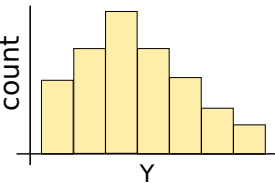


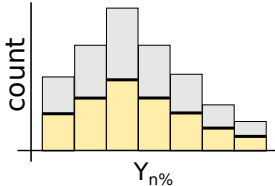
Y Distribution

(a)



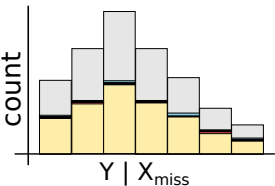
Uniform Subsample

(b)



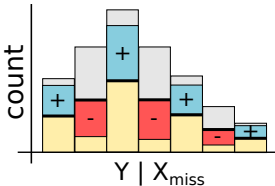
MCAR Indicator

(c)



MAR Indicator

(d)



Less values than uniform



More values than uniform