



# Oficina de Intro. a Python

Estácio Alexandrino | Prof. Rodrigo



# Informações sobre a oficina

- Metodologia: Tutoria durante a realização um curso online de intro. a Python
- Material: Udacity. Programming Foundations with Python. Disponível em <https://www.udacity.com/course/introduction-to-python--ud1110>
- 3 encontros presenciais :
  - 25/02/2019 : Apresentação do curso e orientações gerais
  - 11/03/2019 : Esclarecimento sobre dúvidas das lições 1-7
  - 25/03/2019 : Esclarecimento sobre dúvidas das lições 8-13
- Outros cursos da Udacity para alunos mais avançados na linguagem:
  - <https://www.udacity.com/course/programming-foundations-with-python--ud036>
  - <https://www.udacity.com/course/data-structures-and-algorithms-in-python--ud513>



## High-level Programming Language



Dynamic



Readability



Interpreted

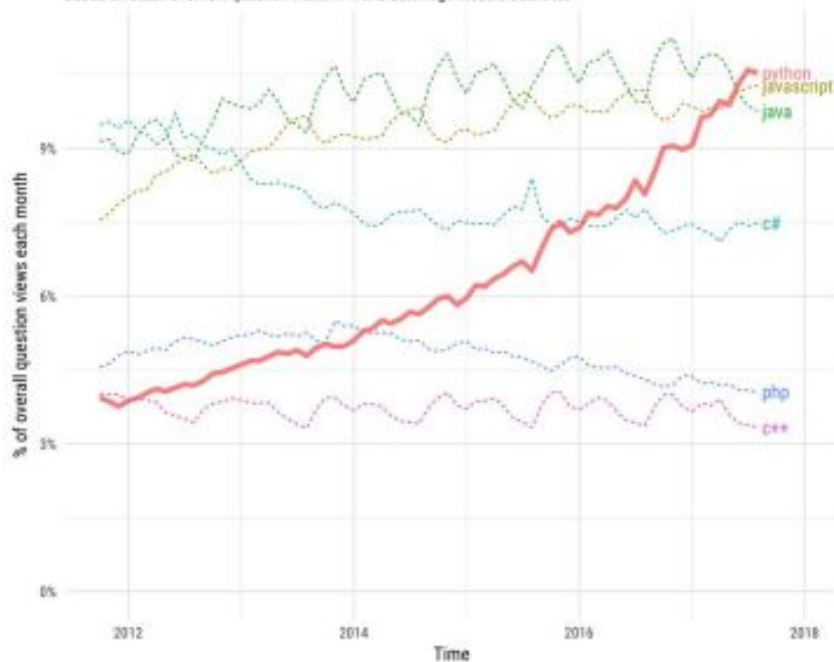


Multi-paradigm

# Growing in Popularity

## Growth of major programming languages

Based on Stack Overflow question views in World Bank high-income countries



Stack Overflow (<http://bit.ly/2wkMATk>)

Worldwide, Sept 2017 compared to a year ago:

Rank	Change	Language	Share	Trend
1		Java	22.4 %	-0.8 %
2		Python	17.0 %	+4.0 %
3		PHP	8.7 %	-1.0 %
4		C#	8.1 %	-0.4 %
5		Javascript	8.0 %	+0.6 %
6		C++	6.8 %	-0.2 %
7		C	6.1 %	-1.1 %
8	↑	R	3.7 %	+0.6 %
9	↓	Objective-C	3.5 %	-1.4 %
10		Swift	2.9 %	-0.1 %

PYPL (<http://bit.ly/2eJ2rnC>)

# Growing in Popularity

Language Rank	Types	Spectrum Ranking
1. Python	 	100.0
2. C	  	99.7
3. Java	  	99.5
4. C++	  	97.1
5. C#	  	87.7
6. R		87.7
7. JavaScript	 	85.6
8. PHP		81.2
9. Go	 	75.1
10. Swift	 	73.7

IEEE Spectrum (<http://bit.ly/2wWgUaB>)

Sep 2017	Sep 2016	Change	Programming Language	Ratings
1	1		Java	12.687%
2	2		C	7.382%
3	3		C++	5.565%
4	4		C#	4.779%
5	5		Python	2.983%
6	7	▲	PHP	2.210%
7	6	▼	JavaScript	2.017%
8	9	▲	Visual Basic .NET	1.982%
9	10	▲	Perl	1.952%
10	12	▲	Ruby	1.933%

TIOBE (<http://bit.ly/2mPBq5f>)

# The Python Philosophy

**Beautiful is better  
than ugly**

**Explicit is better  
than implicit**

**Simple is better  
than complex**

**Complex is better  
than complicated**

**Readability counts**

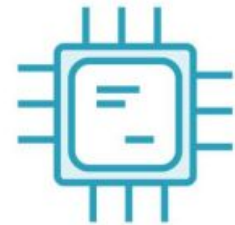
# When and Where is Python been used?



System  
Administration



Web  
Development



Machine  
Learning

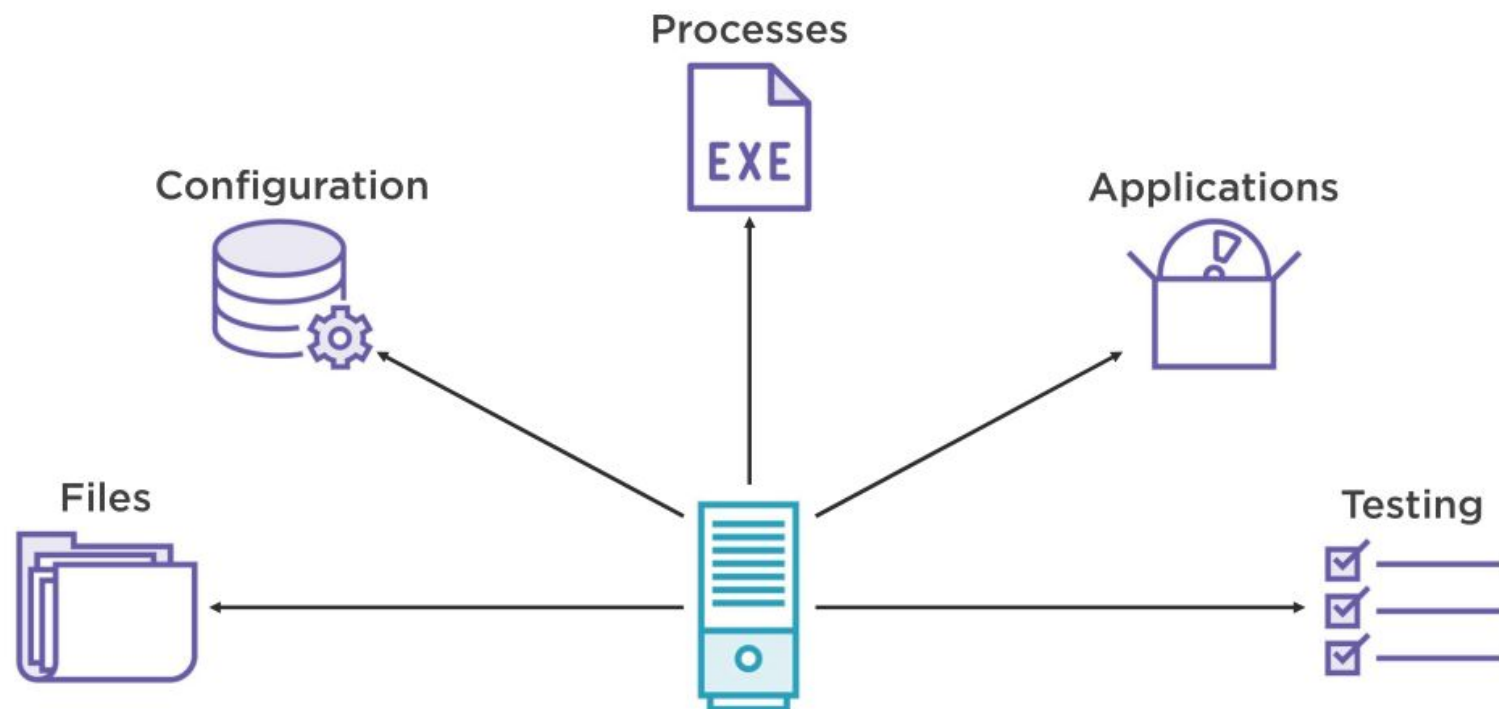


Big  
Data



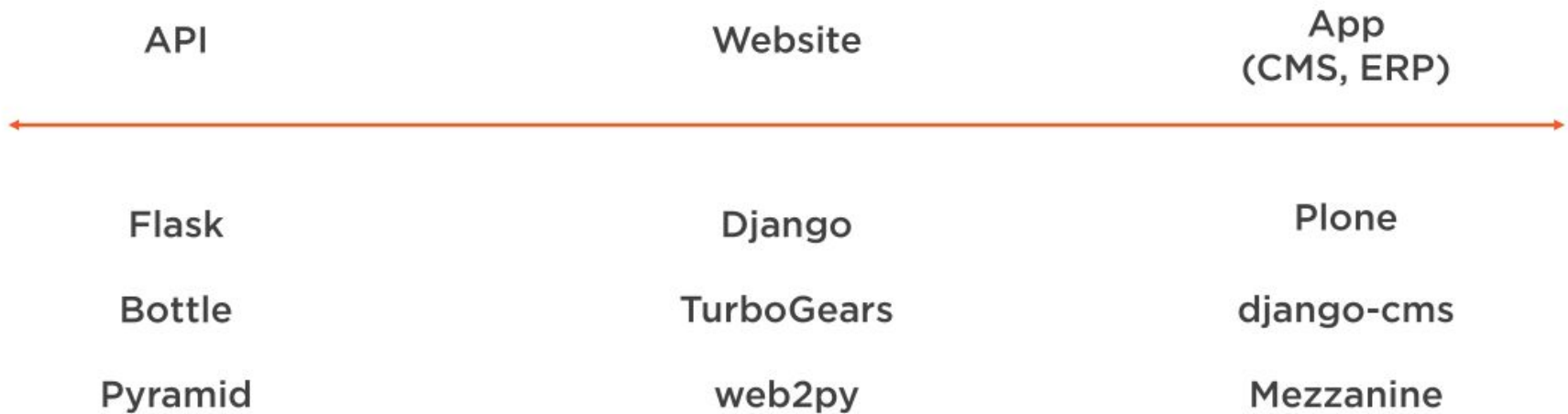
Application  
Scripting

# Machine Scripting and Administration

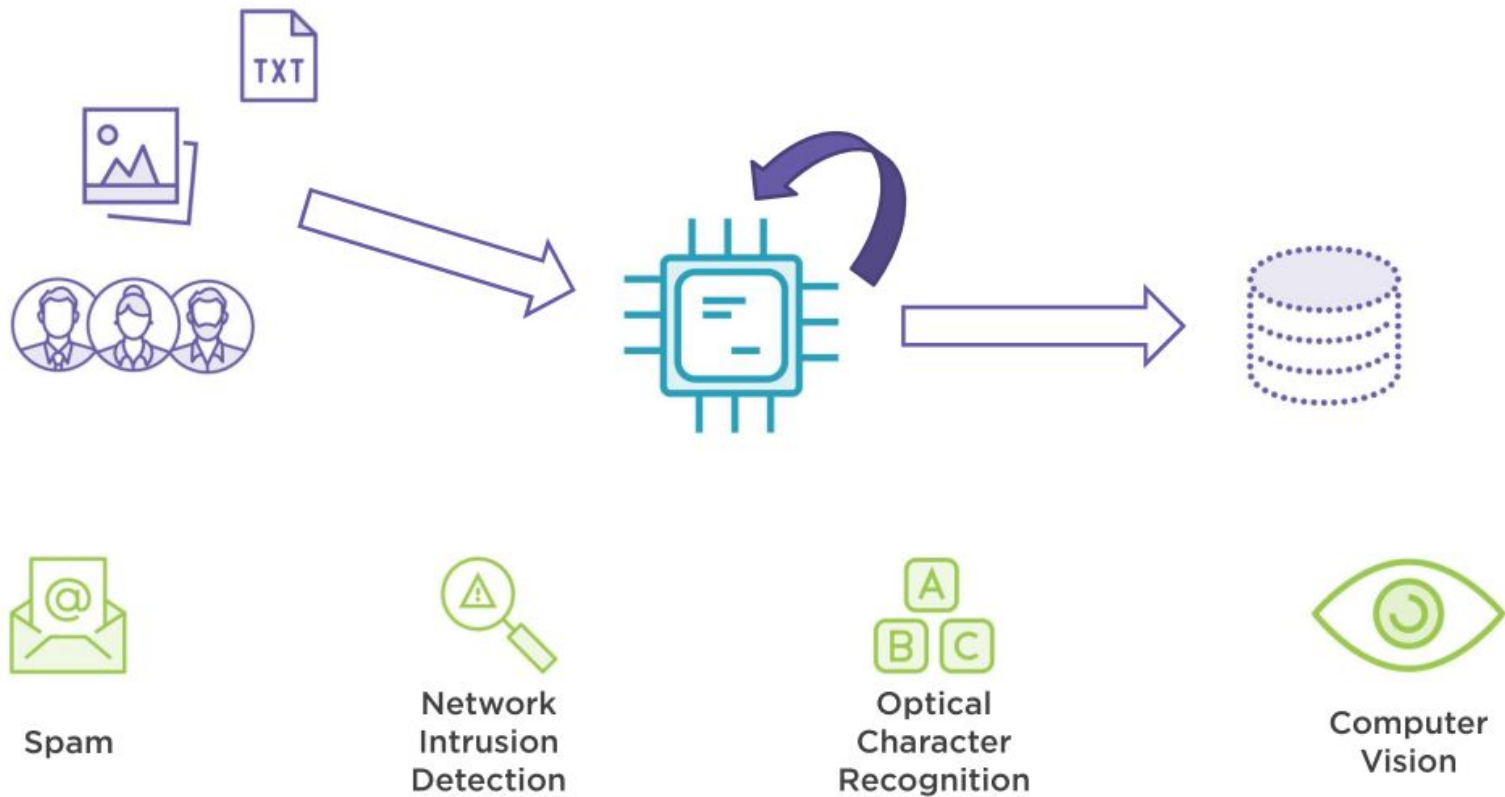




# Web Development



# What Is Machine Learning?



# python.org

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PSF

Docs

PyPI

Jobs

Community



GO

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Documentation

Community

Success Stories

News

Events

```
# Python 3: List comprehensions
>>> fruits = ['Banana', 'Apple', 'Lime']
>>> loud_fruits = [fruit.upper() for fruit in fruits]
>>> print(loud_fruits)
['BANANA', 'APPLE', 'LIME']

# List and the enumerate function
>>> list(enumerate(fruits))
[(0, 'Banana'), (1, 'Apple'), (2, 'Lime')]
```

## Compound Data Types

Lists (known as arrays in other languages) are one of the compound data types that Python understands. Lists can be indexed, sliced and manipulated with other built-in functions. [More about lists in Python 3](#)

1 2 3 4 5

Python is a programming language that lets you work quickly and integrate systems more effectively. >>> [Learn More](#)

## Get Started

Whether you're new to programming or an experienced developer, it's easy to learn and use

## Download

Python source code and installers are available for download for all versions! Not sure which version to

## Docs

Documentation for Python's standard library, along with tutorials and guides, are available online

## Jobs

Looking for work or have a Python related position that you're trying to hire for? Our **relaunched**

# Working with Python

## 1. python

- Executing python file
- Rudimentary REPL

## 2. pip

- 3<sup>rd</sup> party libraries

## 3. ipython

- Robust interactive shell

# anaconda.com

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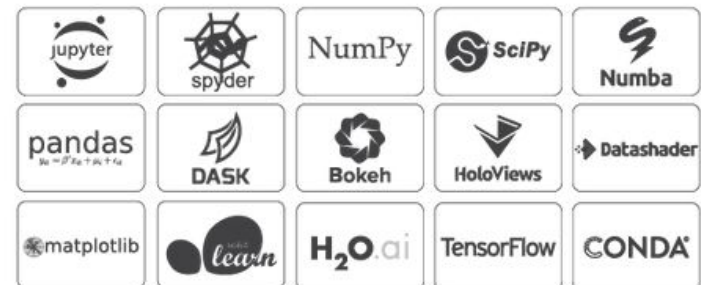
## Anaconda Distribution

The World's Most Popular Python/R Data Science Platform

[Download](#)

The open-source [Anaconda Distribution](#) is the easiest way to perform Python/R data science and machine learning on Linux, Windows, and Mac OS X. With over 11 million users worldwide, it is the industry standard for developing, testing, and training on a single machine, enabling *individual data scientists* to:

- Quickly download 1,500+ Python/R data science packages
- Manage libraries, dependencies, and environments with [Conda](#)
- Develop and train machine learning and deep learning models with [scikit-learn](#), [TensorFlow](#), and [Theano](#)
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jetbrains.com/pycharm



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# PyCharm

The Python IDE  
for Professional  
Developers



# Referências

Python. <https://www.python.org/>

Anaconda. <https://www.anaconda.com/distribution/>

PyCharm. <https://www.jetbrains.com/pycharm/>

Jason Olson. Python: The Big Picture. <https://app.pluralsight.com/library/courses/python-big-picture>