

# DOTNET CORE COMO VOCÊ NUNCA VIU, OU JÁ





## **RODRIGO REIS**

SOFTWARE LIVRE CIÊNCIA DA COMPUTAÇÃO

PARTE DO TIME SQUADRA
DESDE 2013

ARQUITETO DE SOFTWARE



## SOFTPLAN

ARQUITEURA E LIDERANÇA DO SQUAD1 (LOCO, REMOTO)
MICROSERVIÇOS DO SAJ-TRIBUNAIS

.NET CORE && DOCKER

## **FCA GROUP**

E-GATE

.NET FULL, WINGS4CLOUD

#### **MAGNETI MARELLI**

SERVICE LABEL

.NET FULL, WINGS4CLOUD



## Mar 2013 • LOCALIZA HERTZ

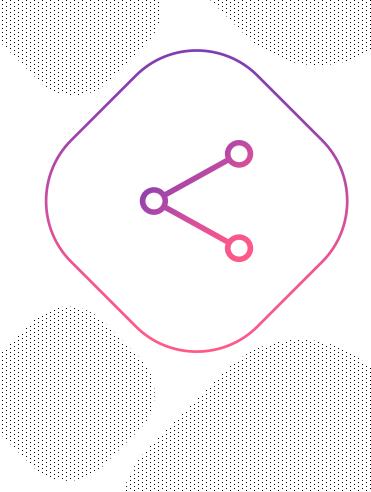
RAC - RENT A CAR MONITORAMENTO DA FROTA GESTÃO DE COMBUSTÍVEL

SC - SOLUÇÕES CORPORATIVAS ID RAPIDA

GF - GESTÃO DE FROTAS ASSINATURA ELETRÔNICA

.NET FULL, ARQUITETURA LL



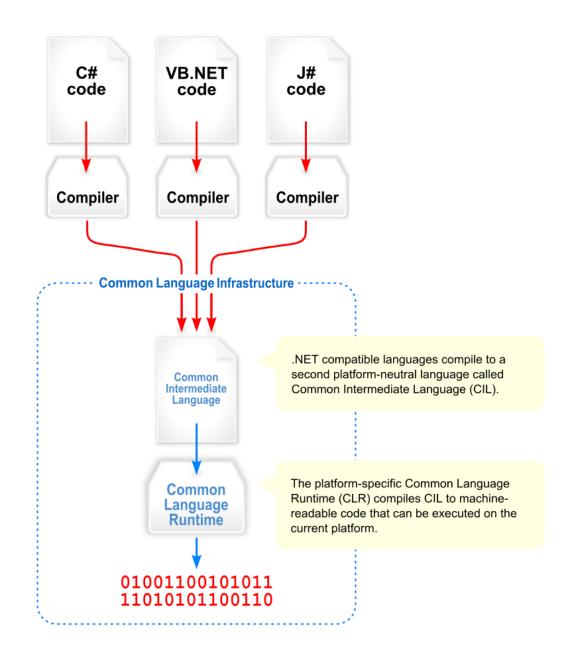


# Componentes Arquiteturais: .NET Standard

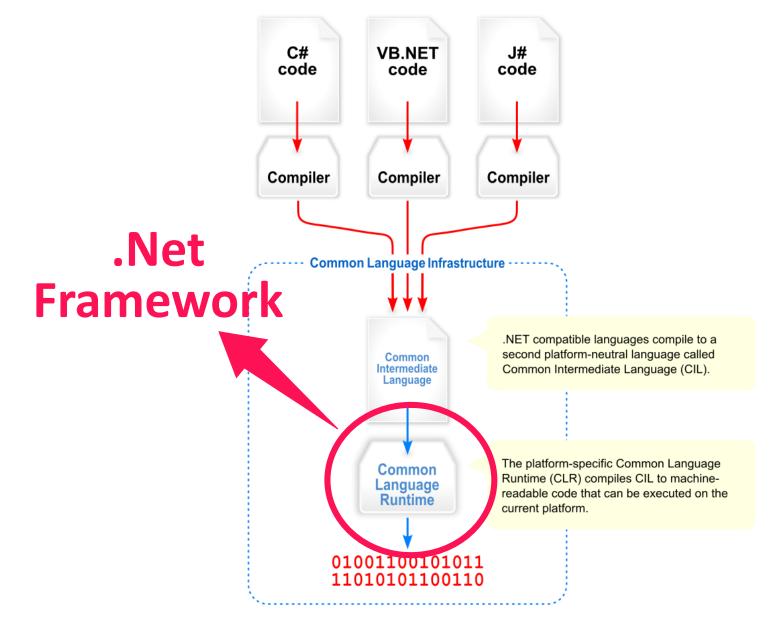


.NET Framework, é uma iniciativa da empresa Microsoft, que visa uma plataforma única para desenvolvimento e execução de sistemas e aplicações.











#### Resumo histórico de versões do .NET Framework<sup>[1][2]</sup>

Versão	Versão CLR	Data Iançamento	Vigual Studio		Cubetitui	
versao			Visual Studio	Windows	Windows Server	Substitui
1.0	1.0	2002-02-13	Visual Studio .NET <sup>[3]</sup>	XP <sup>[a]</sup>	_	_
1.1	1.1	2003-04-24	Visual Studio .NET 2003 <sup>[3]</sup>	_	2003	1.0 <sup>[4]</sup>
2.0	2.0	2005-11-07	Visual Studio 2005 <sup>[5]</sup>	_	2003, 2003 R2, <sup>[6]</sup> 2008 SP2, 2008 R2 SP1	_
3.0	2.0	2006-11-06	Expression Blend <sup>[7][b]</sup>	Vista	2008 SP2, 2008 R2 SP1	2.0
3.5	2.0	2007-11-19	Visual Studio 2008 <sup>[8]</sup>	7, 8 <sup>[c]</sup> , 8.1 <sup>[c]</sup> , 10 <sup>[c]</sup>	2008 R2 SP1	2.0, 3.0
4.0	4	2010-04-12	Visual Studio 2010 <sup>[9]</sup>	_	_	_
4.5	4	2012-08-15	Visual Studio 2012 <sup>[10]</sup>	8	2012	4.0
4.5.1	4	2013-10-17	Visual Studio 2013 <sup>[11]</sup>	8.1	2012 R2	4.0, 4.5
4.5.2	4	2014-05-05	_	_	_	4.0-4.5.1
4.6	4	2015-07-20	Visual Studio 2015 <sup>[12]</sup>	10	_	4.0-4.5.2
4.6.1	4	2015-11-30 <sup>[13]</sup>	Visual Studio 2015 Update 1	10 v1511	_	4.0-4.6
4.6.2	4	2016-08-02 <sup>[14]</sup>		10 v1607	_	4.0-4.6.1
4.7	4	2017-04-05 <sup>[15]</sup>	Visual Studio 2017	10 v1703	N/A	4.0-4.6.2
4.8	4	2019-05-10 <sup>[16]</sup>	Visual Studio 2019	10 v1903₽	2019, 2016, 2012, 2012 R2, 2008 R2 SP1	4.0-4.7



Mono, the open source development platform based on the .NET Framework, allows developers to build cross-platform applications with improved developer productivity. Mono's .NET implementation is based on the ECMA standards for C# and the Common Language Infrastructure.



Version	L	anguage specificat	ion	Date	.NET Framework	Visual Studio	
Version	ECMA ISO/IEC Microso		Microsoft	Date	.NET Flaillework	visuai Studio	
C# 1.0			January 2002₺	January 2002	.NET Framework 1.0	Visual Studio .NET 2002	
C# 1.1 C# 1.2	December 2002	April 2003	October 2003륜	April 2003	.NET Framework 1.1	Visual Studio .NET 2003	
C# 2.0	June 2006 🔼	September 2006₺	September 2005& <sup>[c]</sup>	November 2005	.NET Framework 2.0	Visual Studio 2005	
C# 3.0	No	one	August 2007┏	November 2007	.NET Framework 2.0 (Except LINQ) <sup>[42]</sup> .NET Framework 3.0 (Except LINQ) <sup>[42]</sup> .NET Framework 3.5	Visual Studio 2008 Visual Studio 2010	
C# 4.0			April 2010	April 2010	.NET Framework 4	Visual Studio 2010	
C# 5.0	December 2017	December 2018&	June 2013&	August 2012	.NET Framework 4.5	Visual Studio 2012 Visual Studio 2013	
C# 6.0			Draft&	July 2015	.NET Framework 4.6	Visual Studio 2015	
C# 7.0			None	March 2017	.NET Framework 4.6.2	Visual Studio 2017	
C# 7.1	No	one		August 2017	.NET Framework 4.7	Visual Studio 2017 version 15.3 <sup>[43]</sup>	
C# 7.2			None		.NET Framework 4.7.1	Visual Studio 2017 version 15.5 <sup>[44]</sup>	
C# 7.3				May 2018	.NET Framework 4.7.2	Visual Studio 2017 version 15.7 <sup>[44]</sup>	



# How .NET platforms proliferate

SITUATION:

There are 14 competing stacks.

14? Ridiculous! We need to develop one universal stack that covers everyone's use cases. Yeah!

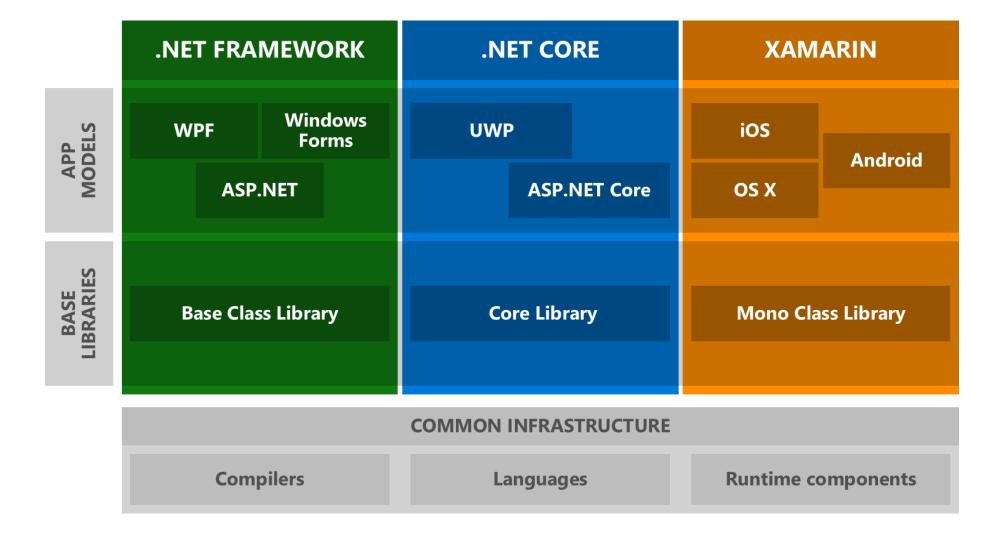
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SITUATION:

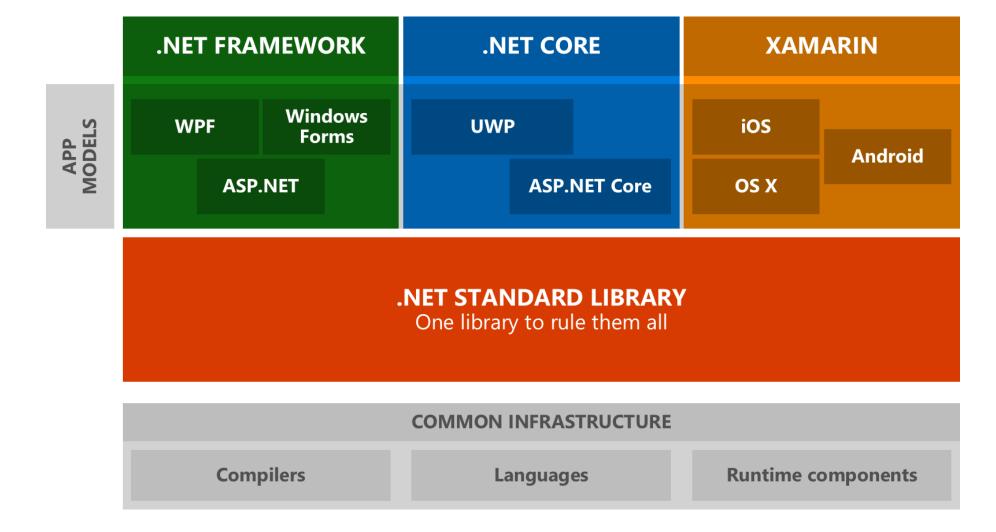
There are 15 competing stacks.

Inspired by http://xkcd.com/927/











## .NET implementation support

The following table lists the minimum platform versions that support each .NET Standard version.

.NET Standard	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	2.0
.NET Core	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0
.NET Framework <sup>1</sup>	4.5	4.5	4.5.1	4.6	4.6.1	4.6.1	4.6.1	4.6.1
Mono	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	5.4
Xamarin.iOS	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.14
Xamarin.Mac	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.8
Xamarin.Android	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	8.0
Universal Windows Platform	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0.16299	10.0.16299	10.0.16299
Windows	8.0	8.0	8.1					
Windows Phone	8.1	8.1	8.1					
Windows Phone Silverlight	8.0							
Unity	2018.1	2018.1	2018.1	2018.1	2018.1	2018.1	2018.1	2018.1



#### .NET implementation support

The following table lists the minimum platform versions that support each .NET Standard version. .NET Standard 1.0 1.1 1.2 1.3 1.4 1.5 1.6 2.0 .NET Core 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 2.0 .NET Framework <sup>1</sup> 4.5 4.5 4.5.1 4.6 4.6.1 4.6.1 4.6.1 4.6.1 4.6 4.6 5.4 Mono 4.6 4.6 4.6 4.6 4.6 Xamarin.iOS 10.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 10.14 Xamarin.Mac 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.8 Xamarin.Android 7.0 7.0 7.0 7.0 7.0 7.0 7.0 8.0 **Universal Windows** 10.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 10.0.16299 10.0.16299 10.0.16299 Platform Windows 8.0 8.0 8.1 Windows Phone 8.1 8.1 8.1 Windows Phone 8.0 Silverlight Unity 2018.1 2018.1 2018.1 2018.1 2018.1 2018.1 2018.1 2018.1

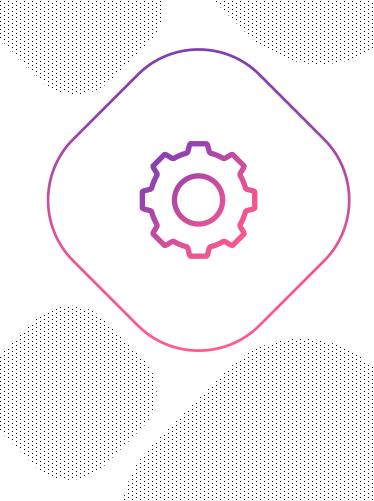


# Como distribuir cross-platform em um ambiente heterogêneo?







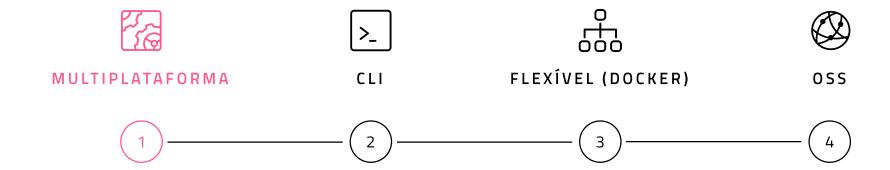


# .NET Core: O que é .NET Core



O .NET Core é uma implementação multiplataforma do .NET,









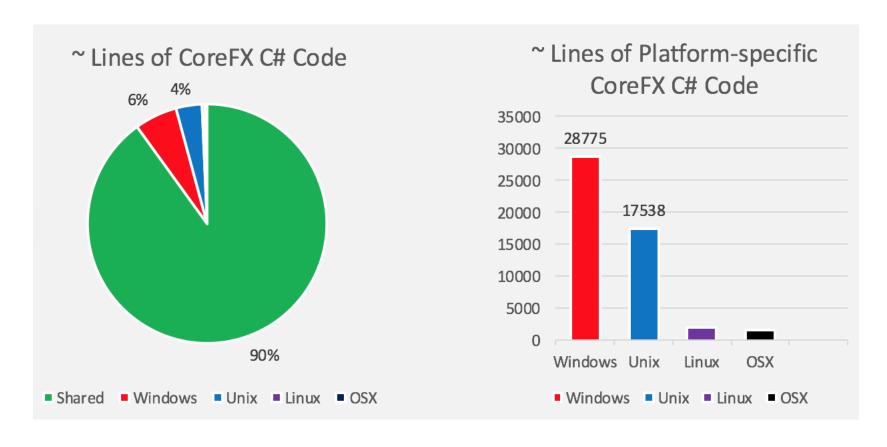






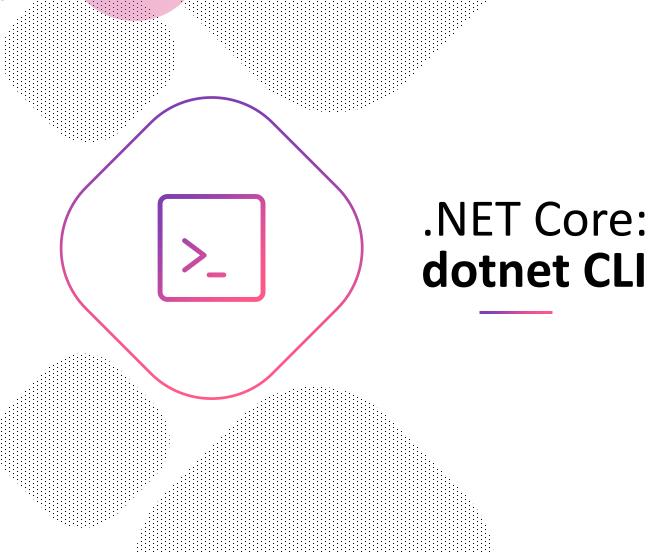






COREFX - System.\* (e, até certo ponto, Microsoft.\*)









Comandos do SDK:

add Adicionar um pacote ou uma referência a um projeto do .NET.

build Criar um projeto do .NET.

build-server Interagir com servidores iniciados por um build. clean Limpar as saídas do build de um projeto do .NET.

help Mostrar a ajuda da linha de comando.

list Listar as referências de um projeto do .NET.

migrate Migrar um projeto project.json para um projeto do MSBuild.

msbuild Executar comandos do MSBuild (Microsoft Build Engine).

new Criar um novo projeto ou arquivo do .NET.

nuget Fornece comandos adicionais do NuGet.

pack Criar um pacote do NuGet.

publish Publicar um projeto do .NET para implantação.

remove Remover um pacote ou uma referência de um projeto do .NET.

restore Restaurar as dependências especificadas em um projeto do .NET.

run Criar e executar uma saída de projeto do .NET.

sln Modificar os arquivos da solução do Visual Studio.

store Armazenar os assemblies especificados no repositório de pacotes do tempo de execução.

test Executar testes de unidade usando o executor de testes especificado em um projeto do .NET.

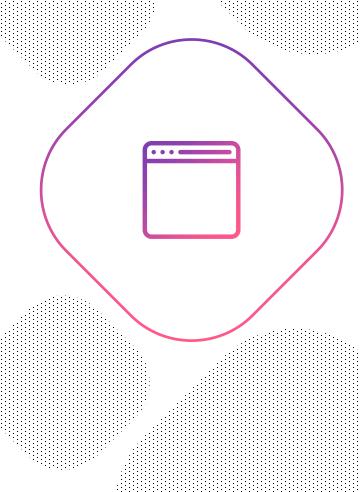
tool Instalar ou gerenciar ferramentas que ampliam a experiência do .NET.

vstest Executar comandos do VSTest (Microsoft Test Engine).



Modelos	Nome Curto	Idioma	Marcas
Console Application Class library Unit Test Project NUnit 3 Test Project NUnit 3 Test Item xUnit Test Project Razor Page MVC ViewImports MVC ViewStart ASP.NET Core Empty ASP.NET Core Web App (Model-View-Controller) ASP.NET Core with Angular ASP.NET Core with React.js ASP.NET Core with React.js ASP.NET Core with React.js and Redux Razor Class Library ASP.NET Core Web API global.json file NuGet Config Web Config Solution File  Examples:     dotnet new mvcauth Individual     dotnet new globaljson     dotnet newhelp	mstest nunit nunit-test	[C#], F#, VB [C#], F#, VB [C#], F#, VB [C#] [C#] [C#] [C#] [C#], F# [C#], F# [C#] [C#] [C#]	Common/Library Test/MSTest Test/NUnit Test/NUnit Test/xUnit Web/ASP.NET Web/ASP.NET





# .NET Core: **Tecnologia ASP.NET Core**



# Nova estrutura de projeto



- AspNetCoreAsYouNeverSeenItWebApi
  - Connected Services
  - Dependencies
  - Properties
  - Controllers

  - ▶ C# Program.cs
  - ▶ C# Startup.cs
- AspNetCoreAsYouNeverSeenItWebAppMvc
  - Connected Services
  - Dependencies
  - Properties
  - - css
    - 🕨 📹 js
    - lib 🔳
      - favicon.ico
  - Controllers
  - ▶ **■** Models
  - ▶ Views
  - 🕨 🎵 appsettings.json
  - C# Program.cs
  - C# Startup.cs



```
0 references
public void ConfigureServices(IServiceCollection services)
    services.AddMvc();
0 references
public void Configure(IApplicationBuilder app, IHostingEnvironment env)
    app.UseMvc(routes =>
        routes.MapRoute(
            name: "default",
            template: "{controller=Home}/{action=Index}/{id?}");
```



```
0 references
public void ConfigureServices(IServiceCollection services)
    services.AddMvc();
0 references
public void Configure(IApplicationBuilder app, IHostingEnvironment env)
    app.UseMvc();
```



# Arquivos de configuração

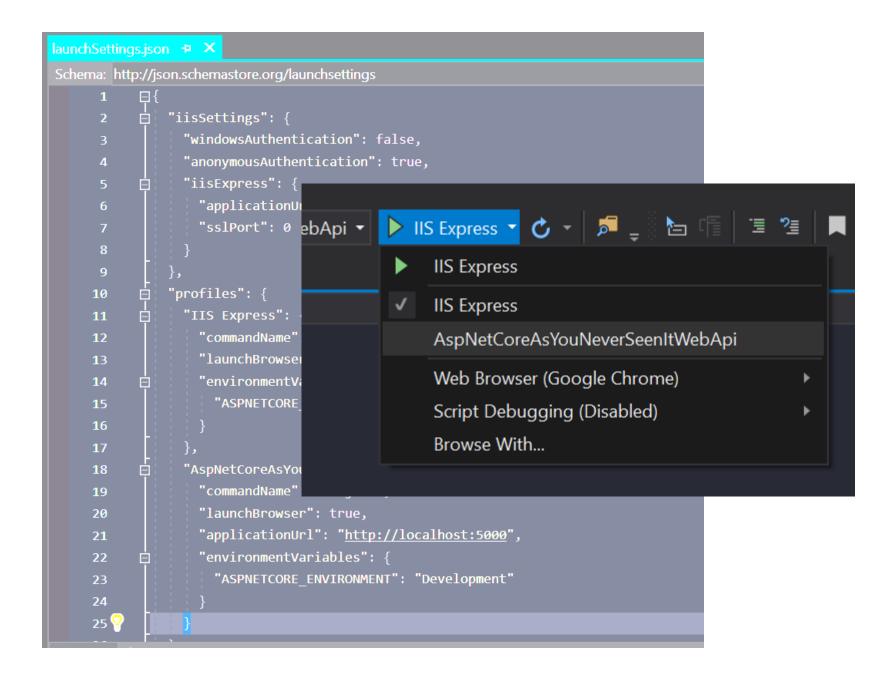


```
appsettings.json 🗢 X
Schema: http://json.schemastore.org/appsettings
              "Logging": {
                "LogLevel": {
                  "Default": "Warning"
      4
      6
              "AllowedHosts": "*"
      8
                                         Models
                                      ▶ ■ Views
                                      5 appsettings.Development.json
                                         C# Program.cs
```

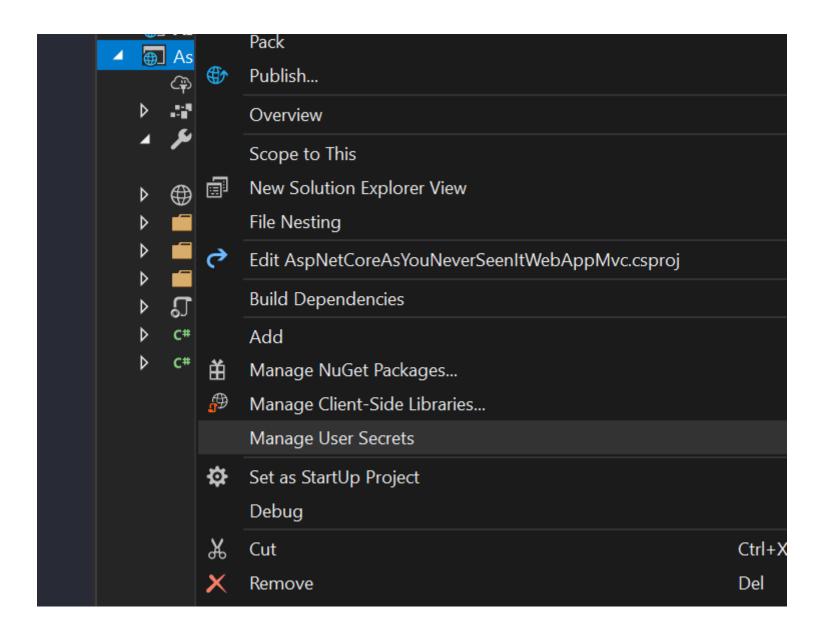


```
launchSettings.json  ≠  ×
Schema: http://json.schemastore.org/launchsettings
            - □ {
            iiisSettings": {
                  "windowsAuthentication": false,
                   "anonymousAuthentication": true,
                  "iisExpress": {
                    "applicationUrl": "<a href="http://localhost:60155"">http://localhost:60155</a>",
       6
                    "sslPort": 0
       8
                "profiles": {
     10
                  "IIS Express": {
     11
                    "commandName": "IISExpress",
     12
                    "launchBrowser": true,
     13
                    "environmentVariables": {
     14
                      "ASPNETCORE_ENVIRONMENT": "Development"
     15
     16
     17
                  "AspNetCoreAsYouNeverSeenItWebAppMvc": {
     18
                    "commandName": "Project",
     19
                     "launchBrowser": true
     20
                     "applicationUrl": "http://localhost:5000",
     21
                    "environmentVariables": {
     22
                       "ASPNETCORE_ENVIRONMENT": "Development"
     23
     24
     25 💡
```









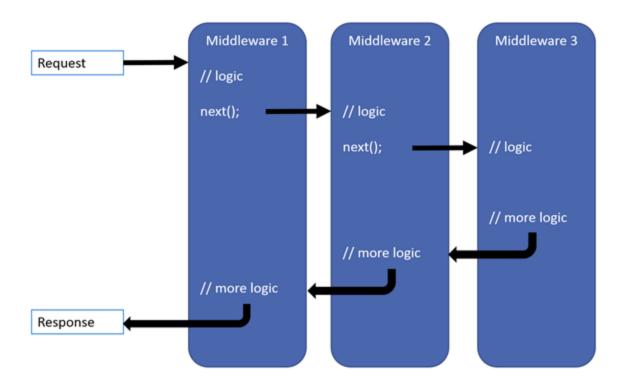


## Middlewares

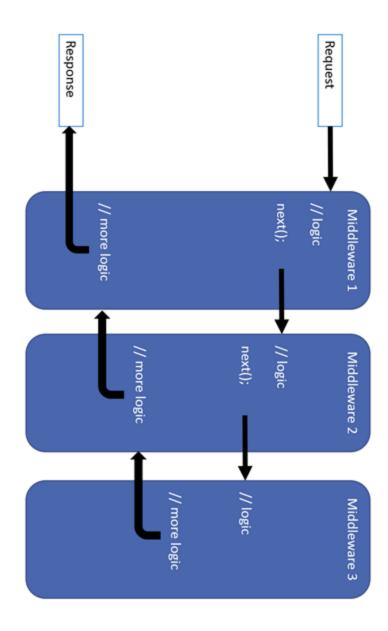


O middleware é um software montado em um pipeline de aplicativo para manipular solicitações e respostas









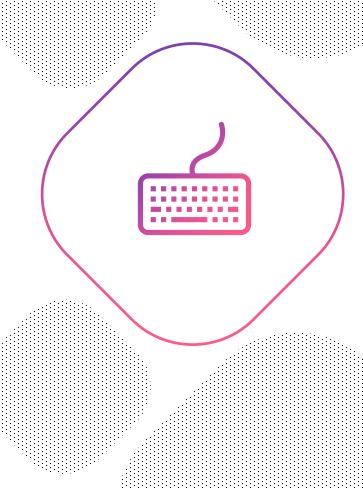


```
public void Configure(IApplicationBuilder app, IHostingEnvironment env)
   app.Use(async (context, next) =>
       await context.Response.WriteAsync("Primeiro middleware (antes)");
       await next();
       await context.Response.WriteAsync("Primeiro middleware (depois)");
   });
   app.Use(async (context, next) =>
       await context.Response.WriteAsync("Segundo middleware (antes)");
       await next();
       await context.Response.WriteAsync("Segundo middleware (depois)");
   });
   app.Run(async (context) =>
       await context.Response.WriteAsync("Middleware final");
   });
```



```
public void Configure(IApplicationBuilder app, IHostingEnvironment env)
{
    app.Use(async (context, next) =>
    {
        await context.Response.WriteAsync("Primeiro middleware (antes)");
        await next();
        public context Possesse WriteAsync("Primeiro middleware (antes)");
    })
    Primeiro middleware (antes)
    Segundo middleware (antes)
    {
        Middleware final
        Segundo middleware (depois)
        Primeiro middleware (depois)
    }),
    app.Run(async (context) =>
    {
        await context.Response.WriteAsync("Middleware final");
    });
}
```





## Hands-on: Chat em ASP.NET Core





Dúvidas?





## Obrigado!

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"Programming is a social activity."

Uncle Bob.