# The ccool package\*

# Erwann Rogard<sup>†</sup>

# Released 2020/04/17

#### Abstract

 ${\sf ccool}$  stands for Custom COntent Oriented for LATEX, that is " give commands the ability to contain the mathematical meaning while retaining the typesetting versatility", a concept pioneered by cool[1]. Here, the commands are not predefined, instead they are created ('custom') using a minimalist interface built upon xparse[4]. Specifically, \Ccool takes as mandatory argument a keyval list, the lhs of each element of which encodes a concept, and the rhs a typesetting instruction (for instance, the side effect of {  $Real = \mathbb{R}$  } is that  $Real = \mathbb{R}$  $\mathbb{R}$ ). A keyval list can optionally be expanded in place (append \*), according to default or inline rules, and interspersed with optional arguments that are destined exclusively for expansion ([Let~] and [~denote real numbers.]). Thus, in theory, a document could be typeset, starting with a single \Ccool declaration. An optional parameter prepended to the  $keyval\ list, <\langle param \rangle >$ , allows to parameterize the keys (for instance, one parameter value for the style, another for a property). In conjunction with lamba expressions, this tool allows for encoding the way complex mathematical objects are formatted (for instance, functions and operators having (.) and [.], respectively, around their arguments). Optionally, the macros can be written to a file, and read, which can be useful for typesetting documents sharing the same notation.

# Contents

Ι	Usage	4
0	Convention	4
1	Loading the package	4
2	\Ccool	4
	2.1 $[\langle tl_1 \rangle]$	4
	$2.2 \langle tl_2 \rangle > \dots$	5
	$2.3  i\{\langle code_1 \rangle\}  \dots  \dots  \dots  \dots  \dots  \dots  \dots  \dots  \dots  $	5
	$2.4  \{\langle kvl_1 \rangle\}$	5
	2.5 +	5
	2.6 *	5
	2.7 $s\{\{\langle tl_3\rangle\} \{\langle tl_4\rangle\} \{\langle tl_3\rangle\}\{\langle tl_4\rangle\}\}\{\langle tl_5\rangle\}\}$	5

<sup>\*</sup>This file describes version v2.1, last revised 2020/04/17.

 $<sup>^\</sup>dagger \mbox{firstname}$ dot lastname Aus<br/>Tria gmail dot com

2.8 $\circ \{\langle code_2 \rangle\}$	5 5
3 Other	5
4 Do's and dont's	6
II Listing	7
1. Preamble	7
2.\CcoolVers	7
3. Let $\mathbb N$ and $\mathbb R$ Plain	7
4. Let $\mathbb N$ and $\mathbb R$ Equivalent to 3 with $\mathbb N$ ewDocumentCommand	7
5. Let $\mathbb N$ and $\mathbb R$ Equivalent to 4 with \Ccool	7
6. Let $\mathbb N$ and $\mathbb R$ Equivalent to 5 with i $\{\langle code_1 \rangle\}$	8
7. Let $\mathbb N$ and $\mathbb R$ Equivalent to 6 with $\mathfrak{s}\{\langle \textit{tl}_3 \rangle\}$	8
8. Let $\mathbb N$ and $\mathbb R$ Extends 7 with descriptive keys, with $<\!\langle tl_2  angle\!>$	8
9. Let $\mathbb N$ and $\mathbb R$ Equivalent to 8 with $\mathfrak{s}\{\langle \textit{tl}_3 \rangle\}$	8
10. Separators.	8
11. Hello, world! (test case)	9
12. Listing 11 read from file	9
13. Probability space.	10
14. Listing 13 read from file	10
15. Mittelwertsatz für $n$ Variable.	10
16. Listing 15 read from file	11
17. Fonction et fonctionelle	11
18. Listing 17 read from file	11
19. CUSUM statistic.	11
20. Listing 19 read from file	12
III Other	13
1 Acknowledgment	13

2	Install	13
3	Issue	13
4	Support	13
5 Refe	Testing 5.1 Technicality 5.2 Platform 5.3 Engine 5.4 Results 5.5 Other	13 13 13 14 14 14 14
Cha	ange History	15
Ind	$\mathbf{e}\mathbf{x}$	16
IV	Implementation	19
1	Opening	19
2	aux	19
3	lambda	21
4	log	22
5	make_key	23
6	make_ccool	23
7	msg	25
8	option	25
9	prop	26
10	seq	27
11	sys	28

12	Front-end	<b>29</b>
	12.1 \CcoolClear	29
	12.2 \CcoolHook	29
	12.3 \CcoolLambda	29
	12.4 \CcoolOption	29
	12.4.1 Expans	30
	12.4.2 File	30
	12.4.3 Inner	30
	12.4.4 Param	30
	12.4.5 Outer	31
	12.4.6 Separ	31
	12.4.7 Write	31
	12.5 \CcoolRead	32
	12.6 \CcoolVers	32
13	Closing	32

# Part I

# Usage

# Convention

- 1. Loosely, those of [2] and [4], for example as to the meaning of  $\langle token \ list \rangle$ .
- 2. If unspecified, the environment in which a macro must be declared is document.

\usepackage

\usepackage{ccool}

## Requirement

- 1. ccool.sty is in the path of the LATEX engine. See Part III, section 4.
- 2. Declare it in the *preamble*

```
 \begin{array}{l} \begin{tabular}{ll} $ & \c Ccool \\ & [\langle t1_1 \rangle] \\ & <\langle t1_2 \rangle > \\ & i \{\langle code_1 \rangle\} \\ & \{\langle kv1_1 \rangle\} \\ & + \\ & * \\ & s \{\{\langle t1_3 \rangle\} | \{\langle t1_3 \rangle\} \{\langle t1_4 \rangle\} | \{\langle t1_3 \rangle\} \{\langle t1_4 \rangle\} \} \\ & o \{\langle code_2 \rangle\} \\ & [\langle t1_6 \rangle] \end{array}
```

**Requirement**  $\langle kvl_1 \rangle$  is specified (all others optional).

 $\langle \mathtt{tl}_1 \rangle$ 

```
Example Let~
            Semantics Expands \langle tl_1 \rangle
   \langle tl_2 \rangle
            Default Param's
            Example Default, Style and Describe, ModelA and ModelB
\langle code_1 \rangle
            Default Inner's
            Example \mathbb{#1}
 \langle \mathtt{kvl}_1 \rangle
            Example Real={\mathbb{R}}}
            Semantics
                      1) \langle val_i \rangle \leftarrow \langle code_1 \rangle applied to \langle val_i \rangle
                      2) \langle key_i \rangle \langle (tl_2) \rangle \leftarrow \langle val_i \rangle defined in step 1), using Expans for expansion.
                      3) If Write, writes the input used by step 2) to File
            Semantics Repeats step 1), step 2), and step 3), at \CcoolHook (useful inside a local
                    group)
            Semantics Expands \langle code_2 \rangle applied to the list created in step 1), using the separator
                    specified by \langle tl_3 \rangle, \langle tl_4 \rangle, and \langle tl_5 \rangle.
   \langle t1_3 \rangle
            Default Separ's
            Example {~\in~}
   \langle \mathtt{tl}_4 
angle
            Default Separ's
            Example {,~}
   \langle tl_5 \rangle
            Default Separ's
            Example {~\&~}
\langle code_2 \rangle
            Default Outer's
            Example $\left\{#1\right\}$
   \langle {\tt tl}_6 \rangle
            Semantics \cool[\langle tl_6 \rangle]
```

# Other

Continued in Part IV, section 12.

# Do's and dont's

```
1)
Don't: \Ccool{ A = a, B = b }[Hello, world!]
   Do: \Ccool{ A = a, B = b }[Hello, world!]{}
       or \C ool{ A = a, B = b } Hello, world!
2)
Don't: \langle key_i \rangle < x.
   Do: \langle key_i \rangle \{<\} x
3)
Don't: [a, b)
   Do: {[}a, b{)}
Don't: \cal F.
   Do: \c \{F\} or \m \{F\}
5)
Don't: \[x_0,x\]
   Do: \left[x_0,x\right]
6) Also see Part III, section 3
```

## Part II

# Listing

Listing 1 are settings to replicate the listings. For exhaustivity, check the documentation section of ccool.dtx.

Listing 2 is self explanatory.

Listing 3-9 is a tutorial comprising different ways to typeset "Let  $\mathbb{N}$  and  $\mathbb{R}$ ..." The plain version is prone to errors, should the author change  $\mathbf{R}$  to, say,  $\mathbf{R}$  throughout the document. Listing 4 avoids that by separating style from meaning. Listing 5-7 achieve greater compactness (DRY and expand in place). Listing 8 extends Listing 5 with a description for each key. Listing 9 is to Listing 8, what Listing 7 is Listing 6.

Listing 10 shows the full range of uses of separators' parameter.

Listing 11 and Listing 12 are a contrived "Hello, world!" test case.

Listing 13, Listing 15, and Listing 19 typeset realistic mathematical text, and write it to a file. Listing 14, Listing 16, and Listing 20, read the corresponding files.

```
Listing 1. Preamble

% \usepackage{amsmath, amsthm, commath}
% \usepackage[T1]{fontenc}% \char`[
%
```

```
Listing 2. \CcoolVers

% \CcoolVers
%

2020/04/17 v2.1 cool — A tool for encoding notational conventions (esp. Math)
```

```
Listing 3. Let N and R...Plain

% Let~$\mathbb{N}$ and $\mathbb{R}$$ denote the natural and real numbers.

%

Let N and R denote the natural and real numbers.
```

```
Listing 4. Let N and R...Equivalent to 3 with \NewDocumentCommand

% \NewDocumentCommand\Nat{}{\mathbb{N}}

% \NewDocumentCommand\Real{}{\mathbb{R}}

% Let~$\Nat$ and $\Real$ denote the natural and real numbers.

%

Let N and R denote the natural and real numbers.
```

```
Listing 5. Let N and R... Equivalent to 4 with \Ccool

% \Ccool { Nat = {\mathbb{N}}, Real = {\mathbb{R}} }

% Let~$\Nat$ and $\Real$~denote the natural and real numbers.

%

Let N and R denote the natural and real numbers.
```

```
Listing 6. Let \mathbb N and \mathbb R... Equivalent to 5 but with i\{\langle code_1\rangle\}

% \Ccool i{\mathbb{#1}}{\nathbb{#1}}{\nathbb{Real}^{\sigma}} denote the natural and real numbers.

%

Let \mathbb N and \mathbb R denote the natural and real numbers.
```

```
Listing 7. Let \mathbb{N} and \mathbb{R}... Equivalent to 6 with s\{\langle tl_3 \rangle\}

% \Ccool[Let~]
% i{\mathbb{#1}}{ Nat = {N}, Real = {R} }*s{{-\rm{and}^-}}
% [~denote the natural and real numbers.]{}
%
Let \mathbb{N} and \mathbb{R} denote the natural and real numbers.
```

```
Listing 8. Let \mathbb{N} and \mathbb{R}... Equivalent to 7 with \langle tl_2 \rangle >

% \Ccool{ Nat = {\mathbb{N}}, Real = {\mathbb{R}} }[]

% <\Describe>{ Nat = {natural numbers}, Real = {the real line} }

% [Let $\Nat$ and $\Real$ denote
    the-\Nat<\Describe>~and~\Real<\Describe>.]{}

%

Let \mathbb{N} and \mathbb{R} denote the natural numbers and the real line.
```

```
Listing 9. Let \mathbb{N} and \mathbb{R}... Equivalent to 8 with \mathfrak{s}\{\langle tl_3\rangle\}
        \Ccool[Let~]
       i{\mathbb{1}}{ \mathbb{1}}  Nat = {N}, Real = {R} }*s{{~\rm{and}~}}
%
       [~denote~the~]
%
       <Describe>
%
%
       {
%
       Nat = {natural numbers},
%
       Real = {the real line}
%
     }*s{{~and~}}o{#1.}
Let \mathbb N and \mathbb R denote the natural numbers and the real line.
```

```
Listing 10. Separators
        \CcoolOption{
         ^^A% spaces betw. inner and outer brackets matter!->
%
        Separ={{\ \char`@\ }{\ \%\ }{\ \char`@\ }}}
%
        \Ccool{ X = x, Y = y }*[\]
        \{ X = x, Y = y, Z = z \}*[ \setminus ]
        \{ X = x, Y = y \}*s\{\{\ \\&\ \}\}[\\]
        \{ X = x, Y = y \}*s\{\{\ \ \ \ \}\{,\ \ \}\}[\ \ ]
        \{ X = x, Y = y, Z = z \}*s\{\{\setminus \&\setminus \}\}[\setminus\setminus]
%
        \{ X = x, Y = y, Z = z \}*s\{\{\ \ \ \ \ \}\{,\ \ \}\}[\ \ ]
         \{ \ X = x, \ Y = y, \ Z = z \ \} *s\{\{\setminus \ \ \ \ \}\{,\setminus \ \ \}\{\setminus \ \ \ \ \}\} \setminus 
%
x @ y
x \% y @ z
x \& y
x \& y
x\ \&\ y\ \&\ z
x, y \& z
x, y \& z
```

```
Listing 11. Hello, world! (test case)
      \CcoolOption{Separ = {{}}{.}{.}}, Outer = {{}}{#}{#}{1}}
      \CcoolOption{ Write = \BooleanTrue }
      \Ccool
      Test \in KeyA = {.}, KeyB = {!}, KeyC = {\%} {[]}
      Test \in KeyD = \{d\}, KeyE = \{\\%\} \}[]
      $$ \Test>i{\{\#1}}{\ KeyF = {H}, KeyG = {e}, KeyH = {1} }*[] $$
      Test \ KeyI = {\%}, KeyJ = {\%}, KeyK = {\%} }[.\{1\}.\{o\}]
      <Test>{ KeyL = {1}, KeyM = {\char`[}, KeyN = {\char`]} }[]
      <Test>{ Key0 = {o}, KeyP = {\\\}, KeyQ = {\\\\} }[{{,\ }}]
%
      <Test>{ KeyR = \{w\}, KeyS = \{o\}, KeyT = \{r\} }*
%
      s{{}{}{}}o{{\char`[}#1}[]
%
      <Test>{ KeyU = {\N}, KeyV = {\N}, KeyW = {\N} }[]
      Test \in KeyX = {\, KeyY = {\, KeyZ = {\, KeyB < Test >} } \setminus Sex = {\, KeyB < Test >} 
%
      \CcoolOption{ Write = \BooleanFalse }
%
%
\{H\}.\{e\}.\{l\}.\{o\}, [world!]
```

```
Listing 12. Listing 11 read from file

% \CcoolRead
% \KeyF<Test>\KeyA<Test>\nobreak
% \KeyG<Test>\KeyA<Test>\nobreak
```

```
%
      \KeyH<Test>\KeyA<Test>\nobreak
%
      \KeyH<Test>\KeyA<Test>\nobreak
      {\{\}\} (X) = {\}, {\}\}, {\} \
%
%
      \KeyM<Test>\KeyR<Test>\nobreak
%
      \KeyO<Test>\nobreak
      \KeyT<Test>\nobreak
%
%
      \KeyL<Test>\nobreak
%
      \KeyD<Test>\nobreak
%
      \KeyZ<Test>\nobreak
%
      \KeyN<Test>\nobreak
%
\{H\}.\{e\}.\{l\}.\{l\}.\{o\}, [world!]
```

```
Listing 13. Probability space
       \CcoolOption{ Write = \BooleanTrue }
%
       \Ccool[Let~]
       { Space = \Omega_F = \mathcal{F}, Meas = \mathcal{F}}
%
%
       *s{{,}}o{$\{#1\}$}
       [~denote the probability space, where~]{ PowerSet = { 2^{\sc y}}}
%
%
       [$\Field\subset \PowerSet$.]
%
%
       \CcoolOption{ Write = \BooleanFalse }
Let \{\Omega, \mathcal{F}, \mathcal{P}\} denote the probability space, where \mathcal{F} \subset 2^{\Omega}.
```

```
Listing 14. Listing 13 read from file

% \CcoolRead \tab $\Omega$ $\Field$ $\Meas$
%

\Omega$ \Pield$ \Pield$
```

```
Listing 15. Mittelwertsatz für n Variable[3, 17.3]
     \CcoolOption{ Write = \BooleanTrue }
     \newtheorem{theorem}{Theorem}
%
     \verb|\AfterEndEnvironment{theorem}{\CcoolHook}|
%
     \Ccool i{\mathbb{#1}}
%
%
     \{ N = \{ N \} , R = \{ R \} \} + []
     { Grad = { \operatorname{grad} } }+
%
%
     [\begin{theorem}
%
       [Mittelwertsatz f\"ur $n$ Variable]Es~sei~]
%
       %
       [n\in\mathbb{N}, -\infty] eine offene Menge und
   f\in Ci(\Omega_{R}).
%
       Dann gibt es auf jeder Strecke $\Strecke\subset\OffMenge$ einen
   Punkt $\xi\in\Strecke$,~]
```

Theorem 1 (Mittelwertsatz für n Variable) Es sei  $n \in \mathbb{N}$ ,  $D \subseteq \mathbb{N}^n$  eine offene Menge und  $f \in C^1(D,\mathbb{R})$ . Dann gibt es auf jeder Strecke  $[x_0,x] \subset D$  einen Punkt  $\xi \in [x_0,x]$ , so dass gilt

$$\frac{f(x) - f(x_0)}{x - x_0} = \operatorname{grad} f(\xi)^{\top}$$

(Check:  $\mathbb{N}, \xi$ )

## Listing 16. Listing 15 read from file

% \CcoolRead \tab N  $\R$  \$\OffMenge\$ \$\Ci\$ \$\Strecke\$ %

 $\mathbb{R} \ \overline{D} \ \overline{C}^1 \ [x_0, x]$ 

#### Listing 17. Fonction et fonctionelle

```
% \CcoolOption{ Write = \BooleanTrue }
% \Ccoolf EvalAt = \CcoolLambda{(#1)}, ApplyOp =
\CcoolLambda[mm]{#1[#2]} }
% [Supposons une fonction $f\EvalAt{t}$, et \'etudions le probl\`eme
o\`u la fonctionnelle $\ApplyOp{S}{f}$ est donn\'ee par\dots]{}
% \CcoolOption{ Write = \BooleanFalse }
%
```

Supposons une fonction f(t), et étudions le problème où la fonctionnelle S[f] est donnée par...

# Listing 18. Listing 17 read from file

% \CcoolRead \tab \$f\EvalAt{t}\$, \$\Apply0p{S}{f}\$ %

 $\overline{f}(\overline{t}), \overline{S}[\overline{f}]$ 

```
Listing 19. CUSUM statistic 5
               \newtheorem{definition}{Definition}
               \AfterEndEnvironment{definition}{\CcoolHook}
%
               \CcoolOption{ Write = \BooleanTrue }
               \Ccool\{ SuchThat = \{ ; \sim \}, Time = \{ t \}, Process = \{ \xi \}, StopT = \{ \}, Time = \{ t \}, Process = \{ \}, Time = \{ t \}, Process = \{ \}, Time = \{ t \}, Process = \{ \}, Time = \{ t \}, Process = \{ \}, Time = \{ t \}, Process = \{ \}, Time = \{ t \}, Process = \{ \}, Time = \{ t \}, Process = \{ \}, Time = \{ t \}, Process = \{ \}, Time = \{ t \}, Process = \{ \}, Time = \{ t \}, Process = \{ \}, Time = \{ t \}, Process = \{ \}, Time = \{ t \}, Process = \{ \}, Time = \{ t \}, Process = \{ \}, Time = \{ t \}, Process = \{ \}, Time = \{ t \}, Process = \{ \}, Time = \{ t \}, Process = \{ \}, Time = \{ t \}, Process = \{ \}, Time = \{ t \}, Process = \{ \}, Time = \{ t \}, Process = \{ \}, Time = \{ t \}, Process = \{ \}, Time = \{ t \}, Process = \{ \}, Time = \{ t \}, Process = \{ \}, Time = \{ t \}, Process = \{ \}, Time = \{ t \}, Process = \{ \}, Time = \{ t \}, Process = \{ \}, Time = \{ t \}, Process = \{ \}, Time = \{ t \}, Process = \{ \}, Time = \{ t \}, Process = \{ \}, Time = \{ t \}, Process = \{ \}, Time = \{ t \}, Process = \{ \}, Time = \{ t \}, Process = \{ \}, Time = \{ t \}, Process = \{ \}, Time = \{ t \}, Process = \{ \}, Time = \{ t \}, Process = \{ \}, Time = \{ t \}, Process = \{ \}, Time = \{ t \}, Process = \{ \}, Time = \{ t \}, Process = \{ \}, Time = \{ t \}, Process = \{ \}, Time = \{ t \}, Process = \{ \}, Time = \{ t \}, Process = \{ \}, Time = \{ t \}, Process = \{ \}, Time = \{ t \}, Process = \{ \}, Time = \{ t \}, Process = \{ \}, Time = \{ t \}, Process = \{ \}, Time = \{ t \}, Process = \{ \}, Time = \{ t \}, Process = \{ \}, Time = \{ t \}, Process = \{ \}, Time = \{ t \}, Process = \{ \}, Time = \{ t \}, Process = \{ \}, Time = \{ t \}, Process = \{ \}, Time = \{ t \}, Process = \{ \}, Time = \{ t \}, Process = \{ \}, Time = \{ t \}, Process = \{ \}, Time = \{ t \}, Process = \{ \}, Time = \{ t \}, Process = \{ \}, Time = \{ t \}, Process = \{ \}, Time = \{ t \}, Process = \{ \}, Time = \{ t \}, Process = \{ \}, Time = \{ t \}, Process = \{ \}, Time = \{ t \}, Process = \{ \}, Time = \{ t \}, Process = \{ \}, Time = \{ t \}, Process = \{ \}, Time = \{ t \}, Process = \{ \}, Time = \{ t \}, Time = \{ t \}, Process = \{ \}, Time = \{ t \}, Process = \{ \}, Time = \{ t \}, Process = \{ \}, Time = \{ t \}, Process = \{ \}, Time = \{ t \},
%
          { T }, EvalAt = \CcoolLambda{(#1)} }
%
               [The CUSUM statistic process and the corresponding one-sided CUSUM \,
          stopping time are defined as follows:
%
               \begin{definition}\label{the CUSUM statistic}. Let~]
                   { Scale = { \lambda }, Real = {\mathcal{R}} } +*s{{-\pi}}[-and-]
%
                    { CUSUMthresh = { \setminus nu } }+*o{$\#1\in\mathbb{^{+}}$.}
                    [~Define the following processes:]
%
                   { LogWald = { u }, CUSUMst = { \setminus StopT_{c} }, CUSUM = { y },
          LogWaldInf = { m } }+
%
                    [\begin{enumerate}
                    \label{logWald_{Time}_EvalAt{ \Scale } = \Scale_{Process_{Time}}} \\
%
          - \frac{1}{2}\Scale^2\Time$;
                        %
          }\CUSUM_{s} \EvalAt{ \Scale }$.}
%
                    \left( \CUSUM_{\Omega} \right) = 
           \label{logWaldInf_{\Time}\EvalAt{ \Scale } - \LogWald_{\Time}\EvalAt{}
           \Scale }\geO$, which is the CUSUM statistic process.}
                    \item{$\CUSUMst \EvalAt{ \Scale, \LogWaldInf } = \inf\left[ \Time
           \right]$, which is the CUSUM stopping time.}
          \verb|\end{enumerate}| end{definition} \\ par]{|}
%
               (Check: $\Scale$, $\CUSUM$)
%
%
               \CcoolOption{ Write = \BooleanFalse }
%
The CUSUM statistic process and the corresponding one-sided CUSUM stopping
time are defined as follows:
Definition 1 . Let \lambda \in \mathcal{R} and \nu \in \mathcal{R}^+. Define the following processes:
      1. u_t(\lambda) = \lambda \xi_t - \frac{1}{2}\lambda^2 t; m_t(\lambda) = \inf_{0 \le s \le t} y_s(\lambda).
      2. y_t(\lambda) = m_t(\lambda) - u_t(\lambda) \ge 0, which is the CUSUM statistic process.
      3. T_c(\lambda, m) = \inf [t \geq 0; y_t(\lambda) \geq m], which is the CUSUM stopping time.
(Check: \lambda, y)
```

```
Listing 20. Listing 19 read from file

% \CcoolRead \tab $\Time $ $\Process$ $\Scale$ $\Real$ $\CUSUMthresh$
$\LogWald$ $\CUSUMst$ $\CUSUM$ $\LogWaldInf$
```

\_\_\_\_\_

 $t \xi \lambda \mathcal{R} \nu u T_c y m$ 

# Part III

# Other

# 1 Acknowledgment

This work has benefited from Q&A's from the LATEX community[6]. Specific attributions are made throughout this document.

## 2 Install

- 1) Compile ccool.dtx (under Unix, \$tex ccool.dtx)
- 2) Put the generated ccool.sty in the search path of the LATEX engine

# 3 Issue

```
1) Don't: Inner=\{###1\}
Symptom: \CcoolRead fails
Do: Inner={\char'{###1\char'}}
```

# 4 Support

This package is available from https://www.ctan.org/pkg/ccool and https://github.com/rogard/ccool.

# 5 Testing

## 5.1 Technicality

Not possible to compile-check the expansion of a certain class of macros against predefined values[8]. Instead, one can visually check Part II, as generated in section 2 on one's own machine, against that of the repository for the same version.

## 5.2 Platform

```
i) Linux laptop 4.15.0-20-generic #21-Ubuntu SMP Tue Apr 24 _{\hookrightarrow} 06:16:15 UTC 2018 x86_64 x86_64 x86_64 GNU/Linux
```

#### 5.3 Engine

- a) pdfTeX 3.14159265-2.6-1.40.20 (TeX Live 2019)
- b) pdfTeX 3.14159265-2.6-1.40.21 (TeX Live 2020)
- c) LuaHBTeX, Version 1.12.0 (TeX Live 2020)
- d) XeTeX 3.14159265-2.6-0.999992 (TeX Live 2020)

#### 5.4 Results

- 1) ccool v1.8 satisfactory on platform i) and engine a)
- 2) ccool v1.8 satisfactory on platform i) and engine b)
- 3) ccool v1.9 satisfactory on platform i) and engines b) and c)
- 4) ccool v2.0 satisfactory on platform i) and engines b), c), and d)
- 5) ccool v2.1 satisfactory on platform i) and engines b), c), and d)

#### 5.5 Other

Check [5] for testing cool with llncs

#### References

- [1] Nick Setzer The cool package, 2005, https://www.ctan.org/pkg/cool
- [2] The LATEX3 Project Team The LATEX3 interfaces, 2019, http://ftp.math.purdue.edu/mirrors/ctan.org/macros/latex/contrib/l3kernel/interface3.pdf
- [3] Thomas F. Sturm *The tcolorbox package*, 2019, http://www.texdoc.net/texmf-dist/doc/latex/tcolorbox/tcolorbox.pdf
- [4] The IATEX3 Project Team *The xparse package*, 2020, http://ftp.math.purdue.edu/mirrors/ctan.org/macros/latex/contrib/l3packages/xparse.pdf
- [5] Erwann Rogard and Olympia Hadjiliadis *Typesetting a math thesis with ccool*, 2020, https://github.com/rogard/ccool/blob/master/thesis.pdf
- [6] https://tex.stackexchange.com/users/112708/erwann?tab=questions
- [7] @sean-allred's answer to "How to create lambda expressions?", https://tex.stackexchange.com/a/188053/112708
- [8] @joseph-wright's answer to "Checking a function's expansion against a string", https://tex.stackexchange.com/a/534100
- [9] @frougon's answer to "Journaling calls to a function []", https://tex.stackexchange.com/a/536620

# Change History

v1.0		v1.5	
General: Initial version	14	General: Added: File	14
v1.1		Deleted: dependence on datetime .	14
General: Added: Save	14	v1.6	
Added: Listing 1., 2., 3., 4., 6., and		General: Added: Listing 1 (preamble)	14
9	14	Renamed: \OopsClear to	
Added:\OopsRestore	14	\CcoolClear	14
Added:\OopsTest	14	Renamed: \OopsDebug to	
Deleted: Listing 1-5 from v1.0	14	\CcoolDebug	14
Fixed: apparent anomaly in v1.0's		Renamed: \OopsHook to	
Listing 4, see Listing 11	14	\CcoolHook	14
Replaced:		Renamed: \OopsOption to	
$\ognormalcolor{0}{0}{0}{0}{0}{0}{0}{0}{0}{0}{0}{0}{0}{$	14	\CcoolOption	14
Replaced:		Renamed: \OopsRead to	
$\{\langle kvl_2\rangle\}$ by $\langle kvl_2\rangle$ given that		\CcoolRead	14
option type $G$ not recommended[4]	14	Renamed: \Oops to \Ccool	14
Replaced: GenericObject by Name	14	Renamed: oops to cool (better	
Replaced: Separators by Separ $\dots$	14	describes the purpose)	14
Revamped: much of the		v1.7	
implementation	14	General: Added: Legends to listings .	
v1.2		Added: Listing 19 (CUSUM)	
General: Added: optional *to		Deleted: \CcoolDebug	
\OopsNew as instruction to expand		Deleted: Listing 5 from v1.6	14
$\mathrm{kvl}_1$		v1.8	
. 1	14	General: Added: \CcoolVers	
Deleted: $\langle kvl_2 \rangle$ and $\langle code_2 \rangle$	14	Added: \CcoolLambda	
Deleted: Listing 2-3 from v1.1	14	Added: Listing 17, Listing 18	
Replaced: $\{\langle tl_2 \rangle\}$ by		Added: Listing 2	14
$\cline{CopsClear}[\langle keyval\ list  angle]$		v1.9	
Replaced: \Restore by \Read		General: Added: support for LuaTeX	14
1	14	Moved: from Part I to Part IV,	
v1.3	- 4	what is now that part's section 12	14
General: Replaced: \OopsNew by \Oops	14	v2.0	
Replaced: $\{\langle tl_2 \rangle\}$ and $[\langle tl_2 \rangle]$ by	1.4	General: Added: support for X <sub>\mathrm{T}EX</sub> .	14
$\langle \langle tl_2 \rangle \rangle$	14	Deleted: File's dependency on	-
v1.4	1.4	texosquery and \pdfcreationdate	14
	14	Updated: \RequirePackage,	
• 1 8	14	\NeedsTeXFormat's second	1 /
Added: \OopsHook	14	argument / TeX Live 2020	14
• ` ` ` = = =	1.4	v2.1	
sake, but)		General: Added: Listing 3, Listing 4,	
Added: Disting 1., 2., and 3	14	Listing 5, Listing 6, Listing 6, Listing 8, and Listing 9 (tutorial) .	1/
make side effects presist beyond		Replaced: \CcoolLambda's optional	15
local group	14	integer argument (number of m's)	
Deleted: Listing 1., and 2	14	by a standard argument list	14
Replaced: $s\{\{\langle tl_3\rangle\}\{\langle tl_4\rangle\}\{\langle tl_5\rangle\}\}$		Replaced: $\langle tl_2 \rangle$ 's position within	2.7
by		\Ccool's argument list, from first	
$s\{\{\langle tl_3\rangle\} \{\langle tl_3\rangle\}\{\langle tl_4\rangle\} \{\langle tl_3\rangle\}\{\langle tl_4\rangle\}\}$	$\{\langle tl_{\kappa}\}$		14
2 (2 (3 (3 ) 5 ( 3 ) 5	14	Replaced: Name by Param	

# Index

The italic numbers denote the pages where the corresponding entry is described, numbers underlined point to the definition, all others indicate the places where it is used.

Symbols	\ccool_aux_key:w <u>8</u> , 14
* (option)	\gccool_aux_key_seq
+ (option)	
$\langle \langle key_i \rangle$ 5, 6	\gccool_aux_keyval_seq 165, 166, 168
$\langle code_1 \rangle$ (option)	\ccool_aux_outer:n 23, 151
$\langle code_2 \rangle$ (option)	$\cdots$ _ccool_aux_outer_set:n $21$ , $150$
$\langle kvl_1 \rangle$ (option)	\gccool_aux_prop 25, 28, 45, 167
$\langle tl_1 \rangle$ (option)	\ccool_aux_prop:N <u>43</u> , <u>166</u>
$\langle tl_2 \rangle$ (option)	\ccool_aux_prop:n <u>39</u> , 49
$\langle tl_3 \rangle$ (option)	$\_\_ccool\_aux\_prop:nn$ $25$
$\langle t1_4 \rangle$ (option)	$\cdots$ _ccool_aux_prop:w $\underline{31}$ , 41
$\langle t1_5 \rangle$ (option)	$\cdots$ _ccool_aux_separ:n $\underline{75}$ , $\underline{302}$
$\langle tl_6 \rangle$ (option)	$\cdots$ _ccool_aux_separ:nn $\underline{52}$ , $77$
Expans (option)	$\c \sum_{\text{ccool}} \text{aux\_val}: \text{Nn}  \dots  \underline{79}, 149$
File (option)	$\g_{\text{cool}}\aux_{\text{val}}\seq$ $81, 82, 155$
Inner (option)	\ccool_erw_seq_use:Nn $\underline{294}$
Outer (option)         27           Param (option)         26	$\cdots$ _ccool_lambda:nn $\underline{84}$ , 339
Param (option)         26           Separ (option)         27	\ccool_lambda_expression $87,90$
Write (option)	\ccool_log_close: <u>92</u> , 416
write (option)	\ccool_log_entry 179, 180
	\gccool_log_file_tl . 100, 103, 353
\ 411, 412	\gccool_log_iow
,	92, 93, 97, 104, 122, 125
A	\ccool_log_open: <u>100</u> , 415
\AfterEndEnvironment 25	\g_ccool_log_open_bool
\AtEndDocument 93	94, 98, 105, 120, 174
	\_ccool_log_read: <u>113</u> , 427
В	\_ccool_log_read:n <u>107</u> , 115, 426
\begin 294	\gccool_log_to_tl
\begingroup 178	\ccool_log_write:n <u>117</u> , 176
bool commands:	\_ccool_make_ccool:nnnn
\bool_gset_false:N 98	\ccool_make_ccool_exp:nnn
\bool_gset_true:N 105	\ccool_make_ccool_key:nnn
\bool_if:nTF 120, 174, 197, 414	\ccool_make_ccool_sideeffect:nnn
\bool_set_false:N 94	
\BooleanFalse 419, 420	\ccool_make_key:N 143, 169
$\mathbf{C}$	\ccool_make_key:n 138, 145
\Ccool 1, 2, 4, 5, 8, 25, 25, 179, 186, 207	\ccool_make_key:Nn 128, 140
ccool internal commands:	\g_ccool_option_expans_tl 31, 35, 349
\_ccool_aux_inner:n 5, 6, 37	\_ccool_option_inner:n 217, 358
$\c \c \$	\gccool_option_inner_tl
\ccool_aux_key:N <u>16</u> , 168	219, 223, 363, 377, 391, 405
\ccool_aux_key:n <u>12</u> , 19	\ccool_option_outer:n $\underline{235}$ , $\underline{386}$

\gccool_option_outer_tl	\endgroup 180
$\ldots 237, 241, 365, 379, 393, 407$	\ensuremath 397, 398
\ccool_option_param:n $\underline{225}$ , $\underline{372}$	exp commands:
$\g_{\tt ccool\_option\_param\_tl}$	\exp_args:NNf 153
132, 227, 233, 332, 362, 376, 390, 404	\exp_args:NNx 86, 130, 186
$\c \sum_{\text{ccool\_option\_separ:n}} 1$	\exp_args:No 164, 266
$\g_{\text{cool\_option\_separ\_tl}}$	\exp_args:Nx 34
245, 249, 364, 378, 392, 406	\exp_last_unbraced:Nf
$\c \sum_{\text{ccool\_prop\_append:NN}} 251, 262$	359, 373, 387, 401
$\cdots$ _ccool_prop_append:Nn $167$ , $260$	\exp_last_unbraced:NNf 300
$\cdots$ _ccool_prop_append:nn $253, 257$	\exp_not:N 70, 223, 233, 241, 249
$\cdots$ _ccool_prop_clear_new:n $\frac{264}{271}$	\exp_not:n 207
\ccool_prop_clear_new_map:n	\expandafter 179
	\ExplSyntaxOff 432
$\c \sum_{\text{ccool\_prop\_if\_exist:nTF}} 161, \underline{273}$	\ExplSyntaxOn 2
\ccool_prop_item:nn 134, 277	
\ccool_prop_name:n	${f F}$
$\dots$ 82, 262, 266, 275, 279, <u>281</u> , 284	file commands:
\ccool_prop_new:n 163, 282	\file_input:n 109
\ccool_seq_from_prop:n 288, 292	
\ccool_seq_from_prop:NNn 82, <u>286</u>	$\mathbf{G}$
\ccool_seq_use:Nn 154, 298	\gappto 199
\ccool_sys_date: 304, 314	
\_ccool_sys_date_hex: 313, 328	I
\ccool_sys_filename: . <u>325</u> , <u>355</u> , <u>356</u>	\IfBooleanT 193
\ccool_sys_time: 315, 324	\IfValueT 191, 205
\ccool_sys_time_hex: 323, 329	\IfValueTF 425
\CcoolClear	int commands:
\CcoolHook	$\verb \int_case:nnTF  54 $
\CcoolLambda	\int_eval:n 306, 317
\CcoolOption	\int_to_hex:n 314, 324
\CcoolRead	iow commands:
\CcoolVers 2, 3, 7, 28, 429	\iow_close:N 93, 97
cs commands:	\iow_new:N 92
\cs_generate_variant:Nn	\iow_now:Nn 122
$\ldots$ 6, 30, 74, 112, 127, 137, 142, 259	$\verb \iow_open:Nn  104 $
\cs_gset:Npn 5, 23, 245	\item 295, 296
\cs_new:Nn 52, 75, 225,	
273, 277, 298, 304, 313, 315, 323, 325	K
\cs_new:Npn 281	keys commands:
$\c$ \cs_new_protected:Nn $\frac{3}{3}$ , $\frac{12}{16}$ ,	\l_keys_choice_tl 349
21, 26, 39, 43, 79, 95, 101, 107, 113,	\keys_define:nn 346
118, 128, 138, 143, 147, 159, 171,	\keys_set:nn 344
217, 235, 243, 260, 264, 268, 282, 286	3.6
\cs_new_protected:Npn	M
8, 32, 84, 184, 251	\meta 295, 296
\cs_set:Nn 253	msg commands:
\cs_set_protected:Nn 288	\msg_error:nnn 125, 231
_	\msg_error:nnnn 68
D	\msg_new:nnn 211, 212, 213, 214, 215, 216
\DeclareDocumentCommand 87, 186	\msg_warning:nnn 223, 241, 249
\def 179	NI
${f E}$	N NovDecument Command
. —	NewDocumentCommand
\end 297	

0	${f S}$
options:	seq commands:
* 5	\seq_gclear_new:N 18, 81
+ <u>5</u>	\seq_gput_right:Nn 10, 290
$\langle code_1 \rangle$	\seq_if_empty:NTF 46
⟨code₂⟩ 5	\seq_map_function:NN
$\langle kvl_1 \rangle$ 5	
$\langle t1_1 \rangle$	\seq_set_from_clist:Nn 165, 270
$\langle \mathtt{tl}_2 \rangle$	\seq_use:Nnnn 301
$\langle \mathtt{t1}_3 \rangle$	sys commands:
$\langle \mathtt{t1}_5 \rangle$	\c_sys_day_int 310
$\langle t1_6 \rangle$	\c_sys_hour_int 319
Expans	\c_sys_jobname_str 327
File	\c_sys_minute_int 320
Inner	\c_sys_month_int 309
Outer	\c_sys_year_int 308
Param	(0_b)b_your_inv
Separ	т
Write 27	tl commands:
P	\c_empty_tl . 47, 66, 162, 182, 204, 336
prg commands:	\tl_count:n
\prg_replicate:nn 57	
prop commands:	\tl_gset:Nn 103, 219, 227, 237, 353
\prop_clear_new:N 266	\tl_gset_eq:NN 349
\prop_gclear_new:N 45	\tl_log:n
\prop_gput:Nnn 28, 255	\tl_new:N 31, 100, 117
\prop_if_exist:NTF 275	$\t_t_{rim\_spaces:n} \dots 10, 36, 37$
\prop_item:\Nn 255, 279, 290	
\prop_map_function:NN 257	${f U}$
\prop_new:N	use commands:
\ProvideDocumentCommand 131, 337	\use:N
Q	\use_i:nn 60, 62
quark commands:	\use_ii:nn 61
\q stop 8, 14, 32, 41	\usepackage

# Part IV

# **Implementation**

# 1 Opening

1 (@@=ccool)

```
2 \ExplSyntaxOn
                                   aux
\__ccool_aux_inner_set:n #1: \langle code \rangle
                               3 \cs_new_protected:Nn \__ccool_aux_inner_set:n
                                   \cs_gset:Npn \__ccool_aux_inner:n ##1 {#1}
                                   \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__ccool_aux_inner:n { e }
                             (End\ definition\ for\ \verb|\_\_ccool\_aux\_inner\_set:n.|)
      \__ccool_aux_key:w #1: \langle key \rangle
                               8 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__ccool_aux_key:w #1 = #2 \q_stop
                                   \seq_gput_right:Nx \g__ccool_aux_key_seq { \tl_trim_spaces:n{#1} }
                             (End definition for \__ccool_aux_key:w.)
      \__ccool_aux_key:n #1: \langle key = value \rangle
                              12 \cs_new_protected:Nn \__ccool_aux_key:n
                                    \__ccool_aux_key:w #1 \q_stop
                             (End\ definition\ for\ \verb|\_\_ccool\_aux\_key:n.|)
      \__ccool_aux_key:N #1: \langle seq \rangle
                              16 \cs_new_protected:Nn \__ccool_aux_key:N
                                   \seq_gclear_new:N \g__ccool_aux_key_seq
                                   \seq_map_function:NN #1 \__ccool_aux_key:n
                             (End definition for \__ccool_aux_key:N.)
\__ccool_aux_outer_set:n #1: \langle inline \ code \rangle
                              21 \cs_new_protected:Nn \__ccool_aux_outer_set:n
                                   \cs_gset:Npn \__ccool_aux_outer:n ##1 {#1}
                              24 }
                             (End\ definition\ for\ \_\_ccool\_aux\_outer\_set:n.)
```

```
\__ccool_aux_prop:nn
                           25 \prop_new:N \g__ccool_aux_prop
                            {\tt ^{26}\ \backslash cs\_new\_protected:Nn\ \backslash\_ccool\_aux\_prop:nn}
                                 \prop_gput:Nnn \g__ccool_aux_prop{#1}{#2}
                           28
                           29 }
                            30 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__ccool_aux_prop:nn { eo, ee, ex, xo, xe, xx }
                           (End\ definition\ for\ \verb|\_\_ccool\_aux\_prop:nn.)
  \__ccool_aux_prop:w #1: \langle key \rangle
                           #2: \langle value \rangle
                            31 \tl_new:N \g__ccool_option_expans_tl
                            32 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__ccool_aux_prop:w #1 = #2 \q_stop
                            33 {
                                 \exp_args:Nx
                            34
                                \use:c{__ccool_aux_prop:\g__ccool_option_expans_tl}
                                 { \tl_trim_spaces:n{#1} }
                                 { \__ccool_aux_inner:n{ \tl_trim_spaces:n{#2} } }
                            37
                            38 }
                           (End\ definition\ for\ \verb|\_\_ccool\_aux\_prop:w.|)
  \__ccool_aux_prop:n #1: \langle key = value \rangle
                           39 \cs_new_protected:Nn \__ccool_aux_prop:n
                                 \__ccool_aux_prop:w #1 \q_stop
                           42 }
                           (End definition for \__ccool_aux_prop:n.)
  \__ccool_aux_prop:N #1: \langle keyval \ list \rangle
                            43 \cs_new_protected:Nn \__ccool_aux_prop:N
                                 \prop_gclear_new:N \g__ccool_aux_prop
                                \seq_if_empty:NTF #1
                                 { \c_empty_tl }
                            48
                                   \seq_map_function:NN #1 \__ccool_aux_prop:n
                            49
                                 }
                           50
                           51 }
                           (End\ definition\ for\ \verb|\_\_ccool\_aux\_prop:N.)
\__ccool_aux_separ:nn #1: \langle int \rangle
                           #2: \langle tokens \rangle
                            52 \cs_new:Nn \__ccool_aux_separ:nn
                                 \int_case:nnTF {#1}
                            55
                                 {
                                   {1}
                            56
                                   { \prg_replicate:nn{ 3 }{#2} }
                            57
                                   {2}
                            58
                                   {
                            59
```

```
{ \use_i:nn #2 }
                                  { \use_ii:nn #2 }
                         61
                                  { \use_i:nn #2 }
                         62
                         63
                                {3}{#2}
                         64
                             }
                         65
                              { \c_empty_tl }
                         66
                         67
                                \msg_error:nnnn { __ccool }
                                { separ }
                                { \exp_not:N \__ccool_aux_separ:nn }
                         72
                         73 }
                         74 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__ccool_aux_separ:nn { e }
                        (End definition for \__ccool_aux_separ:nn.)
\__ccool_aux_separ:n #1: \langle tokens \rangle
                         75 \cs_new:Nn \__ccool_aux_separ:n
                              \__ccool_aux_separ:en{ \tl_count:n{#1} }{#1}
                         78 }
                        (End\ definition\ for\ \verb|\__ccool_aux_separ:n.|)
 \__ccool_aux_val:Nn #1: \langle seq \rangle
                        #2: \langle tl \ var \ name \rangle
                         79 \cs_new_protected:Nn \__ccool_aux_val:Nn
                         80 {
                              \seq_gclear_new:N \g__ccool_aux_val_seq
                         81
                              \label{lem:cool_seq_from_prop:NNn } $$ \ccool_aux_val_seq #1 { \ccool_prop_name:n{#2} } $$
                         82
                         83 }
                        (End\ definition\ for\ \verb|\__ccool_aux_val:Nn.|)
                        3
                              lambda
  \__ccool_lambda:nn
                       [7]
                         84 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__ccool_lambda:nn #1 #2
                         85 {
                              \exp_args:NNx
                              \DeclareDocumentCommand \__ccool_lambda_expression
                         87
                              {#2}
                              91 }
                        (End\ definition\ for\ \_\_ccool\_lambda:nn.)
```

# 4 log

```
\__ccool_log_close:
                       92 \iow_new:N \g__ccool_log_iow
                       93 \AtEndDocument{\iow_close:N \g__ccool_log_iow}
                       94 \bool_set_false:N \g__ccool_log_open_bool
                       95 \cs_new_protected:Nn \__ccool_log_close:
                            \in \g_ccool_log_iow
                       97
                            \bool_gset_false:N \g__ccool_log_open_bool
                       98
                       99 }
                      (End definition for \__ccool_log_close:.)
  \__ccool_log_open:
                       100 \tl_new:N \g__ccool_log_file_tl
                       101 \cs_new_protected:Nn \__ccool_log_open:
                       102
                            \tl_gset:Nx \g_ccool_log_to_tl{\g_ccool_log_file_tl}
                       103
                            \iow_open:Nn \g__ccool_log_iow {\g__ccool_log_to_tl}
                       104
                            \bool_gset_true:N \g__ccool_log_open_bool
                       105
                       106 }
                      (End\ definition\ for\ \_\_ccool\_log\_open:.)
 \__ccool_log_read:n #1: \langle path \rangle
                       \label{loss_new_protected:Nn } $$ \cs_new_protected:Nn \\ -\ccool_log_read:n $$
                       108 {
                            \file_input:n{#1}
                            \tl_log:n{read~from~#1}
                       110
                       111 }
                       112 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__ccool_log_read:n { e }
                       (End\ definition\ for\ \_\_ccool\_log\_read:n.)
  \__ccool_log_read:
                       113 \cs_new_protected:Nn \__ccool_log_read:
                            \__ccool_log_read:e{\g__ccool_log_to_tl}
                       115
                       116 }
                      (End\ definition\ for\ \verb|\_\_ccool\_log\_read:.)
\__ccool_log_write:n
                       118 \cs_new_protected:Nn \__ccool_log_write:n
                       119 {
                            \bool_if:nTF{ \g__ccool_log_open_bool }
                       120
                       121
                              \iow_now:Nn \g__ccool_log_iow {#1}
                       122
                              \tl_log:n{ write~to~#1 }
                       123
                       125
                            126 }
                       127 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__ccool_log_write:n { e }
                      (End definition for \__ccool_log_write:n.)
```

```
5 make_key
```

```
\__ccool_make_key:Nn #1: \langle token \rangle
                                #2: \langle key \rangle
                                128 \cs_new_protected:Nn \__ccool_make_key:Nn
                                129 {
                                      \exp_args:NNx
                                130
                                     \ProvideDocumentCommand{#1}
                                131
                                     { D<>{\g_ccool_option_param_tl} }
                                        134
                                     }
                                135
                                136 }
                                137 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__ccool_make_key:Nn {c}
                                (End definition for \__ccool_make_key:Nn.)
         \__ccool_make_key:n #1: \langle key \rangle
                                138 \cs_new_protected:Nn \__ccool_make_key:n
                                      \cline{1}{make_key:cn{#1}{#1}}
                                141 }
                                142 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__ccool_make_key:n { e }
                                (End\ definition\ for\ \verb|\__ccool_make_key:n.|)
         \__ccool_make_key:N #1: \langle seq \rangle
                                143 \cs_new_protected:Nn \__ccool_make_key:N
                                144
                                      \seq_map_function:NN #1 \__ccool_make_key:e
                                145
                                146 }
                                (End\ definition\ for\ \_\_ccool\_make\_key:N.)
                                6
                                      make_ccool
\__ccool_make_ccool_exp:nnn
                                147 \cs_new_protected:Nn \__ccool_make_ccool_exp:nnn
                                148 {
                                      \__ccool_aux_val:Nn \g__ccool_aux_key_seq {#1}
                                149
                                      \__ccool_aux_outer_set:n{#3}
                                150
                                      \__ccool_aux_outer:n
                                151
                                152
                                        \exp_args:NNf
                                153
                                        \__ccool_seq_use:Nn
                                154
                                        \g__ccool_aux_val_seq
                                155
                                        {#2}
                                156
                                     }
                                157
                                158 }
                                (End\ definition\ for\ \_\_ccool\_make\_ccool\_exp:nnn.)
```

```
\__ccool_make_ccool_key:nnn
                               159 \cs_new_protected:Nn \__ccool_make_ccool_key:nnn
                               160 {
                                     \__ccool_prop_if_exist:nTF{#1}
                               161
                                    { \c_empty_tl }
                               162
                                    { \__ccool_prop_new:n{#1} }
                               163
                                    \exp_args:No \__ccool_aux_inner_set:n{#2}
                               164
                                    \seq_set_from_clist:Nn \g__ccool_aux_keyval_seq {#3}
                               165
                                     \__ccool_aux_prop:N \g__ccool_aux_keyval_seq
                                     \__ccool_prop_append:Nn \g__ccool_aux_prop {#1}
                                     \__ccool_aux_key:N \g__ccool_aux_keyval_seq
                                     \__ccool_make_key:N \g__ccool_aux_key_seq
                               169
                               170 }
                               (End definition for \__ccool_make_ccool_key:nnn.)
                               [9]
     \__ccool_make_ccool_sideeffect:nnn
                               172 {
                                     \cline{1}{make_ccool_key:nnn{#1}{#2}{#3}}
                               173
                                     \bool_if:nTF{ \g__ccool_log_open_bool }
                               174
                               175
                                       \__ccool_log_write:n
                               176
                               177
                                         \begingroup
                                         \label{locality} $$ \left( \cool<\#1>i\{\#2\}\{\#3\} \right) \exp and after $$
                               179
                               180
                                         \endgroup \__ccool_log_entry
                                    }{\c_empty_tl}
                               182
                               183 }
                               (End\ definition\ for\ \_\_ccool\_make\_ccool\_sideeffect:nnn.)
                               #1: \langle token \ list \rangle
     _ccool_make_ccool:nnnn
                               #2:
                                    \langle seq_1 \rangle
                               #3:
                                    \langle seq_2 \rangle
                               #4:
                                    \langle prop \rangle
                               \cs_new_protected:Npn \__ccool_make_ccool:nnnn #1 #2 #3 #4
                               185 {
                                     \exp_args:NNx \DeclareDocumentCommand \Ccool
                                     {%^^A
                                                              4 5 6 7 8
                                              2
                                                   3
                               187
                                       +o D<>{#1} E{ i }{{#2}} m t+ s E{ s o }{{#3}{#4}} +o
                               188
                                    }
                               189
                                     {
                               190
                                       \IfValueT{##1}{##1}
                               191
                                       \__ccool_make_ccool_sideeffect:nnn{##2}{##3}{##4}
                               192
                                       \IfBooleanT{##6}
                                         \__ccool_make_ccool_exp:nnn{##2}{##7}{##8}
                                       }
                               196
                                       \bool_if:nTF{##5}
                               197
                               198
                                         \gappto{\CcoolHook}
                               199
                               200
```

```
202
                                      }
                              203
                                       {\c_empty_tl}
                              204
                                       \IfValueT{##9}
                              205
                              206
                                         \exp_not:n{ \Ccool[##9] }
                              207
                                       }
                                    }
                              210 }
                              (End definition for \__ccool_make_ccool:nnnn.)
                              7
                                    msg
                              211 \mbox{ } \mbox{msg_new:nnn } \{\_\mbox{ccool}\} \{ \mbox{ generic } \} \{ \#1 \}
                              \label{local_local} $$\min_{n\in\mathbb{N}} {\max_{n\in\mathbb{N}} {\text{iow }}{\#1}^is^closed^can't^write}$$}
                              \label{local_local} $$\max_{new:nnn {\_ccool}{ keyonly }{\#1$-does$-not$-take$-values;$-keyval$-is$-$\#2}$}
                              214 \msg_new:nnn {__ccool}{ keywrong }{#1~does~not~recognize~key~#2}
                              \label{local_local} $$\max_{new:nnn {\_ccool}{ separ }{\#1~expects~1~to~3~items,~\#2}}$
                              216 \msg_new:nnn {__ccool}{ unset }{#1~unset}
                              8
                                    option
\__ccool_option_inner:n #1: \langle code \rangle
                              217 \cs_new_protected:Nn \__ccool_option_inner:n
                              218 {
                              219
                                    \tl_gset:Nn \g__ccool_option_inner_tl {#1}
                              220 }
                              221 \cool_option_inner:n
                              222 {
                                    \msg_warning:nnn{ __ccool }{ unset }{ \exp_not:N \g__ccool_option_inner_tl }
                              223
                              224 }
                              (End\ definition\ for\ \verb|\_\_ccool\_option\_inner:n.|)
\__ccool_option_param:n
                             #1: \langle token \ list \rangle
                              225 \cs_new:Nn \__ccool_option_param:n
                                    \tl_gset:Nn \g__ccool_option_param_tl{#1}
                              227
                              228 }
                              230 {
                                    \msg_error:nnx{ __ccool }
                              231
                                    { generic }
                                    { \exp_not:N\g_ccool_option_param_tl~undefined }
                              234 }
                              (End definition for \__ccool_option_param:n.)
\__ccool_option_outer:n #1: \langle inline code \rangle
                              235 \cs_new_protected:Nn \__ccool_option_outer:n
                              236 {
```

 $\cline{1.8} \cline{1.8} \cli$ 

201

```
\tl_gset:Nn \g__ccool_option_outer_tl {#1}
                                238 }
                                     __ccool_option_outer:n
                                239
                                240 {
                                      \msg_warning:nnn{ __ccool }{ unset }{ \exp_not:N \g__ccool_option_outer_tl }
                                241
                                242 }
                               (End\ definition\ for\ \verb|\_\_ccool\_option\_outer:n.|)
  \__ccool_option_separ:n #1: \{\langle tl_1 \rangle\}\{\langle tl_2 \rangle\}\{\langle tl_3 \rangle\}
                                243 \cs_new_protected:Nn \__ccool_option_separ:n
                                      \cs_gset:Npn \g__ccool_option_separ_tl {#1}
                                246 }
                                     __ccool_option_separ:n
                                248
                                      \msg_warning:nnn{ __ccool }{ unset }{ \exp_not:N \g__ccool_option_separ_tl }
                                249
                                250 }
                               (End\ definition\ for\ \verb|\_\_ccool\_option\_separ:n.)
                               9
                                      prop
  \__ccool_prop_append:NN
                               #1: \langle prop_1 \rangle
                               #2: \langle prop_2 \rangle
                                251 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__ccool_prop_append:NN #1 #2
                                252 {
                                      \cs_set:Nn \__ccool_prop_append:nn
                                253
                                        \prop_gput:Nnx #1 {##1}{ \prop_item:Nn #2{##1} }
                                      \prop_map_function:NN #2 \__ccool_prop_append:nn
                                257
                                258 }
                                259 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__ccool_prop_append:NN { cN }
                               (End\ definition\ for\ \_\_ccool\_prop\_append:NN.)
  \cdots ccool_prop_append:Nn #1: \langle prop \rangle
                               #2: \langle tl \ var \ name \rangle
                                260 \cs_new_protected:Nn \__ccool_prop_append:Nn
                                261 {
                                      \__ccool_prop_append:cN{ \__ccool_prop_name:n {#2} } #1
                                262
                                263 }
                               (End\ definition\ for\ \verb|\__ccool\_prop\_append:Nn.)
\__ccool_prop_clear_new:n #1: \langle tl var name \rangle
                                264 \cs_new_protected:Nn \__ccool_prop_clear_new:n
                                      \exp_args:No \prop_clear_new:c{ \__ccool_prop_name:n {#1} }
                                266
                                267 }
                               (End definition for \__ccool_prop_clear_new:n.)
```

```
\_ccool_prop_clear_new_map:n #1: \langle keyval \ list \rangle
                                  268 \cs_new_protected:Nn \__ccool_prop_clear_new_map:n
                                        \seq_set_from_clist:Nn \g__ccool_aux_key_seq {#1}
                                        \seq_map_function:NN \g__ccool_aux_key_seq \__ccool_prop_clear_new:n
                                 271
                                 272 }
                                 (End\ definition\ for\ \verb|\__ccool_prop_clear_new_map:n.|)
\__ccool_prop_if_exist:nTF #1: \langle tl_1 \rangle
                                 #2: \langle tl_2 \rangle
                                 #3: \langle tl_3 \rangle
                                 273 \cs_new:Nn \__ccool_prop_if_exist:nTF
                                        \prop_if_exist:cTF{ \qrderight \qrderight = ccool_prop_name:n $$\{\#1\} $$} $$
                                 276 }
                                 (End definition for \__ccool_prop_if_exist:nTF.)
      \__ccool_prop_item:nn #1: \langle tl var name \rangle
                                 #2: \langle key \rangle
                                  277 \cs_new:Nn \__ccool_prop_item:nn
                                       \prop_item:cn { \qrupe -ccool_prop_name:n {#1} } {\#2}
                                  279
                                 280 }
                                 (End\ definition\ for\ \verb|\__ccool_prop_item:nn.|)
       \__ccool_prop_name:n #1: \langle tl var name \rangle
                                  281 \cs_new:Npn \__ccool_prop_name:n #1{ __ccool_#1 }
                                 (End\ definition\ for\ \verb|\_\_ccool\_prop\_name:n.|)
        \__ccool_prop_new:n #1: \langle tl var name \rangle
                                  282 \cs_new_protected:Nn \__ccool_prop_new:n
                                        \prop_new:c{ \__ccool_prop_name:n {#1} }
                                  284
                                  285 }
                                 (End\ definition\ for\ \verb|\_\_ccool\_prop\_new:n.|)
                                 10
                                          seq
                                 #1: \langle seq_1 \rangle
\__ccool_seq_from_prop:NNn
                                 #2: \langle seq_2 \rangle (keys)
                                 \#3: \langle prop \rangle
                                  286 \cs_new_protected:Nn \__ccool_seq_from_prop:NNn
                                        \cs_set_protected:Nn \__ccool_seq_from_prop:n
                                  289
                                       {
                                          290
                                  291
                                       \seq_map_function:NN #2 \__ccool_seq_from_prop:n
                                  292
                                  293 }
```

```
(End\ definition\ for\ \verb|\_\_ccool\_seq\_from\_prop:NNn.)
\__ccool_erw_seq_use:Nn
                             294 %
                                        \begin{arguments}
                             295 %
                                        \item \meta{ seq }
                                        \item \meta{ tokens }
                             296 %
                                        \verb|\end{arguments}|
                             297 %
                             ^{298} \cs_new:\n \__ccool_seq_use:\n
                             299 {
                                   \exp_last_unbraced:NNf
                             300
                                   \seq_use:Nnnn #1
                             301
                                   \__ccool_aux_separ:n{#2}
                             302
                             303 }
                             (End\ definition\ for\ \verb|\__ccool_erw_seq_use:Nn.|)
                             11
                                     sys
     \__ccool_sys_date:
                             304 \cs_new:Nn \__ccool_sys_date:
                             305 {
                                  \int_eval:n
                             306
                                  {
                             307
                                     \c_sys_year_int * 10000
                                     +\c_sys_month_int * 100
                                     +\c_sys_day_int * 1
                             310
                                  }
                             311
                             312 }
                             (End\ definition\ for\ \verb|\_\_ccool\_sys\_date:.)
 \__ccool_sys_date_hex:
                             313 \cs_new:Nn \__ccool_sys_date_hex:
                             314 {\int_to_hex:n{\__ccool_sys_date:}}
                             (End definition for \__ccool_sys_date_hex:.)
     \__ccool_sys_time:
                             315 \cs_new:Nn \__ccool_sys_time:
                             316 {
                                   \int_eval:n
                             317
                             318
                                     \c_sys_hour_int * 100
                             319
                                     +\c_sys_minute_int * 1
                             321
                             322 }
                             (End definition for \__ccool_sys_time:.)
 \__ccool_sys_time_hex:
                             323 \cs_new:Nn\__ccool_sys_time_hex:
                             324 {\int_to_hex:n{\__ccool_sys_time:}}
                             (End definition for \__ccool_sys_time_hex:.)
```

```
326 {
                     \c_sys_jobname_str--
                327
                     \__ccool_sys_date_hex:--
                328
                     \__ccool_sys_time_hex:
                330 }
                (End\ definition\ for\ \verb|\_\_ccool\_sys\_filename:.)
                12
                       Front-end
 \CcoolClear
               #1: \langle token \ list \rangle
                Semantics Clears any data created by \cool{decool}{decool}
                331 \NewDocumentCommand{ \CcoolClear }
                332 { D<>{\g_ccool_option_param_tl} }
                      \__ccool_prop_clear_new_map:n{#1}
                335 }
  \CcoolHook
                Example \AfterEndEnvironment{theorem}{\CcoolHook}
                336 \NewDocumentCommand{\CcoolHook}{}{\c_empty_tl}
\CcoolLambda
                #1: \langle arg \ spec \rangle
                #2: \langle code \rangle
                Example \Ccool{ EvalAt = \CcoolLambda{(#1)} }
                Semantics Creates a lambda expression with \langle integer \rangle arguments for \langle code \rangle
                337 \ProvideDocumentCommand \CcoolLambda { O{m} m }
                      \__ccool_lambda:nn { #1 } { #2 }
                340 }
```

325 \cs\_new:Nn\\_\_ccool\_sys\_filename:

\\_\_ccool\_sys\_filename:

```
\CcoolOption
               #1: \langle keyval \ list \rangle
               341 \NewDocumentCommand{ \CcoolOption }
                343 {
                     \keys_set:nn{ __ccool }{#1}
               344
               345 }
               346 \keys_define:nn { __ccool }
               347 {
      Expans
               Value eo|ee|ex|xo|xe|xx
               348 Expans .multichoices:nn = { eo, ee, ex, xo, xe, xx }
                349 { \tl_gset_eq:NN \g__ccool_option_expans_tl \l_keys_choice_tl },
                350 Expans .default:n = { xo },
                351 Expans .initial:n = { xo },
        File
               Value \( path \)
                352 File .code:n = {
               \tl_gset:Nx \g__ccool_log_file_tl{#1}
               354 },
               355 File .default:n = { \__ccool_sys_filename: },
               356 File .initial:n = { \__ccool_sys_filename: },
       Inner
               Value \langle code \rangle, with ####1 as the argument to be replaced
                357 Inner .code:n={
                    \__ccool_option_inner:n{#1}
                     \exp_last_unbraced:Nf
                350
                     \__ccool_make_ccool:nnnn
                360
                361
                       { \g_ccool_option_param_tl }
                362
                       { \g_ccool_option_inner_tl }
                363
                       { \g_ccool_option_separ_tl }
                       { \g_ccool_option_outer_tl }
               367 },
               368 Inner .value_required:n = false,
               369 Inner .default:n = {###1},
               370 Inner .initial:n = {####1},
       Param
               Value \(\langle token \ list \rangle \)
               371 Param .code:n={
                   \__ccool_option_param:n{#1}
                    \exp_last_unbraced:Nf
                    \__ccool_make_ccool:nnnn
               374
                    {
               375
```

```
{ \g_ccool_option_inner_tl }
        377
               { \g_ccool_option_separ_tl }
        378
               { \g_ccool_option_outer_tl }
        379
        380
        381 },
        382 Param .value_required:n = false,
        383 Param .default:n = { Default },
        384 Param .initial:n = { Default },
Outer
        Value \langle code \rangle, with ####1 as the argument to be replaced
        385 Outer .code:n={
             \__ccool_option_outer:n{#1}
             \exp_last_unbraced:Nf
             \__ccool_make_ccool:nnnn
        388
             {
        389
               { \g_ccool_option_param_tl }
        390
               { \g_ccool_option_inner_tl }
        391
               { \g_ccool_option_separ_tl }
                { \g_ccool_option_outer_tl }
        395 },
        396 Outer .value_required:n = false,
        397 Outer .default:n = { \left\{ \text{ensuremath} \right\} \},
        398 Outer .initial:n = { \ensuremath{####1} },
Separ
        Value That of 'separators' in [2, Section 8 of I3seq]
        399 Separ .code:n={
             \__ccool_option_separ:n{#1}
        400
             \exp_last_unbraced:Nf
        401
             \__ccool_make_ccool:nnnn
        403
               { \g_ccool_option_param_tl }
               { \left\{ \ \ \ \ \ \ \right. }
               { \g_ccool_option_separ_tl }
        406
               { \g_ccool_option_outer_tl }
        407
             }
        408
        409 },
        410 Separ .value_required:n = false,
        411 Separ .default:n = { {\ }and{\ } } { ,{\ } } { ,{\ }and{\ } },
        412 Separ .initial:n = { {\ }and{\ } } { ,{\ } } { ,{\ }and{\ } },
Write
        Value (boolean)
        ^{413} Write .code:n = {
        414 \bool_if:nTF{#1}
             {\__ccool_log_open:}
             {\__ccool_log_close:}
        417 },
```

{ \g\_ccool\_option\_param\_tl }

```
418 Write .value_required:n = false,
419 Write .default:n = \BooleanFalse,
420 Write .initial:n = \BooleanFalse
421 }
```

#### $\CcoolRead$

#1:  $\langle path \rangle$ 

#### Semantics

- 1. Reads the definitions in  $\langle path \rangle$ .
- 2. Writes to ccool.log: 'read from \langle path\rangle'

```
422 \NewDocumentCommand{\CcoolRead}
423 {0}
424 {
425 \IfValueTF{#1}
426 {\__ccool_log_read:e{#1}}
427 {\__ccool_log_read:}
428 }
```

#### \CcoolVers

Semantics Expands to the package's version

```
429 \NewDocumentCommand{\CcoolVers}
430 {}
431 {\use:c{ver@ccool.sty}}
```

# 13 Closing

432 \ExplSyntaxOff