

S.E. (Computer) (Semester - IV) (Revised Course 07 - 08) Examination, Nov. - 2011  
**DATASTRUCTURES**

Duration : 3 Hours

Instructions : 1) Answer any five questions, at least one from each module.  
 2) Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.  
 3) Draw appropriate diagrams, wherever necessary.

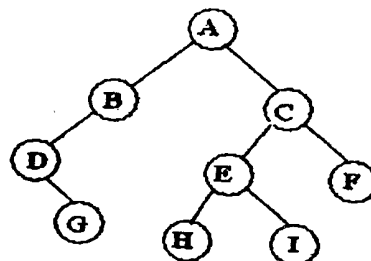
Total Marks : 100

**MODULE - I**

- Q1) a) Explain following functions with respect to files [6]  
 i) fscanf( ) ii) fgetc( )  
 iii) fopen( ) iv) fprintf( )  
 b) Explain any three commonly used functions in string.h header file. [6]  
 c) Write a short note on efficiency of recursion. [5]  
 d) What are Macros? [3]
- Q2) a) Write a recursive function to implement Towers of Hanoi problem. [6]  
 b) What is a doubly linked list? What are its advantages over singly linked list. [4]  
 c) Explain recursion with factorial function in C. [5]  
 d) Write C routines on primitive operations of circular linked lists. (Any Two). [5]

**MODULE - II**

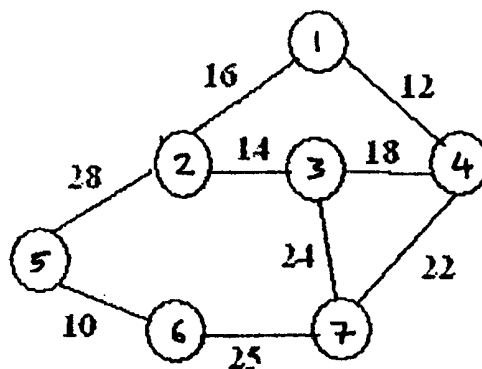
- Q3) a) Write a C code for linked list implementation of Stack. [6]  
 b) Write C code for array implementation of Queues. [6]  
 c) Write C code for all three traversal methods of a binary tree. Also apply the same for the following tree. [8]



- Q4)** a) Explain balanced trees with an example. [4]  
b) Write C code for any three primitive operations on Binary Tree. [6]  
c) Define [6]  
i) strictly binary tree  
ii) complete binary tree  
iii) Almost Complete binary tree  
d) What is threaded Binary tree? What are its advantages? [4]

### MODULE - III

- Q5)** a) Let G be a graph with vertices and edges as follows  
 $V(G) = \{A, B, C, D, F\}$   
 $E(G) = \{<A, B>, <A, D>, <A, C>, <C, D>, <F, C>\}$   
i) Draw the graph [2]  
ii) Draw the adjacency matrix and adjacency list. [5]  
b) Explain the declaration for a weighted graph with fixed number of nodes. [4]  
c) What is a minimum spanning tree? Find minimum spanning tree for the following graph. [5]



- d) Write a short note on connected components. [4]
- Q6)** a) What is automatic list management. Explain any one method of automatic list management. [5]  
b) Why is dynamic memory management required? Explain with an example. [5]  
c) Explain First-Fit, Best-Fit and Worst-Fit methods. [5]  
d) Write short note on Variations of garbage management. [5]

## MODULE - IV

- Q7)**
- a) Explain the advantages of binary search tree. [4]
  - b) Write short note on [5]
    - i) chaining
    - ii) rehashing
  - c) Sort the following using selection sort. Show the output after each iteration [6]  
40, 4, 7, 20, 18, 2, 16, 3, 85
  - d) Write a C program for a linear search. [5]
- Q8)**
- a) Explain shortest path algorithm. Give an example. [6]
  - b) Explain binary search method to search 24 for the following input array. [5]  
15, 20, 24, 38, 62, 90, 95
  - c) With an example explain Bubble sort. [5]
  - d) Explain [4]
    - i) clustering
    - ii) buckets

