnings
20:
21: _gufm1_data_file = _os.path.dirname(_os.path.abspath(__file__)) + '/data/gufm1_dat
a.txt'
22: _gufmsatE3_data_file = _os.path.dirname(_os.path.abspath(__file__)) + '/data/gufm-
sat-E3.txt'
23: _gufmsatQ2_data_file = _os.path.dirname(_os.path.abspath(__file__)) + '/data/gufm-
sat-Q2.txt'
24: _gufmsatQ3_data_file = _os.path.dirname(_os.path.abspath(__file__)) + '/data/gufm-
sat-Q3.txt'
25: _chaos6_data_file = _os.path.dirname(_os.path.abspath(__file__)) + '/data/chaos6_d
ata.txt'
26:
27: class SphereHarmBase:
28:     def __init__(self):
29:         self.l_max = None
30:
31:     def SHrcmb2vs(self, Clm_rcmb, r_cmb=3480., r_s=6371.2, l_max=None):
32:         """converts radial 4pm SH at CMB to potential SH at surface
33:
34:         Converts a radial field measurement in 4pi normalized spherical harmonics
at the CMB to the potential field
35:         spherical harmonics at the surface.
36:
37:         Parameters
38:         -----
39:         Clm_rcmb
40:         r_cmb
41:         r_s
42:         l_max
43:
44:         Returns
45:         -----
46:         Clm_s = coefficients array with 4pi, csphase=1 normalization
47:         """
48:         if l_max is None:
49:             if self.l_max is None:
50:                 l_max = 14
51:             else:
52:                 l_max = self.l_max
53:         Clm_in = self._convert_SHin(Clm_rcmb, l_max=l_max)
54:         Clm_s = _np.zeros_like(Clm_in)
55:         for l in range(Clm_in.shape[1]):
56:             vs2rc = (r_s / r_cmb) ** (l + 2) * (l + 1)
57:             Clm_s[:, l, :] = Clm_rcmb[:, l, :] / vs2rc
58:         return Clm_s
59:
60:     def _convert_SHin(self, SHin, l_max=None):
61:         """helper function to convert sht classes and arrays for functions
62:
63:         Parameters
64:         -----
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65:     SHin: _sht.SHCoeffs class or numpy array
66:     l_max: l_max
67:
68:     Returns
69:     -----
70:     np.array of SH coefficients with normalization 4pi, csphase=1
71:     """
72:     if type(SHin) is _np.ndarray:
73:         if SHin.shape[0] == 2 and len(SHin.shape) == 3:
74:             if l_max is None:
75:                 l_max = SHin.shape[1] - 1
76:                 if SHin.shape[1] >= l_max + 1:
77:                     SHout = SHin[:, :l_max + 1, :l_max + 1]
78:             else:
79:                 raise TypeError('SHin does not contain enough coefficients for
requested l_max')
80:         elif len(SHin.shape) < 3:
81:             if l_max is None:
82:                 l_max = int(SHin.shape[0] ** 0.5 - 1)
83:             if SHin.shape[0] >= (l_max + 1) ** 2:
84:                 SHout = _sht.shtools.SHVectorToCilm(SHin[: (l_max + 1) ** 2])
85:             else:
86:                 raise TypeError('SHin does not contain enough coefficients for
requested l_max')
87:         else:
88:             raise TypeError('SHin not in a recognizable format or the wrong si
ze for l_max')
89:     elif (type(SHin) is _sht.shclasses.SHRealCoeffs) or (type(SHin) is _sht.sh
classes.SHComplexCoeffs):
90:         SHout = SHin.to_array(normalization='4pi', csphase=1, lmax=SHin.lmax)
91:     else:
92:         raise TypeError('SHin not in a recognizable format or the wrong size f
or l_max')
93:     return SHout
94:
95:     def get_thvec_phvec_DH(self, Nth=None, l_max=None):
96:         """returns theta and ph coordinate vectors for DH grid
97:
98:         :param Nth:
99:         :param l_max:
100:         :return:
101:         """
102:         if l_max is None:
103:             l_max = self.l_max
104:         if Nth is None:
105:             Nth = l_max * 2 + 2
106:         Nph = 2 * Nth
107:         dth = 180 / Nth
108:         th = _np.linspace(dth / 2, 180 - dth / 2, Nth)
109:         ph = _np.linspace(dth / 2, 360 - dth / 2, Nph)
110:         return th, ph
111:
112:     def _get_lmax(self, SHin):
113:         """helper function to get the l_max of a set of spherical harmonics
114:
115:         :param SHin:
116:         :return:
117:         """
118:         if type(SHin) is _np.ndarray:
119:             if SHin.shape[0] == 2 and len(SHin.shape) == 3:
120:                 l_max = int(SHin.shape[1]-1)
121:                 if not SHin.shape == (2, l_max + 1, l_max+1):
122:                     raise TypeError('SH is not the right shape l_max')
123:             elif len(SHin.shape) < 3:
124:                 l_max = int(SHin.shape[0]**0.5-1)
125:                 if not SHin.shape[0] == (l_max+1)**2:
126:                     raise TypeError('SHin does not contain enough coefficients for
requested l_max')
127:             else:
128:                 raise TypeError('SHin not in a recognizable format or the wrong si

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ze for l_max')
129:         elif (type(SHin) is _sht.shclasses.SHRealCoeffs) or (type(SHin) is _sht.sh
classes.SHComplexCoeffs):
130:             l_max = int(SHin.lmax)
131:         else:
132:             raise TypeError('SHin not in a recognizable format or the wrong size f
or l_max')
133:         return l_max
134:
135: class MagModel(SphereHarmBase):
136:     def __init__(self, data_file):
137:         super(MagModel, self).__init__()
138:         self.data_file = data_file
139:         self.gt, self.tknts, self.l_max, self.bspl_order = self._read_data(data_fi
le=self.data_file)
140:         self.dT = self.tknts[len(self.tknts)//2+1]-self.tknts[len(self.tknts)//2]
141:         self.bspline = self._make_bspline_basis(self.tknts)
142:         self.T_start = self.tknts[self.bspl_order-1]
143:         self.T_end = self.tknts[-self.bspl_order]
144:
145:     def _read_data(self, data_file=None):
146:         """ read data from datafile
147:
148:         :param data_file:
149:         :return:
150:         """
151:         if data_file is None:
152:             data_file = self.data_file
153:         with open(data_file, 'rb') as f:
154:             f.readline()
155:             line1 = f.readline().split()
156:
157:             l_max = int(line1[0])
158:             nspl = int(line1[1])
159:             if float(line1[2]) < 1000:
160:                 bspl_order = int(line1[2])
161:                 ll_tknt_loc = 3
162:             else:
163:                 bspl_order = 4
164:                 ll_tknt_loc = 2
165:
166:             n = l_max*(l_max+2)
167:
168:             gt = _zeros(n*nspl)
169:             tknts = _zeros(nspl+bspl_order)
170:             tknt_ll = [float(x) for x in line1[ll_tknt_loc:]]
171:             tknts[:len(tknt_ll)] = tknt_ll
172:             ti = len(tknt_ll)
173:             gi = 0
174:             for line in f:
175:                 l_tmp = [float(x) for x in line.split()]
176:                 nl = len(l_tmp)
177:                 if ti+nl <= len(tknts):
178:                     tknts[ti:ti+nl] = l_tmp
179:                     ti += nl
180:                 else:
181:                     gt[gi:gi+nl] = l_tmp
182:                     gi += nl
183:             gt_out = gt.reshape(n, nspl, order='F')
184:             return gt_out, tknts, l_max, bspl_order
185:
186:     def _read_coeffs(self, data_file=None):
187:         """ read raw coefficients from data file
188:
189:         :param data_file:
190:         :return:
191:         """
192:         if data_file is None:
193:             data_file = self.data_file
194:         with open(data_file, 'rb') as f:

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195:         f.readline()
196:         line1 = f.readline().split()
197:
198:         l_max = int(line1[0])
199:
200:         raw = []
201:         for line in f:
202:             l_tmp = [float(x) for x in line.split()]
203:             for l in l_tmp:
204:                 raw.append(l)
205:
206:         g_raw = _np.array(raw)
207:         return g_raw, l_max
208:
209:     def _make_bspline_basis(self, tknts, order=None):
210:         """ create the bspline basis function for interpolating vs time
211:
212:         :param tknts:
213:         :param order:
214:         :return:
215:         """
216:         if order is None:
217:             order = self.bspl_order
218:         bspline = _Bspline(tknts, order)
219:         return bspline
220:
221:     def _interval(self, time):
222:         """Calculates nleft: the index of the timeknot on the left of the interval
223:
224:         tknts[nleft] < tknts[nleft+1]
225:         tknts[nleft] <= time <= tknts[nleft+1]
226:
227:         Parameters
228:         -----
229:         time:
230:             the time to calculate the field
231:
232:         Returns
233:         -----
234:         the index of the time knot on the left of the interval
235:         """
236:         tknts = self.tknts
237:         if (time >= tknts[self.bspl_order-1] and time <= tknts[-self.bspl_order]):
238:             for n in range(self.bspl_order-1, len(tknts)-self.bspl_order+1):
239:                 if time >= tknts[n]:
240:                     nleft = n-self.bspl_order+1
241:                 else:
242:                     break
243:         else:
244:             raise IndexError("The time you've chosen is outside this model")
245:         return nleft
246:
247:     def _Pml(self, x, l, m):
248:         """Associated Legendre Polynomial - Schmidt Quasi-Normalization
249:
250:         =====
251:         Returns the evaluated Associated Legendre Polynomial of degree n and order
252:         m at location x.
253:
254:         This function evaluates the Associated Legendre Polynomials with Schmidt Q
255:         uasi Normalization as defined in Schmidt (1917, p281).
256:
257:         It uses the scipy built in associated legendre polynomials which have Ferr
258:         er's normalization and converts the normalization.
259:
260:         Inputs
261:         -----
262:         x:
263:             Location of evaluation
264:
265:         l:
266:             Degree of associated legendre polynomial

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262:         m:
263:             Order of associated legendre polynomial
264:
265:         Returns
266:         -----
267:         The value of the polynomial at location specified. (float)
268:
269:         Associated Legendre Polynomial Normalizations:
270:         -----
271:
272:         Schmidt Quasi-Normalized:
273:              $P^m_l(x) = \sqrt{2*(1-m)!/(1+m)!} (1-x^2)^{m/2} (d/dx)^2 P_l(x)$ 
274:
275:         Ferrer's (only for reference):
276:              $P^m_n(x) = (-1)^m (1-x^2)^{m/2} (d/dx)^2 P_n(x)$ 
277:
278:         """
279:         if m == 0:
280:             return (_factorial(1-m)/_factorial(1+m))**0.5/(-1)**m*_lpmv(m,1,x)
281:         else:
282:             return (2*_factorial(1-m)/_factorial(1+m))**0.5/(-1)**m*_lpmv(m,1,x)
283:
284:     def _dtheta_Pml(self, x, l, m):
285:         """
286:         Theta derivative of Associated Legendre Polynomial - Schmidt Quasi-Normali
287:         zation
288:         =====
289:         Returns the theta derivative of the Associated Legendre Polynomial of degr
290:         ee n and order m at location x=cos(theta).
291:
292:         Inputs
293:         -----
294:         x:
295:             Location of evaluation ( cos(theta) )
296:
297:         l:
298:             Degree of associated legendre polynomial
299:
300:         m:
301:             Order of associated legendre polynomial
302:
303:         Returns
304:         -----
305:         The theta derivative of the polynomial at location specified. (float)
306:
307:         Associated Legendre Polynomial Normalizations:
308:         -----
309:
310:         Schmidt Quasi-Normalized:
311:              $P^m_l(x) = \sqrt{2*(1-m)!/(1+m)!} (1-x^2)^{m/2} (d/dx)^2 P_l(x)$ 
312:
313:         Theta derivative:
314:              $d_{\theta} P^m_l(x=\cos(\theta)) = -1/\sqrt{1-x^2} * [ (1+1)*x*P^m_l(x) + (1+1-m)*P^m_{l+1}(x) ]$ 
315:
316:         """
317:         if m == 0:
318:             return 1/(1-x**2)**0.5 * ( -(1+1)*x*self._Pml(x, l, m) + (1+1-m)*(_factorial(1-m)/_factorial(1+m))**0.5/(-1)**m*_lpmv(m,1+1,x) )
319:         else:
320:             return 1/(1-x**2)**0.5 * ( -(1+1)*x*self._Pml(x, l, m) + (1+1-m)*(2*_factorial(1-m)/_factorial(1+m))**0.5/(-1)**m*_lpmv(m,1+1,x) )
321:
322:     def _calculate_g_raw_at_t(self, time):
323:         """
324:         Calculates the Gauss Coefficients in raw ordering given the parameters cal
325:         culated by interval() and _bspline().
326:
327:         Parameters
328:         -----
329:         time:
330:
331:         Returns

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326:         -----
327:         Gauss Coefficients for a particular time in raw ordering.
328:         """
329:         gt = self.gt
330:         b = self.bspline(time)
331:         i = self._interval(time)
332:         bo = self.bspl_order
333:         g_raw = _sum(b[i:i+bo]*gt[:, i:i+bo], axis=1)
334:         return g_raw
335:
336:     def _convert_g_raw_to_shtarray(self, g_raw, l_max=None):
337:         """ BROKEN -- Converts g_raw computed for a time to shtools formatted array
y
338:
339:         Inputs
340:         -----
341:         g_raw:
342:             numpy array of g_raw, standard ordering as on single-time g_raw files
from website.
343:         l_max:
344:             spherical harmonic degree included in model (automatically taken from
data_file)
345:         Returns
346:         -----
347:         coeffs:
348:             (2,l_max+1, l_max+1) size array of Gauss coefficients where e.g. coeff
s[0,2,1] = g(l=2, m=1), coeffs[1,2,0] = h(l=2, m=0)
349:
350:         """
351:         # if not l_max:
352:         #     l_max = self.l_max
353:         # coeffs = _np.zeros((2,l_max+1, l_max+1))
354:         # coeffs[0,1,0] = g_raw[0]
355:         # coeffs[0,1,1] = g_raw[1]
356:         # coeffs[1,1,1] = g_raw[2]
357:         # i = 3
358:         # for l in range(2,l_max+1):
359:         #     coeffs[0,l,0] = g_raw[i]
360:         #     i += 1
361:         #     for m in range(1,l+1):
362:         #         coeffs[0,l,m] = g_raw[i]
363:         #         i += 1
364:         #         coeffs[1,l,m] = g_raw[i]
365:         #         i += 1
366:         # return coeffs
367:         raise NotImplementedError("this function doesn't work yet")
368:
369:     def read_SH_from_file_gufm_form(self, file):
370:         """
371:         file:
372:             filename of file in gufm single-epoch form. First line is title line,
second line is l_max, then coefficients
373:
374:         Returns
375:         -----
376:         SH_gufm, l_max : _np.array of the raw coefficients and l_max
377:         """
378:         with open(file, 'rb') as f:
379:             f.readline()
380:             line1 = f.readline().split()
381:
382:             l_max = int(line1[0])
383:
384:             raw = []
385:             for line in f:
386:                 l_tmp = [float(x) for x in line.split()]
387:                 for l in l_tmp:
388:                     raw.append(l)
389:             SH_gufm = _np.array(raw)
390:             return SH_gufm, l_max

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391:
392: def write_SH_to_file_gufm_form(self, SH, file, heading, l_max, num_per_line=4)
:
393:     """
394:
395:     Parameters
396:     -----
397:     SH: _sht.SHCoeffs class
398:     file: filename to write to
399:     heading: heading to write on line #1
400:     l_max: l_max to write on line #2
401:     num_per_line: number of coefficients to list per line
402:
403:     Returns
404:     -----
405:     none
406:     """
407:     Bschrmdt = SH.to_array(normalization='schmidt', csphase=-1)
408:     SHv = self._convert_shtarray_to_gufm_form(Bschrmdt, l_max=SH.lmax)
409:     with open(file, 'w') as f:
410:         f.write(heading + '\n')
411:         f.write('{0:.0f}\t0\n'.format(l_max))
412:         i = 0
413:         while (i < len(SHv)):
414:             f.write('{0:.8e}'.format(SHv[i]))
415:             if (i+1) % num_per_line == 0:
416:                 f.write('\n')
417:             else:
418:                 f.write('\t')
419:             i += 1
420:
421: def _convert_gufm_form_to_shtarray(self, g_raw, l_max=None):
422:     """
423:     Converts g_raw computed for a time to shtools formatted array
424:
425:     Inputs
426:     -----
427:     g_raw:
428:         numpy array of g_raw, standard ordering as on single-time g_raw files
429:         from website.
430:         l_max:
431:             spherical harmonic degree included in model (automatically taken from
432:             data_file)
433:
434:     Returns
435:     -----
436:     coeffs:
437:         _sht.SHCoeffs class: (2,l_max+1, l_max+1) size array of Gauss coefficient
438:         ents where e.g. coeffs[0,2,1] = g(l=2, m=1), coeffs[1,2,0] = h(l=2, m=0)
439:
440:     """
441:     if not l_max:
442:         l_max = self.l_max
443:     coeffs = _np.zeros((2, l_max + 1, l_max + 1))
444:     coeffs[0, 1, 0] = g_raw[0]
445:     coeffs[0, 1, 1] = g_raw[1]
446:     coeffs[1, 1, 1] = g_raw[2]
447:     i = 3
448:     for l in range(2, l_max + 1):
449:         coeffs[0, l, 0] = g_raw[i]
450:         i += 1
451:         for m in range(1, l + 1):
452:             coeffs[0, l, m] = g_raw[i]
453:             i += 1
454:             coeffs[1, l, m] = g_raw[i]
455:             i += 1
456:     return _sht.SHCoeffs.from_array(coeffs, normalization='schmidt', csphase=-
1)
457:
458: def _convert_shtarray_to_gufm_form(self, shtarray, l_max=None):
459:     """

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456:         Converts g_raw computed for a time to shtools formatted array
457:
458:         Inputs
459:         -----
460:         shtarray:
461:             (2,l_max+1, l_max+1) size array of Gauss coefficients where e.g. coeff
s[0,2,1] = g(l=2, m=1), coeffs[1,2,0] = h(l=2, m=0)
462:         l_max:
463:             spherical harmonic degree included in model (automatically taken from
data_file)
464:         Returns
465:         -----
466:         gufm_raw:
467:             _np.array of length (l_max+1)**2-1 ordered according to the gufm stand
ard
468:         """
469:         shtarray = self._convert_SHin(shtarray, l_max=l_max)
470:         if l_max is None:
471:             l_max = shtarray.lmax
472:         raw = []
473:         raw.append(shtarray[0, 1, 0])
474:         raw.append(shtarray[0, 1, 1])
475:         raw.append(shtarray[1, 1, 1])
476:         for l in range(2, l_max + 1):
477:             raw.append(shtarray[0, l, 0])
478:             for m in range(1, l + 1):
479:                 raw.append(shtarray[0, l, m])
480:                 raw.append(shtarray[1, l, m])
481:         return _np.array(raw)
482:
483:     def _calculate_SVgh_raw_at_t(self, time):
484:         """
485:         Calculates the time derivatives of Gauss Coefficients in raw ordering give
n the parameters calculated by interval() and _bspline().
486:
487:         Parameters
488:         -----
489:         time:
490:             date in years to calculate SVg_raw
491:         Returns
492:         -----
493:         SVg_raw:
494:             Time derivatives of Gauss Coefficients for a particular time in raw or
dering.
495:         """
496:         gt = self.gt
497:         SVb = self.bspline.d(time)
498:         i = self._interval(time)
499:         bo = self.bspl_order
500:         SVg_raw = _sum(SVb[i:i+bo]*gt[:, i:i+bo], axis=1)
501:         return SVg_raw
502:
503:     def _calculate_SAggh_raw_at_t(self, time):
504:         """
505:         Calculates the second time derivatives of Gauss Coefficients in raw orderi
ng given the parameters calculated by interval() and _bspline().
506:
507:         Parameters
508:         -----
509:         time:
510:             date in years to calculate SAg_raw
511:         Returns
512:         -----
513:         SAg_raw:
514:             Second time derivatives of Gauss Coefficients for a particular time in
raw ordering.
515:         """
516:         gt = self.gt
517:         SAb = self.bspline.d2(time)
518:         i = self._interval(time)

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519:         bo = self.bspl_order
520:         SAg_raw = _sum(SAb[i:i+bo]*gt[:, i:i+bo], axis=1)
521:         return SAg_raw
522:
523:     def _convert_g_raw_to_gh(self, g_raw, l_max=None):
524:         """
525:         Converts g_raw computed for a time to g, h dictionaries
526:
527:         Inputs
528:         -----
529:         g_raw:
530:             numpy array of g_raw, standard ordering as on single-time g_raw files
531:         from website.
532:             l_max:
533:                 spherical harmonic degree included in model (automatically taken from
534: data_file)
535:             Returns
536:             -----
537:             g, h:
538:                 dictionaries of Gauss coefficients ordered as g[l][m] and h[l][m]
539:
540:         """
541:         if not l_max:
542:             l_max = self.l_max
543:         g = {}
544:         h = {}
545:         g[1] = {0:g_raw[0]}
546:         g[1][1] = g_raw[1]
547:         h[1] = {0:0, 1:g_raw[2]}
548:         i = 3
549:         for l in range(2,l_max+1):
550:             g[l] = {}
551:             h[l] = {}
552:             g[l][0] = g_raw[i]
553:             i += 1
554:             h[l][0] = 0.
555:             for m in range(1,l+1):
556:                 g[l][m] = g_raw[i]
557:                 i += 1
558:                 h[l][m] = g_raw[i]
559:                 i += 1
560:             return g, h
561:
562:     def convert_gh_to_complex(self, g, h, l_max=None):
563:         """
564:         converts g,h real spherical harmonics to A complex spherical harmonic.
565:
566:         
$$V(r,\theta,\phi) = a \sum_{m,l} \{ \sqrt{\frac{2}{l+1}} ( g_{m,l} \cos(m\phi) + h_{m,l} \sin(m\phi) ) * P_{m,l}(\cos(\theta)) \}$$

567:         
$$c(\theta,\phi) = \sum_{m,l} \{ c_{m,l} * \exp(i*m*\phi) * P_{m,l}(\cos(\theta)) \}$$

568:
569:         Parameters
570:         -----
571:         g: cos(m\phi) term
572:         h: sin(m\phi) term
573:
574:         Returns
575:         -----
576:         c: complex spherical harmonics coefficients
577:         """
578:         if not l_max:
579:             l_max = max(g.keys())
580:         c = {}
581:         for l in range(1,l_max+1):
582:             c[l] = {}
583:             for m in range(0,l+1):
584:                 c[l][m] = g[l][m] - 1j*h[l][m]
585:             return c
586:
587:     def convert_complex_to_gh(self, c, l_max=None):

```

```

586:         """
587:         converts c complex spherical harmonic to g,h real spherical harmonics.
588:
589:         
$$V(r, \theta, \phi) = a \sum_{m,l} \{ \frac{1}{\text{norm}(a/r)^{(l+1)}} * (g_{m,l} * \cos(m*\phi) + h_{m,l} * \sin(m*\phi)) * P_{m,l}(\cos(\theta)) \}$$

590:         c(th,ph) = sum_m,l{ c_m,l * exp(i*m*ph) * P_m,l(cos(th)) }
591:
592:         Parameters
593:         -----
594:         c: complex spherical harmonics coefficients
595:
596:         Returns
597:         -----
598:         g,h: real spherical harmonics coefficients
599:         """
600:         if not l_max:
601:             l_max = max(c.keys())
602:         g = {}
603:         h = {}
604:         for l in range(1, l_max+1):
605:             g[l] = {}
606:             h[l] = {}
607:             for m in range(0, l+1):
608:                 g[l][m] = _np.real(c[l][m])
609:                 h[l][m] = -_np.imag(c[l][m])
610:         return g, h
611:
612: def get_shtcoeffs_at_t(self, time, l_max=None):
613:     """
614:     Calculates Gauss coefficients at time T
615:
616:     Parameters
617:     -----
618:     time:
619:         time to calculate parameters
620:     l_max:
621:         spherical harmonic degree included in model (14)
622:     Returns
623:     -----
624:     coeffs:
625:         array containing Gauss coefficients at time time
626:     """
627:     g_raw = self._calculate_g_raw_at_t(time)
628:     return self._convert_gufrm_form_to_shtarray(g_raw, l_max=l_max)
629:
630: def get_sht_allT(self, T, l_max=None):
631:     """
632:     Calculates Gauss coefficients of secular acceleration at a list or _np.array
633:     of times T
634:
635:     :param T: list of _np.array of times (yr)
636:     :param l_max:
637:     :return:
638:     """
639:     sht_list = []
640:     for t in T:
641:         sht_list.append(self.get_shtcoeffs_at_t(t, l_max=l_max))
642:     return sht_list
643:
644: def get_SVshtcoeffs_at_t(self, time, l_max=None):
645:     """
646:     Calculates Gauss coefficients of secular variation at time T
647:
648:     Parameters
649:     -----
650:     time:
651:         time to calculate parameters
652:     l_max:
653:         spherical harmonic degree included in model (14)
654:     Returns

```

```

654:         -----
655:         coeffs:
656:             array containing Gauss coefficients of secular variation at time time
657:         """
658:         g_raw = self._calculate_SVgh_raw_at_t(time)
659:         return self._convert_gufm_form_to_shtarray(g_raw, l_max=l_max)
660:
661:     def get_SVsht_allT(self, T, l_max=None):
662:         """
663:         Calculates Gauss coefficients of secular variation at a list or _np.array
of times T
664:
665:         :param T: list of _np.array of times (yr)
666:         :param l_max:
667:         :return:
668:         """
669:         sht_list = []
670:         for t in T:
671:             sht_list.append(self.get_SVshtcoeffs_at_t(t, l_max=l_max))
672:         return sht_list
673:
674:     def get_SAshtcoeffs_at_t(self, time, l_max=None):
675:         """
676:         Calculates Gauss coefficients of secular acceleration at time T
677:
678:         Parameters
679:         -----
680:         time:
681:             time to calculate parameters
682:         l_max:
683:             spherical harmonic degree included in model (14)
684:         Returns
685:         -----
686:         coeffs:
687:             array containing Gauss coefficients of secular acceleration at time ti
me
688:         """
689:         g_raw = self._calculate_SAGh_raw_at_t(time)
690:         return self._convert_gufm_form_to_shtarray(g_raw, l_max=l_max)
691:
692:     def get_SAsht_allT(self, T, l_max=None):
693:         """
694:         Calculates Gauss coefficients of secular acceleration at a list or _np.arr
ay of times T
695:
696:         :param T: list of _np.array of times (yr)
697:         :param l_max:
698:         :return:
699:         """
700:         sht_list = []
701:         for t in T:
702:             sht_list.append(self.get_SAshtcoeffs_at_t(t, l_max=l_max))
703:         return sht_list
704:
705:     def B_sht(self, shtcoeffs, r=3480, Nth=None, l_max=None, a=6371.2):
706:         """
707:         Calculates the radial magnetic field on a Driscoll-Healy grid given spheri
cal harmonics coefficients, using shtools
708:
709:         :param shtcoeffs: spherical harmonics coefficients in SHT format
710:         :param r: radius of caculation (km)
711:         :param Nth: Number of latitudinal grid point points to output (number of l
ongitudinal points Nph = 2*Nth)
712:         :param l_max: maximum spherical harmonic degree to use in computation
713:         :param a: radius of data (6371.2 km by default)
714:         :return:
715:             data on a Nth x Nph grid
716:         """
717:
718:         if l_max is None:

```

```

719:         l_max = shtcoeffs.lmax
720:
721:         # compute parameters for SHTools
722:         if Nth is None:
723:             lm = l_max
724:         else:
725:             lm = (Nth-2)//2
726:
727:         # catch bad inputs
728:         if l_max > shtcoeffs.lmax:
729:             l_max = shtcoeffs.lmax
730:             _warnings.warn('l_max set to {} as maximum degree available in provide
d coefficients'.format(l_max), UserWarning)
731:         if l_max > lm:
732:             lm = l_max
733:             _warnings.warn('grid size increased to Nth={} as must have Nth >= 2*l_
max+2'.format(lm*2+2), UserWarning)
734:         coeffs = self._convert_SHin(shtcoeffs, l_max=l_max)
735:         out = _sht.shtools.MakeGravGridDH(coeffs, a**2, a, a=r, sampling=2, lmax=l
m, lmax_calc=l_max)
736:         return -out[0]
737:
738:     def B_sht_allT(self, sht_allT, r=3480, Nth=None, l_max=None, a=6371.2):
739:         """
740:         Calculates the radial magnetic field on a Driscoll-Healy grid given a list
of spherical harmonics coefficients, using shtools
741:
742:         :param sht_allT:
743:         :param r:
744:         :param Nth:
745:         :param l_max:
746:         :param a:
747:         :return:
748:         """
749:         B0 = self.B_sht(sht_allT[0], r=r, Nth=Nth, l_max=l_max, a=a)
750:         B_t = _np.empty((len(sht_allT), B0.shape[0], B0.shape[1]))
751:         for i, sh in enumerate(sht_allT):
752:             B_t[i, :, :] = self.B_sht(sh, r=r, Nth=Nth, l_max=l_max, a=a)
753:         return B_t
754:
755:     def gradB_sht(self, shtcoeffs, r=3480, Nth=None, l_max=None, a=6371.2):
756:         """
757:         Find the gradient of the B field, given a list of spherical harmonics coef
ficients
758:
759:         :param shtcoeffs: spherical harmonics of the field in [nT]
760:         :param r:
761:         :param Nth:
762:         :param l_max:
763:         :param a:
764:         :return: drB, dthB, dphB
765:             drB : radial gradient of the field in [nT/km]
766:             dthB : latitudinal gradient of the field [nT/km]
767:             dphB : longitudinal gradient of the field [nT/km]
768:         """
769:
770:         if type(shtcoeffs) is not _np.ndarray:
771:             coeffs = shtcoeffs.to_array(normalization='4pi', csphase=1)
772:         else:
773:             coeffs = shtcoeffs
774:         if l_max is None:
775:             l_max = self.l_max
776:         if Nth is None:
777:             lm = l_max
778:         else:
779:             lm = (Nth-2)/2
780:         out = _sht.shtools.MakeGravGradGridDH(coeffs, a ** 2, a, a=r, sampling=2,
lmax=lm, lmax_calc=l_max)
781:         drB = out[2]
782:         dthB = out[4]

```

```
783:         dphB = out[5]
784:         return drB, dthB, dphB
785:
786:     def gradB_sht_allT(self, sht_allT, r=3480, Nth=None, l_max=None, a=6371.2):
787:         drB0, dthB0, dphB0 = self.gradB_sht(sht_allT[0], r=r, Nth=Nth, l_max=l_max
, a=a)
788:         drB_t = _np.empty((len(sht_allT), drB0.shape[0], drB0.shape[1]))
789:         dthB_t = _np.empty((len(sht_allT), dthB0.shape[0], dthB0.shape[1]))
790:         dphB_t = _np.empty((len(sht_allT), dphB0.shape[0], dphB0.shape[1]))
791:         for i, sh in enumerate(sht_allT):
792:             drB_t[i, :, :], dthB_t[i, :, :], dphB_t[i, :, :] = self.gradB_sht(sh, r=r, N
th=Nth, l_max=l_max, a=a)
793:         return drB_t, dthB_t, dphB_t
794:
795:     def get_gh_at_t(self, time, l_max=None):
796:         """
797:         Calculates Gauss coefficients at time T
798:
799:         Parameters
800:         -----
801:         time:
802:             time to calculate parameters
803:         l_max:
804:             spherical harmonic degree included in model (14)
805:
806:         Returns
807:         -----
808:         g_dict, h_dict:
809:             dictionaries containing Gauss coefficients at time time
810:         """
811:         g_raw = self._calculate_g_raw_at_t(time)
812:         g_dict, h_dict = self._convert_g_raw_to_gh(g_raw, l_max=l_max)
813:         return g_dict, h_dict
814:
815:     def get_SVgh_at_t(self, time, l_max=None):
816:         """
817:         Calculates Gauss coefficients at time T
818:
819:         Parameters
820:         -----
821:         time:
822:             time to calculate parameters
823:         l_max:
824:             spherical harmonic degree included in model (14)
825:
826:         Returns
827:         -----
828:         g_dict, h_dict:
829:             dictionaries containing Gauss coefficients at time time
830:         """
831:         SVg_raw = self._calculate_SVgh_raw_at_t(time)
832:         SVg_dict, SVh_dict = self._convert_g_raw_to_gh(SVg_raw, l_max=l_max)
833:         return SVg_dict, SVh_dict
834:
835:     def get_SAggh_at_t(self, time, l_max=None):
836:         """
837:         Calculates Gauss coefficients at time T
838:
839:         Parameters
840:         -----
841:         time:
842:             time to calculate parameters
843:         l_max:
844:             spherical harmonic degree included in model (14)
845:
846:         Returns
847:         -----
848:         g_dict, h_dict:
849:             dictionaries containing Gauss coefficients at time time
850:         """
```

```

851:         SAg_raw = self._calculate_SAg_raw_at_t(time)
852:         SAg_dict, SAh_dict = self._convert_g_raw_to_gh(SAg_raw, l_max=l_max)
853:         return SAg_dict, SAh_dict
854:
855:     def _Br_for_ml(self, r, th, ph, g, h, m, l, a=6371.2):
856:         """
857:         Calculates the Br contribution for one set of m,l, using the potential fie
ld.
858:
859:         Inputs
860:         -----
861:         r:
862:             radius location (km)
863:         th:
864:             latitude location (radians)
865:         ph:
866:             longitude location (radians)
867:         g:
868:             Gauss coefficient (cos term)
869:         h:
870:             Gauss coefficient (sin term)
871:         m:
872:             Order of calculation
873:         l:
874:             Degree of calculation
875:         a:
876:             Radius (km) at which Gauss coefficients are calculated
877:
878:         Returns
879:         -----
880:         Br contribution in Tesla at a particular point from a particular degree an
d order.
881:         """
882:         return (l+1.)*a**(l+2.)/abs(r)**(l+2.)*(g*_cos(m*ph) + h*_sin(m*ph))*self.
_Pml(_cos(th), l, m)
883:
884:     def _Br_for_ml_complex(self, r, th, ph, c, m, l, a=6371.2):
885:         """
886:         Calculates the Br contribution for one set of m,l, using the potential fie
ld.
887:
888:         Inputs
889:         -----
890:         r:
891:             radius location (km)
892:         th:
893:             latitude location (radians)
894:         ph:
895:             longitude location (radians)
896:         c:
897:             complex gauss coefficient
898:         m:
899:             Order of calculation
900:         l:
901:             Degree of calculation
902:         a:
903:             Radius (km) at which Gauss coefficients are calculated
904:
905:         Returns
906:         -----
907:         Br contribution in Tesla at a particular point from a particular degree an
d order.
908:         """
909:         return (l+1.)*a**(l+2.)/abs(r)**(l+2.)*c*_exp(1j*m*ph)*self._Pml(_cos(th),
l, m)
910:
911:     def _dphi_Br_for_ml_complex(self, r, th, ph, c, m, l, a=6371.2):
912:         """
913:         Calculates the d_phi(Br)/(R*sin(th)) contribution for one set of m,l, usin
g the potential field.

```

```

914:
915:     Inputs
916:     -----
917:     r:
918:         radius location (km)
919:     th:
920:         latitude location (radians)
921:     ph:
922:         longitude location (radians)
923:     c:
924:         complex gauss coefficient
925:     m:
926:         Order of calculation
927:     l:
928:         Degree of calculation
929:     a:
930:         Radius (km) at which Gauss coefficients are calculated
931:
932:     Returns
933:     -----
934:     d_phi(Br)/(R*sin(th)) in Tesla/m at a particular point from a particular d
egree and order.
935:     """
936:     return 1j*m/(r*_sin(th))*self._Br_for_ml_complex(r, th, ph, c, m, l, a=a)
937:
938:     def _dtheta_Br_for_ml_complex(self, r, th, ph, c, m, l, a=6371.2):
939:         """
940:         Calculates the d_theta(Br)/R contribution for one set of m,l, using the po
tential field.
941:
942:         Inputs
943:         -----
944:         r:
945:             radius location (km)
946:         th:
947:             latitude location (radians)
948:         ph:
949:             longitude location (radians)
950:         c:
951:             complex gauss coefficient
952:         m:
953:             Order of calculation
954:         l:
955:             Degree of calculation
956:         a:
957:             Radius (km) at which Gauss coefficients are calculated
958:
959:         Returns
960:         -----
961:         d_theta(Br)/R in Tesla at a particular point from a particular degree and
order.
962:         """
963:         return (l+1.)*a**(l+2.)/abs(r)**(l+2.)*c*_exp(1j*m*ph)*self._dtheta_Pml(_c
os(th), l, m)/r
964:
965:     def _SVBr_for_ml(self, r, th, ph, SVg, SVh, m, l, a=6371.2):
966:         """
967:         Calculates the SVBr contribution for one set of m,l, using the potential f
ield.
968:
969:         Inputs
970:         -----
971:         r:
972:             radius location (km)
973:         th:
974:             latitude location (radians)
975:         ph:
976:             longitude location (radians)
977:         g:
978:             Gauss coefficient (cos term)

```

```

979:         h:
980:             Gauss coefficient (sin term)
981:         m:
982:             Order of calculation
983:         l:
984:             Degree of calculation
985:         a:
986:             Radius (km) at which Gauss coefficients are calculated
987:
988:         Returns
989:         -----
990:         SVBr contribution in Tesla at a particular point from a particular degree
and order.
991:         """
992:         return self._Br_for_ml(r,th,ph,SVg,SVh,m,l, a=a)
993:
994:     def _SABr_for_ml(self,r,th,ph,SAg,SAh,m,l, a=6371.2):
995:         """
996:         Calculates the SABr contribution for one set of m,l, using the potential f
ield.
997:
998:         Inputs
999:         -----
1000:         r:
1001:             radius location (km)
1002:         th:
1003:             latitude location (radians)
1004:         ph:
1005:             longitude location (radians)
1006:         g:
1007:             Gauss coefficient (cos term)
1008:         h:
1009:             Gauss coefficient (sin term)
1010:         m:
1011:             Order of calculation
1012:         l:
1013:             Degree of calculation
1014:         a:
1015:             Radius (km) at which Gauss coefficients are calculated
1016:
1017:         Returns
1018:         -----
1019:         SVBr contribution in Tesla at a particular point from a particular degree
and order.
1020:         """
1021:         return self._Br_for_ml(r,th,ph,SAg,SAh,m,l, a=a)
1022:
1023:     def Br(self,r,th,ph, g_dict, h_dict, l_max=None):
1024:         """
1025:         Calculates the total radial magnetic field at a particular location, given
a dictionary of gauss coefficients.
1026:
1027:         Inputs
1028:         -----
1029:         r:
1030:             radius location (km)
1031:         th:
1032:             latitude location (radians)
1033:         ph:
1034:             longitude location (radians)
1035:         g_dict:
1036:             dictionary of g (cos) Gauss coefficients, ordered as g[l][m].
1037:         h_dict:
1038:             dictionary of h (sin) Gauss coefficients, ordered as h[l][m]. h coeffi
cients for m=0 should be explicitly included as 0.0
1039:         l_max:
1040:             maximum degree to use in calculation. By default uses all supplied deg
rees.
1041:
1042:         Returns

```



```

1043:         -----
1044:         Total Br at a particular point (Tesla)
1045:         """
1046:         if l_max is None:
1047:             l_max = max(g_dict.keys())
1048:             Br_sum = 0
1049:             for l in range(1,l_max+1):
1050:                 for m in range(l+1):
1051:                     Br_sum += self._Br_for_ml(r,th,ph, g_dict[l][m], h_dict[l][m], m,
1)
1052:             return Br_sum
1053:
1054:     def Br_complex(self, r, th, ph, c_dict, l_max=None):
1055:         """
1056:         Calculates the total radial magnetic field at a particular location, give
a dictionary of complex gauss coefficients.
1057:
1058:         Inputs
1059:         -----
1060:         r:
1061:             radius location (km)
1062:         th:
1063:             latitude location (radians)
1064:         ph:
1065:             longitude location (radians)
1066:         c_dict:
1067:             dictionary of complex Gauss coefficients, ordered as c[l][m].
1068:         l_max:
1069:             maximum degree to use in calculation. By default uses all supplied deg
rees.
1070:
1071:         Returns
1072:         -----
1073:         Total Br at a particular point (Tesla, complex)
1074:         """
1075:         if l_max is None:
1076:             l_max = max(c_dict.keys())
1077:             Br_sum = 0
1078:             for l in range(1,l_max+1):
1079:                 for m in range(l+1):
1080:                     Br_sum += self._Br_for_ml_complex(r,th,ph, c_dict[l][m], m, l)
1081:             return Br_sum
1082:
1083:     def grad_Br_complex(self,r,th,ph, c_dict, l_max=None):
1084:         """
1085:         Calculates the hoizontal gradient of the total radial magnetic field at a
particular location, give a dictionary of complex gauss coefficients.
1086:
1087:         Inputs
1088:         -----
1089:         r:
1090:             radius location (km)
1091:         th:
1092:             latitude location (radians)
1093:         ph:
1094:             longitude location (radians)
1095:         c_dict:
1096:             dictionary of complex Gauss coefficients, ordered as c[l][m].
1097:         l_max:
1098:             maximum degree to use in calculation. By default uses all supplied deg
rees.
1099:
1100:         Returns
1101:         -----
1102:         grad_theta(Br), grad_phi(Br) at a particular point (Tesla, complex)
1103:         """
1104:         if l_max is None:
1105:             l_max = max(c_dict.keys())
1106:             dth_Br_sum = 0
1107:             dph_Br_sum = 0

```

```

1108:         for l in range(1,l_max+1):
1109:             for m in range(1+1):
1110:                 dth_Br_sum += self._dtheta_Br_for_ml_complex(r,th,ph, c_dict[l][m]
, m, l)
1111:                 dph_Br_sum += self._dphi_Br_for_ml_complex(r,th,ph, c_dict[l][m],
m, l)
1112:         return dth_Br_sum, dph_Br_sum
1113:
1114:     def SVBr(self,r,th,ph, SVg_dict, SVh_dict, l_max=None):
1115:         """
1116:         Calculates the total radial magnetic field at a particular location, give
a dictionary of gauss coefficients.
1117:
1118:         Inputs
1119:         -----
1120:         r:
1121:             radius location (km)
1122:         th:
1123:             latitude location (radians)
1124:         ph:
1125:             longitude location (radians)
1126:         g_dict:
1127:             dictionary of g (cos) Gauss coefficients, ordered as g[l][m].
1128:         h_dict:
1129:             dictionary of h (sin) Gauss coefficients, ordered as h[l][m]. h coeffi
cients for m=0 should be explicitly included as 0.0
1130:         l_max:
1131:             maximum degree to use in calculation. By default uses all supplied deg
rees.
1132:
1133:         Returns
1134:         -----
1135:         Total Br at a particular point (Tesla)
1136:         """
1137:         if l_max is None:
1138:             l_max = max(SVg_dict.keys())
1139:             SVBr_sum = 0
1140:             for l in range(1,l_max+1):
1141:                 for m in range(1+1):
1142:                     SVBr_sum += self._SVBr_for_ml(r,th,ph, SVg_dict[l][m], SVh_dict[l]
[m], m, l)
1143:             return SVBr_sum
1144:
1145:     def SABr(self,r,th,ph, SAg_dict, SAh_dict, l_max=None):
1146:         """
1147:         Calculates the total radial magnetic field at a particular location, give
a dictionary of gauss coefficients.
1148:
1149:         Inputs
1150:         -----
1151:         r:
1152:             radius location (km)
1153:         th:
1154:             latitude location (radians)
1155:         ph:
1156:             longitude location (radians)
1157:         g_dict:
1158:             dictionary of g (cos) Gauss coefficients, ordered as g[l][m].
1159:         h_dict:
1160:             dictionary of h (sin) Gauss coefficients, ordered as h[l][m]. h coeffi
cients for m=0 should be explicitly included as 0.0
1161:         l_max:
1162:             maximum degree to use in calculation. By default uses all supplied deg
rees.
1163:
1164:         Returns
1165:         -----
1166:         Total Br at a particular point (Tesla)
1167:         """
1168:         if l_max is None:

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1169:         l_max = max(SAg_dict.keys())
1170:     SABr_sum = 0
1171:     for l in range(1, l_max+1):
1172:         for m in range(l+1):
1173:             SABr_sum += self._SABr_for_ml(r, th, ph, SAg_dict[l][m], SAh_dict[l]
[m], m, l)
1174:     return SABr_sum
1175:
1176:     def compute_Bdata_allT(self, T, Nth, l_max=None, B_lmax=None, SV_lmax=None, SA
_lmax=None):
1177:         if l_max is None:
1178:             l_max = self.l_max
1179:         if B_lmax is None:
1180:             B_lmax = l_max
1181:         if SV_lmax is None:
1182:             SV_lmax = l_max
1183:         if SA_lmax is None:
1184:             SA_lmax = l_max
1185:         Bsh = self.get_sht_allT(T, l_max=B_lmax)
1186:         B = self.B_sht_allT(Bsh, Nth=Nth, l_max=B_lmax)
1187:         _, dthB, dphB = self.gradB_sht_allT(Bsh, Nth=Nth, l_max=B_lmax)
1188:
1189:         SVsh = self.get_SVsht_allT(T, l_max=SV_lmax)
1190:         SV = self.B_sht_allT(SVsh, Nth=Nth, l_max=SV_lmax)
1191:         _, dthSV, dphSV = self.gradB_sht_allT(SVsh, Nth=Nth, l_max=SV_lmax)
1192:
1193:         SAsht = self.get_SAsht_allT(T, l_max=SA_lmax)
1194:         SA = self.B_sht_allT(SAsht, Nth=Nth, l_max=SA_lmax)
1195:         _, dthSA, dphSA = self.gradB_sht_allT(SAsht, Nth=Nth, l_max=SA_lmax)
1196:
1197:         return (B, dthB, dphB, Bsh, SV, dthSV, dphSV, SVsh, SA, dthSA, dphSA, SAsht
)
1198:
1199:     class Gufm1(MagModel):
1200:         def __init__(self, data_file = _gufm1_data_file):
1201:             self.data_file = data_file
1202:             self.gt, self.tknts, self.l_max, self.bspl_order = self._read_data(data_fi
le=self.data_file)
1203:             self.dT = self.tknts[len(self.tknts)//2+1]-self.tknts[len(self.tknts)//2]
1204:             self.bspline = self._make_bspline_basis(self.tknts)
1205:             self.T_start = self.tknts[self.bspl_order-1]
1206:             self.T_end = self.tknts[-self.bspl_order]
1207:             self.name = 'GUFM-1'
1208:
1209:     class GufmSatE3(MagModel):
1210:         def __init__(self, data_file = _gufmsatE3_data_file):
1211:             self.data_file = data_file
1212:             self.gt, self.tknts, self.l_max, self.bspl_order = self._read_data(data_fi
le=self.data_file)
1213:             self.dT = self.tknts[len(self.tknts)//2+1]-self.tknts[len(self.tknts)//2]
1214:             self.bspline = self._make_bspline_basis(self.tknts)
1215:             self.T_start = self.tknts[self.bspl_order-1]
1216:             self.T_end = self.tknts[-self.bspl_order]
1217:             self.name = 'GUFM-SAT-E3'
1218:
1219:     class GufmSatQ2(MagModel):
1220:         def __init__(self, data_file = _gufmsatQ2_data_file):
1221:             self.data_file = data_file
1222:             self.gt, self.tknts, self.l_max, self.bspl_order = self._read_data(data_fi
le=self.data_file)
1223:             self.dT = self.tknts[len(self.tknts)//2+1]-self.tknts[len(self.tknts)//2]
1224:             self.bspline = self._make_bspline_basis(self.tknts)
1225:             self.T_start = self.tknts[self.bspl_order-1]
1226:             self.T_end = self.tknts[-self.bspl_order]
1227:             self.name = 'GUFM-SAT-Q2'
1228:
1229:     class GufmSatQ3(MagModel):
1230:         def __init__(self, data_file = _gufmsatQ3_data_file):
1231:             self.data_file = data_file
1232:             self.gt, self.tknts, self.l_max, self.bspl_order = self._read_data(data_fi

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le=self.data_file)
1233:         self.dT = self.tknts[len(self.tknts)//2+1]-self.tknts[len(self.tknts)//2]
1234:         self.bspline = self._make_bspline_basis(self.tknts)
1235:         self.T_start = self.tknts[self.bspl_order-1]
1236:         self.T_end = self.tknts[-self.bspl_order]
1237:         self.name = 'GUFM-SAT-Q3'
1238:
1239: class Chaos6(MagModel):
1240:     def __init__(self, data_file = _chaos6_data_file):
1241:         self.data_file = data_file
1242:         self.gt, self.tknts, self.l_max, self.bspl_order = self._read_data(data_file)
le=self.data_file)
1243:         self.dT = self.tknts[len(self.tknts)//2+1]-self.tknts[len(self.tknts)//2]
1244:         self.bspline = self._make_bspline_basis(self.tknts)
1245:         self.T_start = self.tknts[self.bspl_order-1]
1246:         self.T_end = self.tknts[-self.bspl_order]
1247:         self.name = 'CHAOS-6'
1248:
```