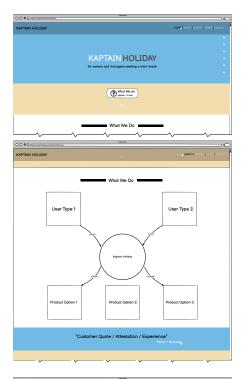
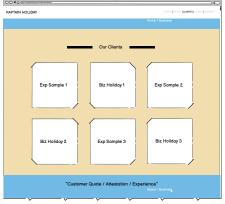
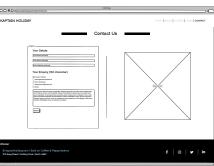
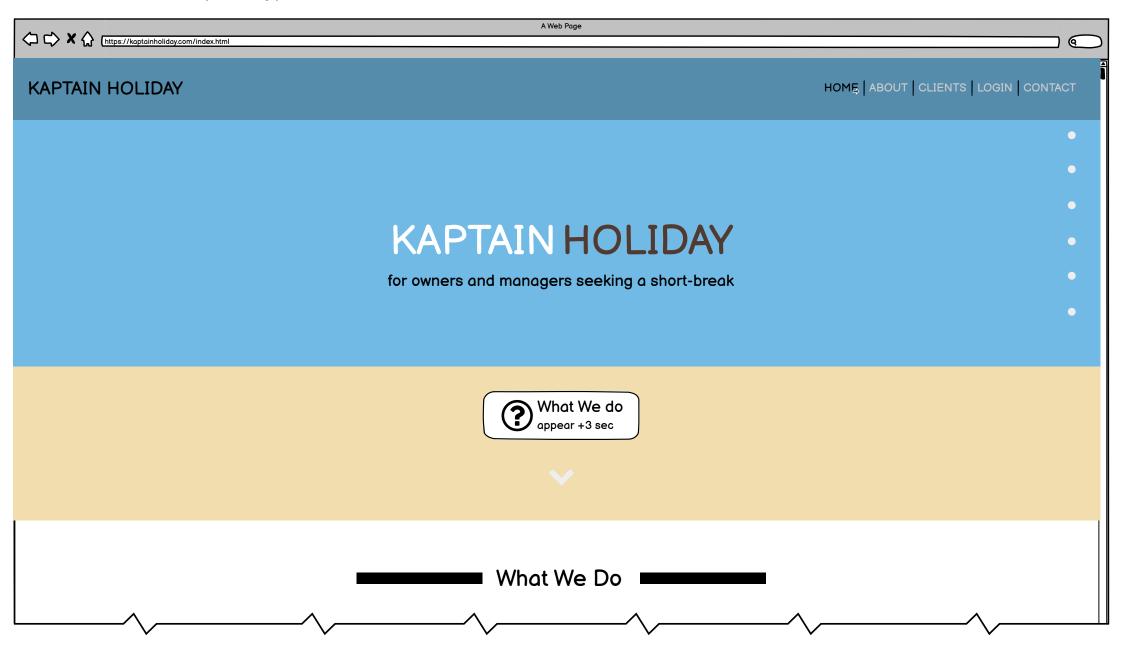
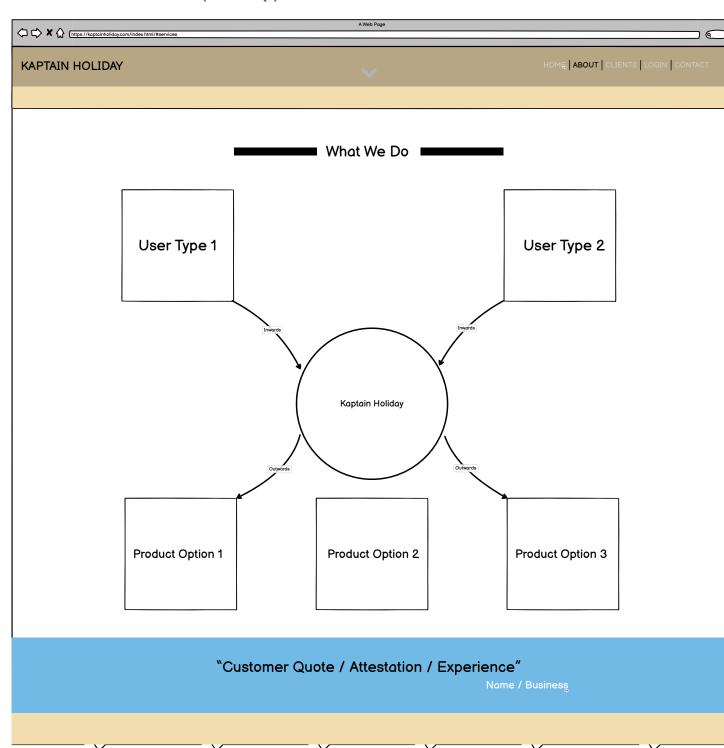
1920x1080 index.html (desktop)

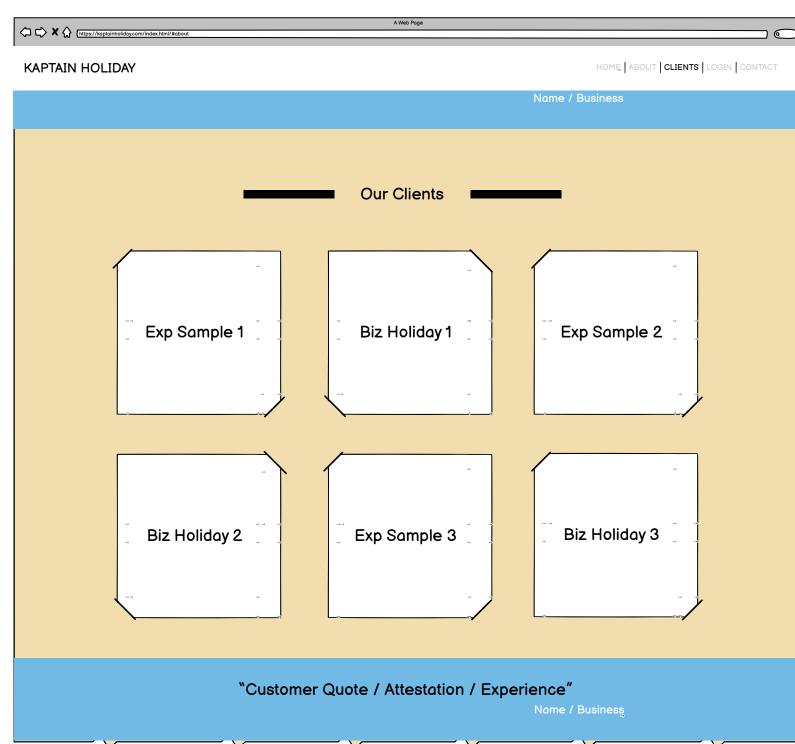


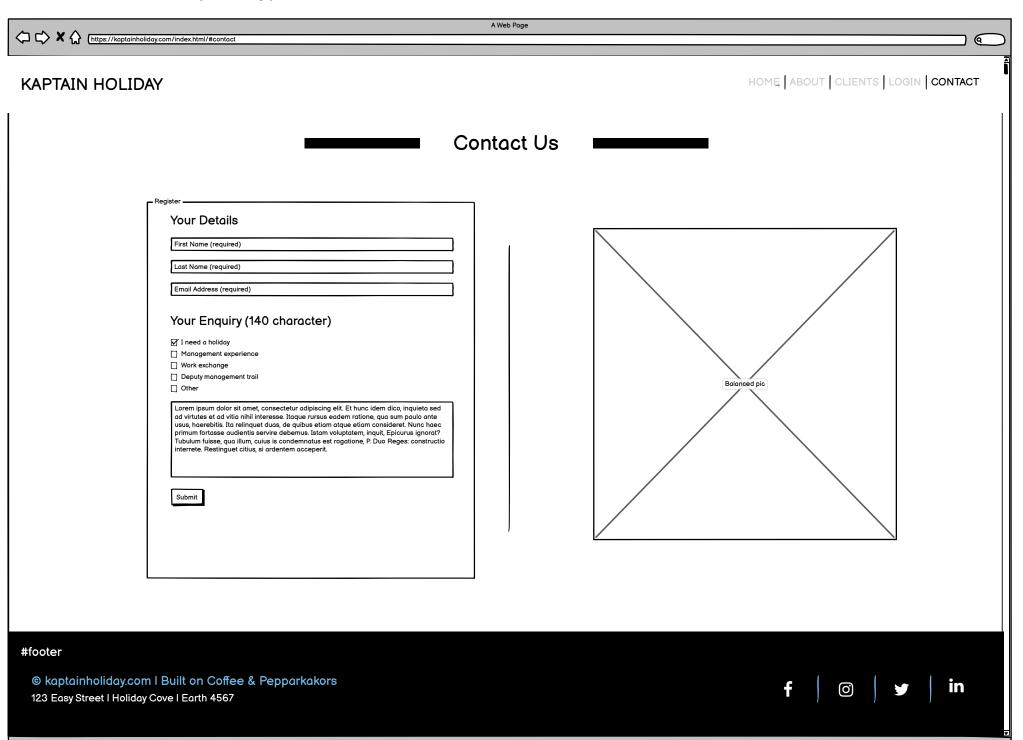






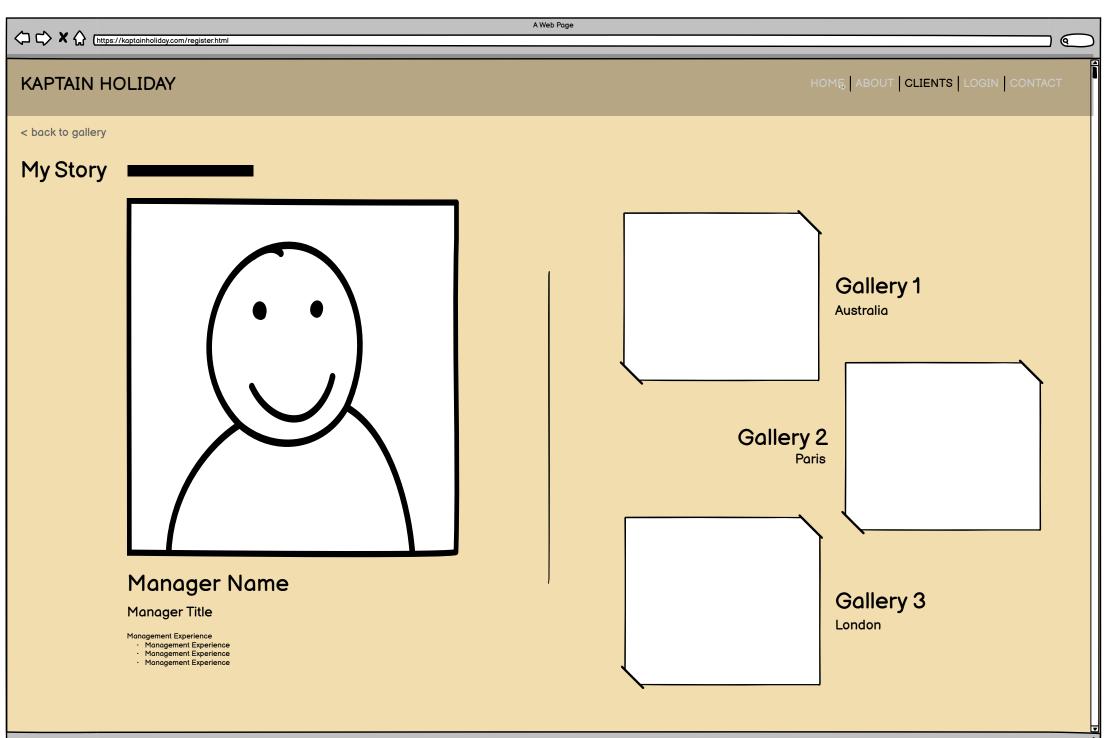


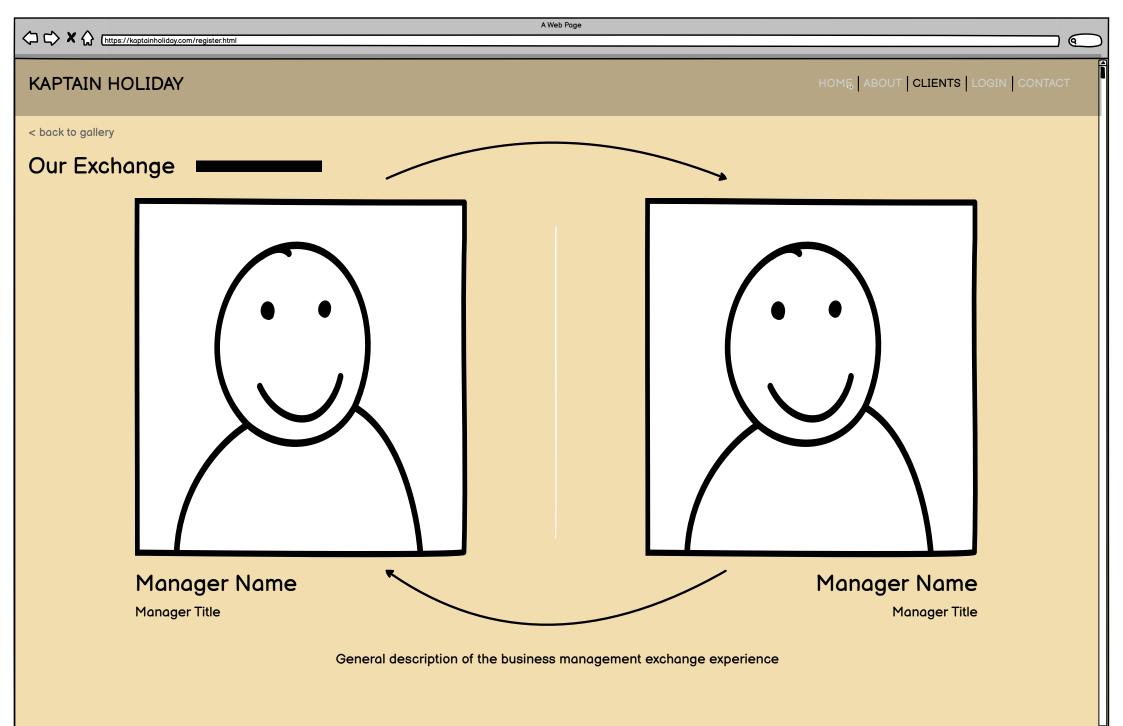


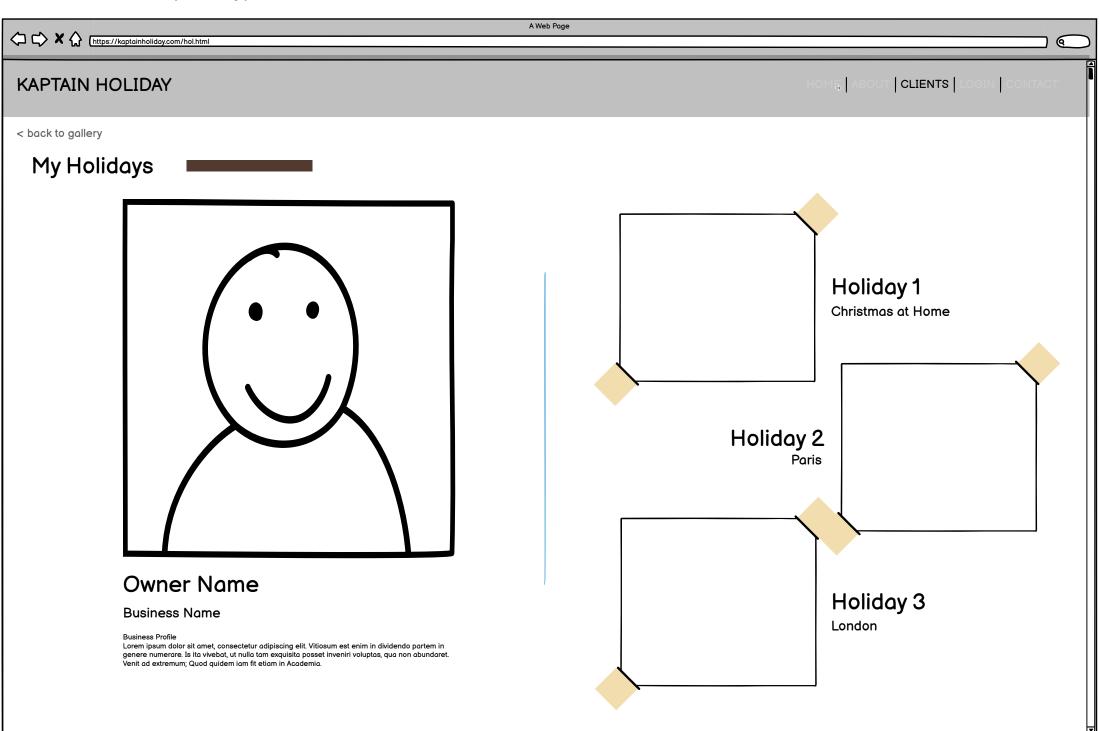


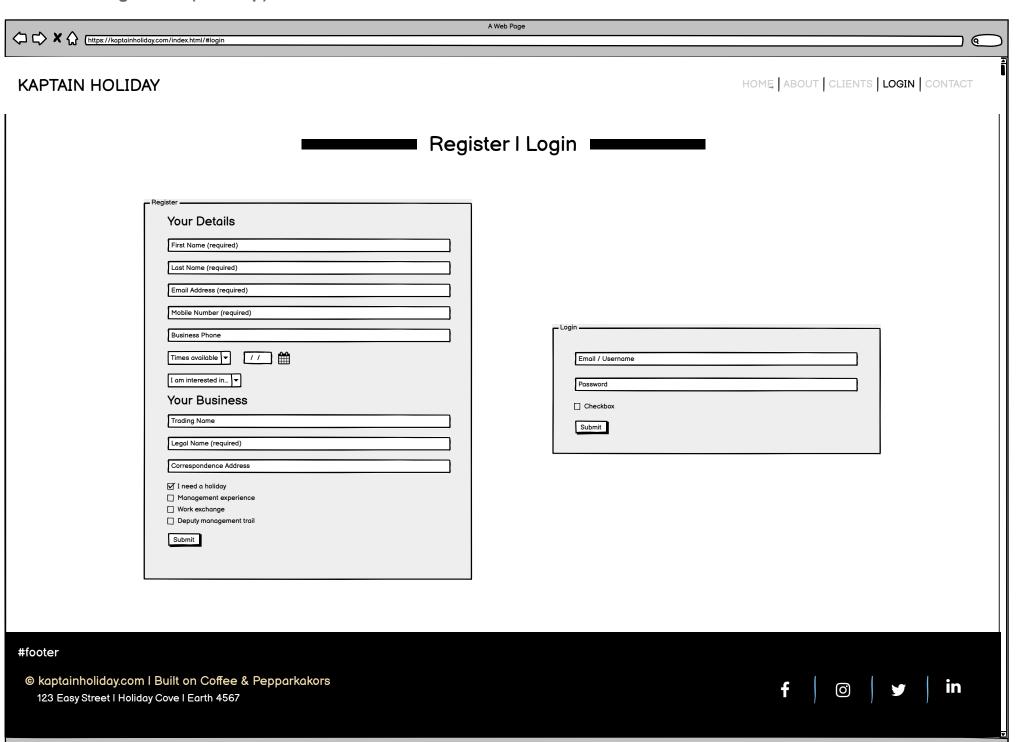
123 Easy Street I Holiday Cove I Earth 4567

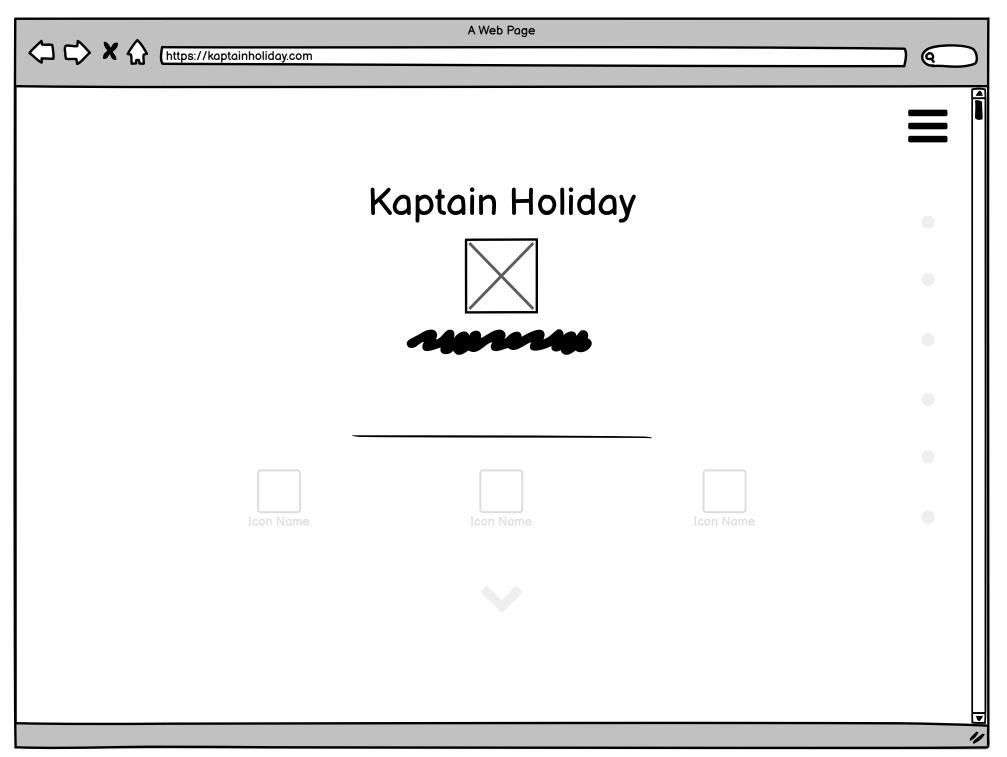












414x896 index.html (mobile)

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