# The ccool package\*

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#### Abstract

The package ccool for LaTeX provides a key-value interface, \Ccool, to facilitate the generation of commands. Optional parameters that control the processing of the input and its expansion are set through global options to their most likely usage. This can be used to encode notational conventions (such as \Real  $\rightarrow \text{mathbb}\{R\}$ ) at the point where they are introduced in the document ("Let  $\mathbb R$  denote real numbers"). Polymorphic commands can be generated by parameterizing the keys (for instance, one parameter value for style, another for a property). User input to \Ccool can optionally be serialized. This can useful for typesetting documents sharing the same notation.

#### Résumé

L'extension ccool pour LaTeX met à disposition une interface de type  $cl\acute{e}\text{-}valeur$ , \Ccool, destinée à faciliter la géneration de commandes. Les paramètre optionnels globaux contrôlant le traitement de ces  $cl\acute{e}\text{-}valeur$  sont fixés par défaut pour répondre aux besoins courants. Ceci peut-être utilisé pour la command-isation des conventions de notation (\Reel  $\rightarrow$  \mathbb{R}), au point dans le document où elles sont introduites ("Soit  $\mathbb R$  les nombres réels."). Des commandes polymorphes peuvent être générées, en associant aux clés un paramètre (par exemple, une valeur pour le style typographique, une autre pour la description du concept associé). En option, les instructions passées à cette interface peuvent être sauvegardées, ce qui peut être utile pour la rédaction de documents faisant appel à des conventions typographiques communes.

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<sup>\*</sup>This file describes version v2.7, last revised 2020/04/28.

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# Part I

# Usage

# Convention

a) Loosely, those of [2], for example as to the meaning of  $\langle token\ list \rangle$ .

- b) Those of [4], for example [arg] is a 'o'-type argument.
- c)  $\langle X \rangle \leftarrow Y$ : set  $\langle X \rangle$  to Y
- d)  $X \to Y: X$  expands to Y
- e) If unspecified, the environment in which a macro is to be used is document.

### \usepackage

\usepackage{ccool}

### Requirement

- 1. ccool.sty is in the path of the LATEX engine. See Part III, section 5.
- 2. Put in the preamble

\Ccool

 $\label{eq:ccool} $$ \cool[\langle tl_1\rangle]<\langle tl_2\rangle>c\{\langle code_1\rangle\}\{\langle kvl_1\rangle\}+*s\{\langle separators\rangle\}c\{\langle code_2\rangle\}[\langle tl_6\rangle]$ where $\langle separators\rangle$ is either of: $$\{\langle tl_3\rangle\}, $$\{\langle tl_4\rangle\}, $$ and $$\{\langle tl_3\rangle\}\{\langle tl_4\rangle\}, $$$ 

Semantics See subsection 2.1-2.8.

### 2.1 Core feature

 $\langle \text{Ccool}\{\langle kvl_1\rangle\} \}$  defines for each  $\langle key_i\rangle = \langle val_i\rangle$ , the command  $\langle \langle key_i\rangle$ , in two steps:

- 1)  $\langle val_i \rangle \leftarrow \text{ } \text{function} \{\langle val_i \rangle \}$
- 2) defines  $\langle \langle key_i \rangle \rangle$  such that  $\langle \langle key_i \rangle \rangle \rightarrow \langle val_i \rangle$ ,

where \function is controled by global option Inner. For instance, the side effect of \Ccool{ Real = \mathbb{R}} \forall is \Real  $\rightarrow$  \mathbb{R}. To be sparingly used, global option Expans controls the way  $\langle key_i \rangle$  and  $\langle val_i \rangle$  are expanded.

See \CcoolLambda to allow command  $\langle key_i \rangle$  to take arguments.

### 2.2 Process the $val_i$ 's

 $\ccool\ c\{\langle code_1\rangle\}\{\langle kvl_1\rangle\}\$ is identical to the Core feature, except it overrides Inner. In our example, if multiple number systems are defined with  $\ccool\$ (natural, reals, ...), it is more efficient to omit  $\mbox{mathbb}\{.\}$  inside  $\langle val_i\rangle$ , and instead use  $\ccool\$ where #1 means "parameter to be replaced".

# 2.3 Append to a hook

 $\cool{kvl_1}$ + is identical to the Core feature, except it repeats after  $\coolHook$ . This is useful to make the side effect persist after a *local group* (such as theorem).

## 2.4 Expand the $val_i$ 's

 $(\text{Ccool}\{\langle kvl_1\rangle\}\}$ \* supplements the Core feature with the expansion of the  $\langle val_i\rangle$ 's using typesetting rules controlled by global option Separ and Outer. The first are separators applied to the  $\langle val_i\rangle$ 's to form a token list, and the second a function applied to the latter.

They can be overriden inline by appending further  $s\{\langle separators \rangle\}$  and  $c\{\langle code_2 \rangle\}$ , respectively, to the list of arguments.

### 2.5 Head

 $(\text{Ccool}[\langle tl_1 \rangle] \{\langle kvl_1 \rangle\})$  expands  $\langle tl_1 \rangle$  and executes the Core feature. There may be situations where it is convenient to pass  $\langle tl_1 \rangle$  as empty.

### 2.6 Tail

 $\cool{\langle kvl_1\rangle} [\langle tl_6\rangle] {\langle kvl_2\rangle}$  is identical to  $\cool{\langle kvl_1\rangle}$  followed by  $\cool{\langle tl_6\rangle} {\langle kvl_2\rangle}$ . The combination of Core feature, Head, and Tail allows to integrate typesetting and the creation of commands.

# 2.7 Parameterize the $key_i$ 's

 $\langle cool \langle \langle tl_2 \rangle \rangle \langle \langle kvl_1 \rangle \rangle$  is identical to the Core feature, except  $\langle key_i \rangle$  is replaced by  $\langle key_i \langle tl_2 \rangle \rangle$ . The default value of  $\langle tl_2 \rangle$  is controlled by Param. In our example,  $\langle tl_2 \rangle$  could be Style.

### 2.8 Write

global option Write is identical to the Core feature, except that if Write is set to \BooleanTrue, the code is written to a file whose path is controlled by global option File.

\CcoolClear

**Semantics** Clears all  $\langle key_i \langle tl_2 \rangle$ 's

\CcoolHook

\CcoolHook

Semantics No side effect or expansion

\CcoolLambda

 $\ \coolLambda[\langle arg\ spec \rangle] \{\langle code \rangle\},\$ 

where arg spec is by default an 'o'-type argument.

Example \Ccool{ EvalAt = \CcoolLambda{(#1)} }

Semantics Returns a command of type \DeclareDocumentCommand[4],

```
\CcoolOption
                \CcoolOption[\langle keyval \ list \rangle]
                where the \langle key_i \rangle's are either of And, Expans, File, Inner, Param, Outer, Separ, and
                Write.
                Semantics Set global option that control the default behavior of \Ccool; passing only
                      the key's resets the behavior to the default.
          And
                Also see Part IV And
                Semantics Sets the translation of and in language \langle key \rangle to \langle val \rangle
                Syntax \langle keyval \ list \rangle
      Expans
                Also see Core feature and Part IV Expans
                Syntax eo|ee|ex|xo|xe|xx
        File
                Also see Part I Write and Part IV File
                Syntax \langle path \rangle
        Inner
                Also see Process the vali's and Part IV Inner
                Syntax \langle code \rangle, with ####1 as the placeholder
       Param
                Also see Parameterize the keyi's, and Part IV Param
                Syntax \langle token \ list \rangle
        Outer
                Also see Expand the vali's, and Part IV Outer
                Default \ensuremath{####1}
                Syntax \langle code \rangle, with ####1 as the placeholder
       Separ
                Also see Expand the vali's; Listing 7; and Part IV Separ
                Other Default behavior depends on whether babel and amsmath are loaded
                Syntax That of separators in [2, Section 8 of I3seq]
       Write
```

Also see Part I Write and Part IV Write

## $\mathbf{Syntax} \ \texttt{\booleanFalse} \\ \texttt{\booleanTrue}$

```
\CcoolRead \CcoolRead[\langle path \rangle]

Also see Part IV \CcoolRead

Semantics

1. Reads the definitions in \langle path \rangle.
2. Writes to ccool.log: 'read from \langle path \rangle'
```

\CcoolVers

\CcoolVers

**Semantics**  $\rightarrow$  the package's version

# 9 Do's and dont's

```
1)
   Don't: Inner=\{####1\}
Symptom: \CcoolRead fails
      Do: Inner={\char'{####1\char'}}
  2)
   Don't: (key_i) < x.
      Do: \langle key_i \rangle \{<\} x
   Don't: [a, b)
      Do: {[}a, b{)}
  4)
   Don't: \cal F.
      Do: \cal{F} or \mathcal{F}
  5)
   Don't: \[x_0,x\]
      Do: \left[x_0,x\right]
   Don't: Use 'd'-type or 'e'-type arguments for \CcoolLambda
      Do: Use only 'm'-type and 'o'-type arguments
   7) Also see Part III, section 4
```

## Part II

# Listing

### NB:

- 1. These listings depend on the \usepackage statements of the source file's documentation
- 2. Some statements affect only the output of listings that come after that in which they appear. The demarcation is indicated by %^A--> and %^A<--, where applicable

# Listing 1. \CcoolVers \CcoolVers 2020/04/28 v2.7 cool — A key-value interface for generating commands

```
Listing 2. "Let \mathbb{N} and \mathbb{R} denote..." (start of the tutorial)

Let~\infty and \infty denote the natural and real numbers.

Let \mathbb{N} and \mathbb{R} denote the natural and real numbers.
```

```
Listing 3. Equivalent to 2, with \NewDocumentCommand
\DeclareDocumentCommand\Nat{}{\mathbb{N}}
\DeclareDocumentCommand\Real{}{\mathbb{R}}

Let~$\Nat$ and $\Real$ denote the natural and real numbers.

Let N and R denote the natural and real numbers.
```

```
Listing 4. Equivalent to 3, with \Ccool

% ^^A--->
\Ccool c{\mathbb{#1}}{ Nat = {N}, Real = {R} }
Let~$\Nat$ and $\Real$-denote the natural and real numbers.
% ^^A<---
\CcoolClear

Let N and R denote the natural and real numbers.</pre>
```

```
Listing 5. Equivalent to 4, with expansion

% ^^A--->
\Ccool[Let~]
c{\mathbb{#1}}{ Nat = {N}, Real = {R} }*
[~denote the natural and real numbers.]{}
% ^^A<---
\CcoolClear</pre>
```

```
Let \mathbb N and \mathbb R denote the natural and real numbers.
```

```
Listing 6.
            Equivalent to 4, parameterized (end of the tutorial)
  % ^^A--->
  \Ccool<Style>c{\mathbb{41}}{ Nat = {N}, Real = {R} }
  [Let $\Nat<Style>$ and $\Real<Style>$ denote the natural and real
    numbers.]{}
  % ^^A<---
  \CcoolClear<Style>
Let \mathbb N and \mathbb R denote the natural and real numbers.
```

 $(Note^{1})$ 

```
Listing 7. Language
```

```
\t \sum_{\alpha} {\langle \alpha \rangle_{:} } 
\C = x, Y = y 
\verb|\selectlanguage{afrikaans}|\\|
\noindent\textbf{\languagename}{:}\\
\CcoolOption[ Separ ]
\Ccool{ X = x, Y = y }*
\selectlanguage{basque}\\
\noindent\textbf{\languagename}{:}\\
\CcoolOption[ Separ ]
\C = x, Y = y 
\verb|\selectlanguage{catalan}|\\|
\verb|\noindent\textbf{\languagename}{:}|\\
\CcoolOption[ Separ ]
\Ccool{ X = x, Y = y }*
\selectlanguage{croatian}\\
\noindent\textbf{\languagename}{:}\\
\CcoolOption[ Separ ]
\Ccool{ X = x, Y = y }*
\selectlanguage{czech}\\
\noindent\textbf{\languagename}{:}\\
\CcoolOption[ Separ ]
\C = x, Y = y 
\selectlanguage{danish}\\
\verb|\noindent\textbf{\languagename}{:}|\\
\CcoolOption[ Separ ]
\C = x, Y = y 
\selectlanguage{dutch}\\
\noindent\textbf{\languagename}{:}\\
\CcoolOption[ Separ ]
\C = x, Y = y 
% ^^A esperanto,
                                               % ERROR
\verb|\selectlanguage{estonian}|\\|
```

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>[bug]: Some languages notably spanish incompatible

```
\noindent\textbf{\languagename}{:}\\
\CcoolOption[ Separ ]
\Ccool{ X = x, Y = y }*
\verb|\selectlanguage{finnish}|\\|
\noindent\textbf{\languagename}{:}\\
\CcoolOption[ Separ ]
\Ccool{ X = x, Y = y }*
\selectlanguage{french}\\
\noindent\textbf{\languagename}{:}\\
\CcoolOption[ Separ ]
\Ccool{ X = x, Y = y }*
% ^^A galician,
                                                                                                               % ERROR
\selectlanguage{german}\\
\noindent\textbf{\languagename}{:}\\
\CcoolOption[ Separ ]
\C = x, Y = y 
\selectlanguage{hungarian}\\
\label{languagename} $$ \noindent\text{cextbf}(\noindent) = (\noindent) = 
\CcoolOption[ Separ ]
\C = x, Y = y 
\selectlanguage{icelandic}\\
\noindent\textbf{\languagename}{:}\\
\CcoolOption[ Separ ]
\C = x, Y = y 
\selectlanguage{indonesian}\\
\noindent\textbf{\languagename}{:}\\
\CcoolOption[ Separ ]
\Ccool{ X = x, Y = y }*
\selectlanguage{irish}\\
\noindent\textbf{\languagename}{:}\\
\CcoolOption[ Separ ]
\Ccool{ X = x, Y = y }*
\selectlanguage{italian}\\
\noindent\textbf{\languagename}{:}\\
\CcoolOption[ Separ ]
\Ccool{ X = x, Y = y }*
                                                                                                               % ERROR
% ^^A kurmanji,
\verb|\selectlanguage{latin}|\\|
\noindent\textbf{\languagename}{:}\\
\CcoolOption[ Separ ]
\C = x, Y = y 
                                                                                                               % ERROR
% ^^A latvian,
\selectlanguage{lithuanian}\\
\noindent\textbf{\languagename}{:}\\
\CcoolOption[ Separ ]
\C = x, Y = y 
\selectlanguage{ngerman}\\
\noindent\textbf{\languagename}{:}\\
\CcoolOption[ Separ ]
\C = x, Y = y 
\selectlanguage{polish}\\
\noindent\textbf{\languagename}{:}\\
```

```
\CcoolOption[ Separ ]
  \C = x, Y = y 
  \selectlanguage{portuguese}\\
  \noindent\textbf{\languagename}{:}\\
  \CcoolOption[ Separ ]
  \Ccool{ X = x, Y = y }*
  \selectlanguage{romanian}\\
  \noindent\textbf{\languagename}{:}\\
  \CcoolOption[ Separ ]
  \Ccool{ X = x, Y = y }*
  \selectlanguage{slovak}\\
  \noindent\textbf{\languagename}{:}\\
  \CcoolOption[ Separ ]
  \C = x, Y = y 
  % ^^A \selectlanguage{spanish}
                                               % ERROR
  \selectlanguage{swedish}\\
  \noindent\textbf{\languagename}{:}\\
  \CcoolOption[ Separ ]
  \C = x, Y = y 
  \selectlanguage{swissgerman}\\
  \noindent\textbf{\languagename}{:}\\
  \CcoolOption[ Separ ]
  \Ccool{ X = x, Y = y }*
  \selectlanguage{turkish}\\
  \noindent\textbf{\languagename}{:}\\
  \CcoolOption[ Separ ]
  \Ccool{ X = x, Y = y }*
  \selectlanguage{turkmen}\\
  \noindent\textbf{\languagename}{:}\\
  \CcoolOption[ Separ ]
  \Ccool{ X = x, Y = y }*
  \selectlanguage{welsh} \\
  \noindent\textbf{\languagename}{:}\\
  \CcoolOption[ Separ ]
  \C = x, Y = y 
{\bf english}:
x and y
afrikaans:
x en y
basque:
x eta y
catalan:
x i y
croatian:
x i y
czech:
x a y
danish:
x \circ y
dutch:
```

```
x en y
estonian:
x ja y
finnish:
x ja y
{\bf french}:
x et y
german:
x und y
hungarian:
x \text{ \'es } y
icelandic:\\
x \circ y
in done sian:\\
\boldsymbol{x}dan \boldsymbol{y}
irish:
x agus y
italian:
x \in y
latin:
x et y
lithuanian:\\
x \text{ ir } y
ngerman:
x und y
polish:
x i y
portuguese:
x \in y
{\bf romanian:}
x şi y
slovak:
x a y
{\bf swedish:}
x \text{ och } y
swissgerman:
x und y
turkish:
x \text{ ve } y
{\bf turkmen:}
x \text{ we } y
\mathbf{welsh} :
x a y
```

```
Listing 8. Separators (Note<sup>a</sup>)
  ^a[{\it bug}]: {\it Removing the closing \CcoolOption subsequently causes inconsistent}
separators between text and math mode (case replicated in uncommented form in dtx)
  % ^^A--->
  \label{lem:coolOption} $$ \coolOption[Separ={{\ \char`@\ }} / \char`@\ }} $$ ]
  \C = x, Y = y *[\]
  { X = x, Y = y }*s{{,~}{~\&~}}[\[1em]]
  { X = x, Y = y, Z = z }*[ ]
  { X = x, Y = y, Z = z }*s{{-\&-}}[\\]
  { X = x, Y = y, Z = z }*s{{,~}{\&~}}[\\]
  { X = x, Y = y, Z = z }*s{{~\&~}{,~}{,~\&~}}\\
  % ^^A<---
  \CcoolOption
  \CcoolClear
x @ y
x \& y
x \& y
x \% y @ z
x \& y \& z
x, y, \& z
x, y, \& z
```

```
Listing 9. Hello, world! (testing)
  \CcoolOption[ Write = \BooleanTrue ]
  % ^^A--->
  \coolOption[Separ = {{}}{.}{.}}, Outer = {####1}]
  <Test>{ KeyA = \{.\}, KeyB = \{!\}, KeyC = \{\\%\} }[]
  <Test>{ KeyD = {d}, KeyE = \{\/\} }[]
  \text{Test} \subset \{\{\#1\}\} \in \{H\}, \text{KeyG} = \{e\}, \text{KeyH} = \{1\} \}*[]
  <Test>{ KeyI = \{\\%\}, KeyJ = \{\\%\}, KeyK = \{\\%\} }[.\{1\}.\{o\}]
  <Test>{ KeyL = {1}, KeyM = {\char`[}, KeyN = {\char`]} }[]
  <Test>{ KeyO = {o}, KeyP = {\%}, KeyQ = {\%} }[{,\}]
  <Test>{ KeyR = \{w\}, KeyS = \{o\}, KeyT = \{r\} }*
  s{{}{}{}}c{{\char`[}#1}[]
  <Test>{ KeyU = \{\\%\}, KeyV = \{\\%\}, KeyW = \{\\%\} }[]
  \label{eq:continuous} $$\operatorname{KeyX} = {\%}, KeyY = {\%}, KeyZ = {\KeyB<Test>} }\nobreak
  \KeyL<Test>\KeyD<Test>\KeyZ<Test>\KeyN<Test>\\
  % ^^A<---
  \CcoolOption
  \CcoolClear
\{H\}.\{e\}.\{l\}.\{l\}.\{o\}, [world!]
```

```
Listing 10. Listing 9 read from file
  % ^^A--->
  \CcoolRead
  \label{lem:condition} $$\KeyF<Test>\KeyA<Test>\nobreak$$
  \KeyG<Test>\KeyA<Test>\nobreak
  \KeyH<Test>\KeyA<Test>\nobreak
  \KeyH<Test>\KeyA<Test>\nobreak
  {\Test>{\}},{\ \}nobreak
  \KeyM<Test>\KeyR<Test>\nobreak
  \KeyO<Test>\nobreak
  \Test>\nobreak
  \KeyL<Test>\nobreak
  \KeyD<Test>\nobreak
  \KeyZ<Test>\nobreak
  \KeyN<Test>\nobreak
  % ^^A<---
  \CcoolClear
\{H\}.\{e\}.\{l\}.\{l\}.\{o\}, [world!]
```

```
Listing 12. Listing 11 read from file

% ^^A--->
\CcoolRead \tab $\Omega$ $\Field$ $\Meas$
% ^^A<---
\CcoolClear
```

```
Listing 13. Mittelwertsatz für n Variable[3, 17.3]

\CcoolOption[ Write = \BooleanTrue ]
% ^^A--->
```

```
\selectlanguage{german}
\newtheorem{theorem}{Theorem}
\AfterEndEnvironment{theorem}{\CcoolHook}
\Ccool c{\mathbb{#1}}
{N = {N }, R = {R }} + []
{ Grad = { \operatorname{grad} } }+
[\begin{theorem}
  [Mittelwertsatz f\"ur $n$ Variable]Es~sei~]
  { OffMenge = {D}, Ci = {C^{1}}, Strecke = { \left[x_0,x\right] } }+
  [$n\in\N$,~$\OffMenge\subseteq\N^n$ eine offene Menge und
  $f\in\Ci(\OffMenge,\R)$.
  Dann gibt es auf jeder Strecke $\Strecke\subset\OffMenge$ einen Punkt
  $\xi\in\Strecke$,~]
  { Steig = { f(x)-f(x_0) }{ x-x_0 } }, Punkt = { xi } }+
  [so dass gilt
  \begin{equation*}
   \Steig = \Grad f(\Punkt)^{\top}
  \end{equation*}
\end{theorem}]
(Check: $\N$, $\Punkt$)
% ^^A<---
\CcoolClear
\CcoolOption
```

Theorem 1 (Mittelwertsatz für n Variable) Es sei  $n \in \mathbb{N}$ ,  $D \subseteq \mathbb{N}^n$  eine offene Menge und  $f \in C^1(D,\mathbb{R})$ . Dann gibt es auf jeder Strecke  $[x_0,x] \subset D$  einen Punkt  $\xi \in [x_0,x]$ , so dass gilt

$$\frac{f(x) - f(x_0)}{x - x_0} = \operatorname{grad} f(\xi)^{\top}$$

(Check:  $\mathbb{N}, \xi$ )

### Listing 14. Listing 13 read from file

 $\mathbb{N} \ \mathbb{R} \ D \ C^1 \ [x_0, x]$ 

### Listing 15. Families of polynomial functions

```
\CcoolOption[ Write = \BooleanTrue ]
% ^^A--->
\Ccool c{\mathbb{#1}}{ Nat = {N}, Real = {R} }
[Let~]
{ PolyR = \CcoolLambda[o]{\Real\IfValueT{#1}{_#1}[X] } }
[$\PolyR[n]$ and $\PolyR$, denote the families of polynomial functions
```

```
on $\Real$, of order $n$ et and their union over $n \in \Nat$,
respectively. ]
{}
% ^^A<---
\CcoolClear
\CcoolOption
```

Let  $\mathbb{R}_n[X]$  and  $\mathbb{R}[X]$ , denote the families of polynomial functions on  $\mathbb{R}$ , of order n et and their union over  $n \in \mathbb{N}$ , respectively.

## Listing 16. Listing 15 read from file

```
% ^^A--->
\CcoolRead \tab $\PolyR[n]$ et $\PolyR$
% ^^A<---
\CcoolClear</pre>
```

 $\mathbb{R}_n[X]$  et  $\mathbb{R}[X]$ 

## Listing 17. Same as Listing 17, but arbitrary number system

```
\CcoolOption[ Write = \BooleanTrue ]
% ^^A--->
\selectlanguage{french}
\Ccool c{\mathbb{#1}}{ Corps = {K}, Nat = {N}, Reel = {R} }
[Soient~]
{
    Poly = \CcoolLambda[om]{#2\IfValueT{#1}{_#1}[X] },
    PolyR = \CcoolLambda[o]{\Poly[#1]{\Reel}}
}
[$\Poly[n]{\Corps}$ et $\Poly{\Corps}$, les familles de polyn\^omes sur
    $\Corps$, de degr\'e $n$ et leur union pour $n \in \Nat$,
    respectivement. En particulier,
ils sont d\'enot\'es $\PolyR[n]$ et $\PolyR$, pour $\Corps=\Reel$.]
{}
% ^^A<---
\CcoolClear
\CcoolOption</pre>
```

Soient  $\mathbb{K}_n[X]$  et  $\mathbb{K}[X]$ , les familles de polynômes sur  $\mathbb{K}$ , de degré n et leur union pour  $n \in \mathbb{N}$ , respectivement. En particulier, ils sont dénotés  $\mathbb{R}_n[X]$  et  $\mathbb{R}[X]$ , pour  $\mathbb{K} = \mathbb{R}$ .

## Listing 18. Listing 17 read from file

```
% ^^A--->
\CcoolRead \tab $\PolyR[n]$ et $\PolyR$
% ^^A<---
\CcoolClear</pre>
```

```
\mathbb{R}_n[X] et \mathbb{R}[X]
```

# Listing 19. Fonction et fonctionelle \CcoolOption[Write = \BooleanTrue] % ^^A---> \selectlanguage{french}

\Ccool{ EvalAt = \CcoolLambda{(#1)}, ApplyOp = \CcoolLambda[mm]{#1[#2]} }
[Supposons une fonction \$f\EvalAt{t}\$, et \'etudions le probl\`eme o\`u
 la fonctionnelle \$\ApplyOp{S}{f}\$ est donn\'ee par\dots]{}
% ^^A<---</pre>

CcoolClear

Supposons une fonction f(t), et étudions le problème où la fonctionnelle S[f] est donnée par...

# Listing 20. Listing 19 read from file

```
% ^^A--->
\CcoolRead \tab $f\EvalAt{t}$, $\ApplyOp{S}{f}$
% ^^A<---
\CcoolClear</pre>
```

 $f(\bar{t}), \bar{S}[\bar{f}]$ 

# Listing 21. CUSUM statistic[5]

```
\CcoolOption[ Write = \BooleanTrue ]
% ^^A--->
\newtheorem{definition}{Definition}
\AfterEndEnvironment{definition}{\CcoolHook}
\Ccool{
 SuchThat = { ;~ },
 Time = \{t\},
 Process = \{ \xi \},
 StopT = \{ T \},
 EvalAt = \CcoolLambda{(#1)}
[The CUSUM statistic process and the corresponding one-sided CUSUM
  stopping time are defined as follows:
\begin{definition}\label{the CUSUM statistic}. Let~]
 {
   Scale = { \lambda },
   Real = {\mathcal{R}}
 }+*s{{~\in~}}
 { CUSUMthresh = { \nu } }+*c{$#1\in\Real^{+}$.}
  [~Define the following processes:]
```

```
LogWald = { u },
      CUSUMst = { \ \ \ },
      CUSUM = \{ y \},
      LogWaldInf = { m }
    }+
    [\begin{enumerate}
    \item{
         $\LogWald_{\Time}\EvalAt{ \Scale } = \Scale\Process_{\Time} -
    \frac{1}{2}\Scale^2\Time$;
         \Lambda _{\Lambda } = \inf_{0 \le s \le Time} 
    }\CUSUM_{s} \EvalAt{ \Scale }$.
    \item{
         $\CUSUM_{\Time}\EvalAt{ \Scale } = \LogWaldInf_{\Time}\EvalAt{
    \Scale \ - \LogWald_{\Time}\EvalAt{ \Scale \}\ge0$,
        which is the CUSUM statistic process.
      }
    \item{
         $\CUSUMst \EvalAt{ \Scale, \LogWaldInf } = \inf\left[ \Time \ge 0
    \SuchThat \CUSUM_{\Time}\EvalAt{\Scale} \ge \LogWaldInf \right]$,
        which is the CUSUM stopping time.
    \end{enumerate}
  \end{definition}\par]{}
  (Check: $\Scale$, $\CUSUM$)
  % ^^A<---
  \CcoolClear
  \CcoolOption
The CUSUM statistic process and the corresponding one-sided CUSUM stopping
time are defined as follows:
Definition 1 . Let \lambda \in \mathcal{R} and \nu \in \mathcal{R}^+. Define the following processes:
   1. u_t(\lambda) = \lambda \xi_t - \frac{1}{2}\lambda^2 t; m_t(\lambda) = \inf_{0 \le s \le t} y_s(\lambda).
  2. y_t(\lambda) = m_t(\lambda) - u_t(\lambda) \ge 0, which is the CUSUM statistic process.
  3. T_c(\lambda, m) = \inf[t \geq 0; y_t(\lambda) \geq m], which is the CUSUM stopping time.
(Check: \lambda, y)
```

```
Listing 22. Listing 21 read from file
```

```
% ^^A--->
\CcoolRead \tab $\Time $ $\Process$ $\Scale$ $\Real$ $\CUSUMthresh$
    $\LogWald$ $\CUSUMst$ $\CUSUM$ $\LogWaldInf$
% ^^A<---
\CcoolClear</pre>
```

 $t \ \xi \ \lambda \ \mathcal{R} \ \nu \ u \ T_c \ y \ m$ 

# Part III

# Other

# 1 Acknowledgment

This work has benefited from Q&A's from the LATEX community[6][9]. Specific attributions are made throughout this document.

# 2 Genealogy

"Give commands the ability to contain the mathematical meaning while retaining the typesetting versatility" (cool[1]). The addition of 'c', in ccool, is for *custom*. With hinsdight it is restrictive to describe ccool as a tool for encoding mathematical convention.

# 3 Install

- 1) Compile ccool.dtx (under Unix, \$tex ccool.dtx)
- 2) Put the generated ccool.sty in the search path of the LATEX engine

### 4 Issue

Look for NOTE or \NB{bug} inside cool.dtx

# 5 Support

This package is available from https://www.ctan.org/pkg/ccool and https://github.com/rogard/ccool.

# 6 Testing

### 6.1 Technicality

Not possible to compile-check the expansion of a certain class of macros against predefined values[7]. Instead, one can visually check Part II, as generated in section 3 on one's own machine, against that of the repository for the same version.

### 6.2 Platform

i) Linux laptop 4.15.0-20-generic #21-Ubuntu SMP Tue Apr 24  $\rightarrow$  06:16:15 UTC 2018 x86\_64 x86\_64 x86\_64 GNU/Linux

### 6.3 Engine

- a) pdfTeX 3.14159265-2.6-1.40.20 (TeX Live 2019)
- b) pdfTeX 3.14159265-2.6-1.40.21 (TeX Live 2020)
- c) LuaHBTeX, Version 1.12.0 (TeX Live 2020)
- d) XeTeX 3.14159265-2.6-0.999992 (TeX Live 2020)

### 6.4 Results

- 1) ccool v1.8 compiles satisfactorily on platform i) and engine a)
- 2) ccool v1.8 compiles satisfactorily on platform i) and engine b)
- 3) ccool v1.9 compiles satisfactorily on platform i) and engines b) and c)
- 4) ccool v2.0 compiles satisfactorily on platform i) and engines b), c), and d)
- 5) ccool v2.1 compiles satisfactorily on platform i) and engines b), c), and d)
- 6) ccool v2.3 compiles satisfactorily on platform i) and engines b), c), and d)
- 7) ccool v2.7 compiles satisfactorily on platform i) and engines b), c), and d)

### 6.5 Other

Check [5] for testing coool with Ilncs

## 7 To do

Look for NOTE or \NB{todo|abandon} inside ccool.dtx

## References

- [1] Nick Setzer The cool package, 2005, https://www.ctan.org/pkg/cool
- [2] The LATEX3 Project Team The LATEX3 interfaces, 2019, http://ftp.math.purdue.edu/mirrors/ctan.org/macros/latex/contrib/13kernel/interface3.pdf
- [3] Thomas F. Sturm *The tcolorbox package*, 2019, http://www.texdoc.net/texmf-dist/doc/latex/tcolorbox/tcolorbox.pdf
- [4] The LATEX3 Project Team *The xparse package*, 2020, http://ftp.math.purdue.edu/mirrors/ctan.org/macros/latex/contrib/l3packages/xparse.pdf
- [5] Erwann Rogard and Olympia Hadjiliadis *Typesetting a math thesis with ccool*, 2020, https://github.com/rogard/ccool/blob/master/thesis.pdf
- [6] https://tex.stackexchange.com/users/112708/erwann?tab=questions

- [7] @joseph-wright's answer to "Checking a function's expansion against a string", https://tex.stackexchange.com/a/534100
- [8] @frougon's answer to "Journaling calls to a function []", https://tex.stackexchange.com/a/536620
- [9] \Ccool, extension à IATEX à vocation mathématique, http://forum.mathematex.net/latex-f6/ccool-extension-latex-a-vocation-mathematique-t17314.html

# Change History

v1.0		Add: Expans (for debugging' sake,	
General: Initial version	20	but)	20
v1.1		Add: Listing 1., 2., and 3	20
General: Add: Save	20	Add:optional +to \OopsNew to make	
Add: Listing 1., 2., 3., 4., 6., and 9.	20	side effects presist beyond local	
Add:\OopsRestore	20	group	20
Add:\OopsTest	20	Delete: Listing 1., and 2	20
Delete: Listing 1-5 from v1.0	20	Replace: $s\{\{\langle tl_3\rangle\}\{\langle tl_4\rangle\}\{\langle tl_5\rangle\}\}$ by	
Fix: apparent anomaly in v1.0's		$s\{\{\langle tl_3\rangle\} \{\langle tl_3\rangle\}\{\langle tl_4\rangle\} \{\langle tl_3\rangle\}\{\langle tl_4\rangle\}\}$	$\{\langle tl_5\rangle\}\}$
Listing 4, see Listing 9	20		20
Rearrange: much of the		v1.5	
implementation	20	General: Add: File	20
Replace:		Delete: dependence on datetime	20
\OopsOptions by \OopsOption	20	v1.6	
Replace: $\{\langle kvl_2\rangle\}$ by $\langle kvl_2\rangle$ given		General: Add: Listing showing part of	
that option type G not		the preamble	20
$recommended[4] \dots \dots$	20	Rename: \OopsClear to	
Replace: $GenericObject$ by Name .	20	\CcoolClear	20
Replace: Separators by Separ	20	Rename: \OopsDebug to	
v1.2		\CcoolDebug	20
General: Add: optional *to \OopsNew		Rename: \OopsHook to \CcoolHook	20
as instruction to expand $kvl_1 \ldots$	20	Rename: \OopsOption to	
Delete: \OopsTest	20	\CcoolOption	20
Delete: $\langle kvl_2 \rangle$ and $\langle code_2 \rangle$	20	Rename: \OopsRead to \CcoolRead	20
Delete: Listing 2-3 from v1.1	20	Rename: \Oops to \Ccool	20
Replace: $\{\langle tl_2 \rangle\}$ by		Rename: oops to cool (better	
$\label{list} $$ \OopsClear[\langle keyval\ list  angle] \ \dots \ .$	20	describes the purpose)	20
Replace: \Restore by \Read	20	v1.7	
Replace: \Save by \Write	20	General: Add: Legends to listings	20
v1.3		Add: Listing 21 (CUSUM)	20
General: Replace: \OopsNew by \Oops	20	Delete: \CcoolDebug	20
Replace: $\{\langle tl_2 \rangle\}$ and $[\langle tl_2 \rangle]$ by		Delete: Listing 5 from v1.6	20
$\langle \langle tl_2 \rangle \rangle$	20	v1.8	
v1.4		General: Add: \CcoolVers	20
General: Add: section 9	20	Add: \CcoolLambda	20
Add: \OopsDebug	20	Add: Listing 19, Listing 20	20
Add: \OopsHook	20	Add: Listing 1	20

v1.9	Complete: Listing 15 20
General: Add: support for LuaT <sub>F</sub> X 20	Rearranged: \Ccool's subsections.
Move: from Part I to Part IV, what	Previously, by argument. Now, by
is now that part's section 11 20	feature 20
v2.0	Remove: Listing showing part of the
General: Add: support for $X_{\overline{H}}T_{\overline{E}}X \dots 20$	preamble 20
Delete: File's dependency on	Replace: for $\Ccool, i{}$ by c{} 20
texosquery and \pdfcreationdate 20	Replace: In step $2$ ), the created
$\operatorname{Update}: \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \$	command's implementation, from
$\NeedsTeXFormat$ 's second	$\verb \ProvideDocumentCommand  to$
argument / TeX Live $2020 \dots 20$	\DeclareDocumentCommand 20
v2.1	v2.4
General: Add:Listings 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8,	General: Fix: minor error in the
and 9	listings (\Real rather than \Reel,
Replace: $\langle tl_2 \rangle$ 's position within	hitherto unnoticed) 20
\Ccool's argument list, from first	Remove: examples from
to second. Greater versatility 20	Part I, \Ccool, as redundant with
Replace: \CcoolLambda's optional	Part II Listing 2-6 20
integer argument (number of m's)	v2.5
by a standard argument list 20	General: Modify: File, rely on erw-l3's
Replace: global option Name by Param 20	\erw_jobnametimestamp: 20
Replace: as the de-	Modify: behavior of Part I Expand
${ m fault\ of\ Param},{ m Math\ by\ Default}$ . $20$	the $val_i$ 's, rely on erw-13's
v2.2	\erw_seq_use:Nn 20
General: Remove: $\%$ from listings $20$	v2.6
Replace: part of the abstract's with	General: Modify: \CcoolLambda, rely
more straighforward descriptions	on erw-13's \erw_lambda:nnn 20
based on input from forum	v2.7
participtants $\dots \dots 20$	General: Add: global option And 20
v2.3	Add: Listing 7 20
General: Add: Listing 16, Listing 17,	Modify: Separ's default rely on
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\iow_close:N	seq commands:       19,55         \seq_gput_right:Nn       11,375         \seq_if_empty:NTF       47         \seq_map_function:NN       20,50,217,356,377         \seq_set_from_clist:Nn       237,355         T       \text       323,324,325         tl commands:       \c_empty_tl       48,234,254,276,384         \tl_const:Nn       86,321,329
\iow_close:N	seq commands:       19,55         \seq_gput_right:Nn       11,375         \seq_if_empty:NTF       47         \seq_map_function:NN       20,50,217,356,377         \seq_set_from_clist:Nn       237,355         T       T         \text       323,324,325         tl commands:       \c_empty_tl       48,234,254,276,384         \tl_const:Nn       86,321,329         \tl_gset:Nn       175,287,295,305,404         \tl_gset_eq:NN       400         \tl_log:n       182,195
\iow_close:N 165, 169 \iow_new:N 164 \iow_now:Nn 194 \iow_open:Nn 176   K  keys commands: \l_keys_choice_tl 400 \keys_define:nn 394 \keys_set:nn 392  L \languagename 81  M  msg commands: \msg_error:nnn 197, 299 \msg_new:nnn 283, 284	seq commands: \seq_gclear_new:N 19, 55 \seq_gput_right:Nn 11, 375 \seq_if_empty:NTF 47 \seq_map_function:NN 20, 50, 217, 356, 377 \seq_set_from_clist:Nn 237, 355  T \text 323, 324, 325 tl commands: \c_empty_tl 48, 234, 254, 276, 384 \tl_const:Nn 86, 321, 329 \tl_gset:Nn 175, 287, 295, 305, 404 \tl_gset_eq:NN 400
\iow_close:N	seq commands:       19,55         \seq_gput_right:Nn       11,375         \seq_if_empty:NTF       47         \seq_map_function:NN       20,50,217,356,377         \seq_set_from_clist:Nn       237,355         T       T         \text       323,324,325         tl commands:       \c_empty_tl       48,234,254,276,384         \tl_const:Nn       86,321,329         \tl_gset:Nn       175,287,295,305,404         \tl_gset_eq:NN       400         \tl_log:n       182,195
\iow_close:N 165, 169 \iow_new:N 164 \iow_now:Nn 194 \iow_open:Nn 176   K  keys commands: \l_keys_choice_tl 400 \keys_define:nn 394 \keys_set:nn 392  L \languagename 81  M  msg commands: \msg_error:nnn 197, 299 \msg_new:nnn 283, 284	seq commands:       \seq_gclear_new:N       19,55         \seq_gput_right:Nn       11,375         \seq_if_empty:NTF       47         \seq_map_function:NN       20,50,217,356,377         \seq_set_from_clist:Nn       237,355         T         \text       323,324,325         tl commands:       \c_empty_t1       48,234,254,276,384         \tl_const:Nn       86,321,329         \tl_gset:Nn       175,287,295,305,404         \tl_gset_eq:NN       400         \tl_log:n       182,195         \tl_new:N       32,172,189         \tl_trim_spaces:n       11,37,38
\iow_close:N	seq commands:       \seq_gclear_new:N       19,55         \seq_gput_right:Nn       11,375         \seq_if_empty:NTF       47         \seq_map_function:NN       20,50,217,356,377         \seq_set_from_clist:Nn       237,355         T         \text       323,324,325         tl commands:       \c_empty_tl       48,234,254,276,384         \tl_const:Nn       86,321,329         \tl_gset:Nn       175,287,295,305,404         \tl_gset_eq:NN       400         \tl_log:n       182,195         \tl_new:N       32,172,189
\iow_close:N	seq commands:       \seq_gclear_new:N       19,55         \seq_gput_right:Nn       11,375         \seq_if_empty:NTF       47         \seq_map_function:NN       20,50,217,356,377         \seq_set_from_clist:Nn       237,355         T         \text       323,324,325         tl commands:       \c_empty_t1       48,234,254,276,384         \tl_const:Nn       86,321,329         \tl_gset:Nn       175,287,295,305,404         \tl_gset_eq:NN       400         \tl_log:n       182,195         \tl_new:N       32,172,189         \tl_trim_spaces:n       11,37,38
\iow_close:N	seq commands:       \seq_gclear_new:N       19,55         \seq_gput_right:Nn       11,375         \seq_if_empty:NTF       47         \seq_map_function:NN       20,50,217,356,377         \seq_set_from_clist:Nn       237,355         T         \text       323,324,325         tl commands:       \c_empty_t1       48,234,254,276,384         \tl_const:Nn       86,321,329         \tl_gset:Nn       175,287,295,305,404         \tl_gset_eq:NN       400         \tl_log:n       182,195         \tl_new:N       32,172,189         \tl_trim_spaces:n       11,37,38         U         use commands:         \use:N       36,482
\iow_close:N	seq commands:       \seq_gclear_new:N       19,55         \seq_gput_right:Nn       11,375         \seq_if_empty:NTF       47         \seq_map_function:NN       20,50,217,356,377         \seq_set_from_clist:Nn       237,355         T         \text       323,324,325         tl commands:       \c_empty_t1       48,234,254,276,384         \tl_const:Nn       86,321,329         \tl_gset:Nn       175,287,295,305,404         \tl_gset_eq:NN       400         \tl_log:n       182,195         \tl_new:N       32,172,189         \tl_trim_spaces:n       11,37,38         U         use commands:
\iow_close:N	seq commands:       \seq_gclear_new:N       19, 55         \seq_gput_right:Nn       11, 375         \seq_if_empty:NTF       47         \seq_map_function:NN       20, 50, 217, 356, 377         \seq_set_from_clist:Nn       237, 355         T         \text       323, 324, 325         tl commands:       \c_empty_tl       48, 234, 254, 276, 384         \tl_const:Nn       86, 321, 329         \tl_gset:Nn       175, 287, 295, 305, 404         \tl_gset_eq:NN       400         \tl_log:n       182, 195         \tl_new:N       32, 172, 189         \tl_ttrim_spaces:n       11, 37, 38         U       use commands:         \use:N       36, 482         \usepackage       2, 6
\iow_close:N	seq commands:       \seq_gclear_new:N       19,55         \seq_gput_right:Nn       11,375         \seq_if_empty:NTF       47         \seq_map_function:NN       20,50,217,356,377         \seq_set_from_clist:Nn       237,355         T         \text       323,324,325         tl commands:       \c_empty_t1       48,234,254,276,384         \tl_const:Nn       86,321,329         \tl_gset:Nn       175,287,295,305,404         \tl_gset_eq:NN       400         \tl_log:n       182,195         \tl_new:N       32,172,189         \tl_trim_spaces:n       11,37,38         U         use commands:         \use:N       36,482

# Part IV

# Implementation

# 1 Opening

1 (\*package)
2 (@@=ccool)

```
3 \ExplSyntaxOn
                                   aux
\__ccool_aux_inner_set:n #1: \langle code \rangle
                              4 \cs_new_protected:Nn \__ccool_aux_inner_set:n
                                   \cs_gset:Npn \__ccool_aux_inner:n ##1 {#1}
                                   \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__ccool_aux_inner:n { e }
                            (End\ definition\ for\ \verb|\__ccool_aux_inner_set:n.|)
      \__ccool_aux_key:w #1: \langle key \rangle
                             #2 : ⟨ value ⟩
                              9 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__ccool_aux_key:w #1 = #2 \q_stop
                                   \seq_gput_right:Nx \g__ccool_aux_key_seq { \tl_trim_spaces:n{#1} }
                              12 }
                            (End definition for \__ccool_aux_key:w.)
      \__ccool_aux_key:n #1: \langle key = value \rangle
                              13 \cs_new_protected:Nn \__ccool_aux_key:n
                                   \__ccool_aux_key:w #1 \q_stop
                            (End definition for \__ccool_aux_key:n.)
      \__ccool_aux_key:N #1: \langle seq \rangle
                              17 \cs_new_protected:Nn \__ccool_aux_key:N
                                   \verb|\seq_gclear_new:N \ \g_ccool_aux_key_seq| \\
                                  \seq_map_function:NN #1 \__ccool_aux_key:n
                            (End definition for \__ccool_aux_key:N.)
\__ccool_aux_outer_set:n #1: \langle inline code \rangle
                              22 \cs_new_protected:Nn \__ccool_aux_outer_set:n
                                   \cs_gset:Npn \__ccool_aux_outer:n ##1 {#1}
                              25 }
```

```
(End\ definition\ for\ \_\_ccool\_aux\_outer\_set:n.)
\__ccool_aux_prop:nn
                          26 \prop_new:N \g__ccool_aux_prop
                          27 \cs_new_protected:Nn \__ccool_aux_prop:nn
                               \prop_gput:Nnn \g__ccool_aux_prop{#1}{#2}
                          30 }
                          31 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__ccool_aux_prop:nn { eo, ee, ex, xo, xe, xx }
                        (End definition for \__ccool_aux_prop:nn.)
 \__ccool_aux_prop:w #1: \langle key \rangle
                         #2: \langle value \rangle
                          32 \tl_new:N \g__ccool_option_expans_tl
                          33 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__ccool_aux_prop:w #1 = #2 \q_stop
                          34 {
                               \exp_args:Nx
                          35
                               \use:c{__ccool_aux_prop:\g__ccool_option_expans_tl}
                               { \tl_trim_spaces:n{#1} }
                               { \__ccool_aux_inner:n{ \tl_trim_spaces:n{#2} } }
                          39 }
                        (End\ definition\ for\ \verb|\_\_ccool\_aux\_prop:w.|)
 \__ccool_aux_prop:n #1: \langle key = value \rangle
                          40 \cs_new_protected:Nn \__ccool_aux_prop:n
                               \__ccool_aux_prop:w #1 \q_stop
                          43 }
                        (End\ definition\ for\ \verb|\__ccool_aux_prop:n.|)
 \__ccool_aux_prop:N #1: \langle keyval\ list \rangle
                          44 \cs_new_protected:Nn \__ccool_aux_prop:N
                          45 {
                               \prop_gclear_new:N \g__ccool_aux_prop
                          46
                               \seq_if_empty:NTF #1
                               { \c_empty_tl }
                          49
                                 \seq_map_function:NN #1 \__ccool_aux_prop:n
                          50
                          51
                          52 }
                        (End definition for \__ccool_aux_prop:N.)
 \__ccool_aux_val:Nn #1: \langle seq \rangle
                         #2: \langle tl \ var \ name \rangle
                          53 \cs_new_protected:Nn \__ccool_aux_val:Nn
                          54 {
                               \seq_gclear_new:N \g__ccool_aux_val_seq
                          55
                               \__ccool_seq_from_prop:NNn \g__ccool_aux_val_seq #1 { \__ccool_prop_name:n{#2} }
                          56
                        (End\ definition\ for\ \verb|\__ccool_aux_val:Nn.|)
```

# 3 lang

```
58 \prop_new:N \g__ccool_lang_and_prop
\__ccool_lang_and_update:n
                              59 \cs_new_protected: Nn \__ccool_lang_and_update:n
                              60 {
                                  \erw_prop_keyval_parse:NNNn
                                  \g_ccool_lang_and_prop
                              62
                                  \erw_keyval_error:Nn
                                  \prop_gput:Nnn
                                  { #1 }
                              65
                              66 }
                              67 \cs_generate_variant: Nn \__ccool_lang_and_update:n { e }
                             (End definition for \__ccool_lang_and_update:n.)
       \__ccool_lang_and:n
        \__ccool_lang_and:
                              68 \cs_new:Nn \__ccool_lang_and:n
                              70
                                  \prop_if_in:NnTF
                                  \g__ccool_lang_and_prop
                                  {#1}
                                  {\prop_item:Nn\g__ccool_lang_and_prop{#1}}
                              73
                              74
                                     \msg_warning:nnn{__ccool}{lang_and}{#1}
                              75
                                     \_{\rm ccool\_lang\_and:n\{english\}}
                              76
                              77
                              78 }
                              79 \ifcsdef{languagename}
                              80 {
                                   \cs_new:Nn \__ccool_lang_and:{\exp_args:No\__ccool_lang_and:n{\languagename}}
                              82 }
                              83 {
                                   \cs_new:Nn \__ccool_lang_and:{english}
                             (End\ definition\ for\ \verb|\__ccool_lang_and:n|\ and\ \verb|\__ccool_lang_and:.|)
     \c__ccool_lang_and_tl
                              86 \tl_const:Nn \c__ccool_lang_and_tl
                              87 {
                              88 % ^^A https://www.overleaf.com/learn/latex/International_language_support
                              89 % ^^A ancientgreek,
                                                         % not latin
                              90 % ^^A arabic,
                                                         % not latin
                              91 % ^^A armenian,
                                                         % not latin
                              92 % ^^A assamese,
                                                         % translation unknown
                              93 % ^^A bengali,
                                                         % not latin
                              94 % ^^A bokmal,
                                                          % translation unknown
                              95 % ^^A bulgarian,
                                                          % not latin
                              96 % ^^A coptic,
                                                          % translation unknown
                              97 % ^^A dumylang,
                                                          % translation unknown
                              _{98} % ^^A ethiopic,
                                                          % translation unknown
                              99 % ^^A farsi,
                                                          % not latin
                                                          % translation unknown
                             100 % ^^A friulan,
```

```
101 % ^^A greek,
                                                                                                              % not latin
  102 % ^^A gujarati,
                                                                                                          % not latin
  103 % ^^A hindi,
                                                                                                         % not latin
  104 % ^^A ibycus,
                                                                                                       % translation unknown
 % translation unknown % ranslation unknown which was a second of the sec
  107 % ^^A lao,
                                                                                                          % not latin

      107 % ^^A
      lao,
      % not latin

      108 % ^^A
      malayalam,
      % not latin

      109 % ^^A
      marathi,
      % not latin

      110 % ^^A
      mongolian,
      % not latin

110 % ^^A mongolian, % not latin

111 % ^^A mongolianlmc, % translation unknown

112 % ^^A monogreek, % not latin

113 % ^^A nynorsk, % translation unknown

114 % ^^A oriya, % translation unknown

115 % ^^A panjabi, % not latin

116 % ^^A pinyin, % translation unknown

117 % ^^A romansh, % translation unknown

118 % ^^A russian, % not latin

119 % ^^A sanskrit, % not latin

120 % ^^A serbian, % not latin

121 % ^^A serbianc, % not latin

122 % ^^A tamil, % not latin

123 % ^^A telugu, % not latin
 .. .. vamil,
123 % ^^A telugu,
                                                                                                         % not latin
 _{124} % ^^A uppersorbian, % translation unknown _{125} % ^^A slovenian=in, % not supported by babel
 126 % ^^A ukenglish=and,
                                                                                                  % not supported by babel
  127 % ^^A ukrainian=i,
                                                                                                      % not latin
  _{\rm 128} % ^^A usenglishmax=and, % not supported by babel
  129 afrikaans=en,
  130 basque=eta,
 131 catalan=i,
  132 croatian=i,
  133 czech=a,
  134 danish=og,
  135 dutch=en,
  136 english=and,
  137 esperanto=kaj,
  138 estonian=ja,
  139 finnish=ja,
  140 french=et,
  141 galician=e,
  142 german=und,
  143 hungarian=\'es,
  144 icelandic=og,
  145 indonesian=dan,
  146 irish=agus,
  147 italian=e,
  148 kurmanji=\^u,
  149 latin=et,
  150 latvian=un,
  151 lithuanian=ir,
  152 ngerman=und,
   153 polish=i,
   portuguese=e,
```

```
160 turkish=ve,
                        161 turkmen=we,
                        162 welsh=a
                        163 }
                       (End\ definition\ for\ \verb|\c_ccool_lang_and_tl.)
                              log
\__ccool_log_close:
                        164 \iow_new:N \g__ccool_log_iow
                        165 \AtEndDocument{\iow_close:N \g__ccool_log_iow}
                        \label{local_log_open_bool} $$ \bool_set_false: \mathbb{N} \geq_ccool_log_open_bool $$
                        167 \cs_new_protected:Nn \__ccool_log_close:
                        168 {
                              \verb|\iow_close:N \g_ccool_log_iow| \\
                              \bool_gset_false:N \g__ccool_log_open_bool
                        170
                        171 }
                       (End\ definition\ for\ \_\_ccool\_log\_close:.)
 \__ccool_log_open:
                        172 \tl_new:N \g__ccool_log_file_tl
                        173 \cs_new_protected: Nn \__ccool_log_open:
                              \tl_gset:Nx \g_ccool_log_to_tl{\g_ccool_log_file_tl}
                              \iow_open:Nn \g__ccool_log_iow {\g__ccool_log_to_tl}
                        176
                              \bool_gset_true:N \g__ccool_log_open_bool
                        177
                        178 }
                       (End definition for \__ccool_log_open:.)
\__ccool_log_read:n #1: \langle path \rangle
                        179 \cs_new_protected:Nn \__ccool_log_read:n
                        180 €
                              \file_input:n{#1}
                        181
                              \tl_log:n{read~from~#1}
                        184 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__ccool_log_read:n { e }
                        (End\ definition\ for\ \_\_ccool\_log\_read:n.)
 \__ccool_log_read:
                        185 \cs_new_protected:Nn \__ccool_log_read:
                        186 {
                              \__ccool_log_read:e{\g__ccool_log_to_tl}
                        188 }
                       (End definition for \__ccool_log_read:.)
```

romanian=\c{s}i,
romanian=\c{s}i,
romanian=\c,
roman

```
\__ccool_log_write:n
                      189 \tl_new:N \g__ccool_log_to_tl
                      190 \cs_new_protected:Nn \__ccool_log_write:n
                      191 {
                           \bool_if:nTF{ \g__ccool_log_open_bool }
                      192
                      193
                             \iow_now:Nn \g__ccool_log_iow {#1}
                      194
                      195
                             \tl_log:n{ write~to~#1 }
                           197
                      198 }
                      199 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__ccool_log_write:n { e }
                      (End definition for \__ccool_log_write:n.)
                           make_key
#2: \langle key \rangle
                      200 \cs_new_protected:Nn \__ccool_make_key:Nn
                      201
                           \exp_args:NNx
                           \DeclareDocumentCommand{#1}
                      203
                           { D<>{\g_ccool_option_param_tl} }
                              \_{\text{ccool\_prop\_item:nn}}
                      206
                      208 }
                      209 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__ccool_make_key:Nn {c}
                      (End\ definition\ for\ \verb|\__ccool_make_key:Nn.|)
\__ccool_make_key:n #1: \langle key \rangle
                      210 \cs_new_protected:Nn \__ccool_make_key:n
                      211
                           \cline{1}{make_key:cn{#1}{#1}}
                      212
                      213 }
                      214 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__ccool_make_key:n { e }
                      (End\ definition\ for\ \_\_ccool\_make\_key:n.)
\__ccool_make_key:N #1: \langle seq \rangle
                      215 \cs_new_protected:Nn \__ccool_make_key:N
                      216 {
                           \seq_map_function:NN #1 \__ccool_make_key:e
                      217
                      218 }
                      (End definition for \__ccool_make_key:N.)
```

# 6 make\_ccool

```
_ccool_make_ccool_exp:nnn
                               219 \cs_new_protected:Nn \__ccool_make_ccool_exp:nnn
                               220 {
                               221
                                     \__ccool_aux_val:Nn \g__ccool_aux_key_seq {#1}
                               222
                                     \__ccool_aux_outer_set:n{#3}
                                223
                                     \__ccool_aux_outer:n
                                225
                                       \exp_args:NNf
                                226
                                       \erw_seq_use:Nn
                                       \g__ccool_aux_val_seq
                                       {#2}
                                228
                                    }
                               229
                               230 }
                               (End\ definition\ for\ \_\_ccool\_make\_ccool\_exp:nnn.)
\__ccool_make_ccool_key:nnn
                               231 \cs_new_protected: Nn \__ccool_make_ccool_key:nnn
                               232 {
                               233
                                     \__ccool_prop_if_exist:nTF{#1}
                                     { \c_empty_tl }
                                234
                                     { \__ccool_prop_new:n{#1} }
                                     \exp_args:No \__ccool_aux_inner_set:n{#2}
                                     \seq_set_from_clist:Nn \g__ccool_aux_keyval_seq {#3}
                                     \verb|\ccool_aux_prop:N \g_ccool_aux_keyval_seq| \\
                                238
                                     \__ccool_prop_append:Nn \g__ccool_aux_prop {#1}
                               239
                                     \verb|\ccool_aux_key:N \g_ccool_aux_keyval_seq| \\
                               240
                                     \__ccool_make_key:N \g__ccool_aux_key_seq
                               241
                               242 }
                               (End\ definition\ for\ \verb|\__ccool_make_ccool_key:nnn.|)
     \ ccool make ccool sideeffect:nnn
                               [8]
                                  \cs_new_protected: Nn \__ccool_make_ccool_sideeffect:nnn
                               243
                               244 {
                               245
                                     \cline{1}{#2}{#3}
                                246
                                     \bool_if:nTF{ \g__ccool_log_open_bool }
                                247
                                248
                                       \__ccool_log_write:n
                                249
                                250
                                         \begingroup
                                         251
                                         \endgroup \__ccool_log_entry
                               252
                               253
                                     }{\c_empty_t1}
                               254
                               (End\ definition\ for\ \_\_ccool\_make\_ccool\_sideeffect:nnn.)
   \__ccool_make_ccool:nnnn
                              #1: \langle token \ list \rangle
                               #2: \langle seq_1 \rangle
                               #3: \langle seq_2 \rangle
```

```
#4 : \( prop \)
                           256 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__ccool_make_ccool:nnnn #1 #2 #3 #4
                                \exp_args:NNx \DeclareDocumentCommand \Ccool
                                           2
                                                      3
                                                            4 5 6
                                  +o D<>{#1} E{ c }{{#2}} m t+ s E{ s c }{{#3}{#4}} +o
                                }
                           261
                           262
                                  \IfValueT{##1}{##1}
                           263
                                  \c \c cool_make\_ccool\_sideeffect:nnn{##2}{##3}{##4}
                           264
                                  \IfBooleanT{##6}
                           265
                           266
                                     \cool_make_ccool_exp:nnn{##2}{##7}{##8}
                           267
                           268
                                  \bool_if:nTF{##5}
                                  {
                                     \gappto{\CcoolHook}
                                       \__ccool_make_ccool_sideeffect:nnn{##2}{##3}{##4}
                           274
                                  }
                                  {\c_empty_tl}
                           276
                                  \IfValueT{##9}
                           277
                           278
                                     \exp_not:n{ \Ccool[##9] }
                           279
                                  }
                           281
                                }
                           282 }
                          (End\ definition\ for\ \_\_ccool\_make\_ccool:nnnn.)
                                msg
                           283 \msg_new:nnn {__ccool}{ iow }{#1~is~closed~can't~write}
                           284 \msg_new:nnn {__ccool}{lang_and}{~key~#1~missing~for~global~option~'And';~falling~back~on~'er
                          8
                                option
\__ccool_option_inner:n #1: \langle code \rangle
                           285 \cs_new_protected:Nn \__ccool_option_inner:n
                           286 {
                                \tl_gset:Nn \g__ccool_option_inner_tl {#1}
                           287
                           288 }
                           290 {
                                \msg_warning:nnn{ erw }{ notset }{ \exp_not:N \g__ccool_option_inner_tl }
                           291
                          (End\ definition\ for\ \verb|\_\_ccool\_option\_inner:n.)
\__ccool_option_param:n #1: \langle token \ list \rangle
                           293 \cs_new:Nn \__ccool_option_param:n
```

```
\verb|\tl_gset:Nn \g_ccool_option_param_tl{\#1}|
                                                                                   296 }
                                                                                   297
                                                                                                 __ccool_option_param:n
                                                                                   298 {
                                                                                                  \msg_error:nnx{ __ccool }
                                                                                   299
                                                                                                 { generic }
                                                                                                  { \exp_not:N\g__ccool_option_param_tl~undefined }
                                                                                   301
                                                                                 (End definition for \__ccool_option_param:n.)
      \__ccool_option_outer:n #1: \langle inline \ code \rangle
                                                                                   {\tiny \texttt{303} \ \texttt{\cs_new\_protected:} \ \texttt{Nn } \texttt{\ccool\_option\_outer:} n}
                                                                                   304 €
                                                                                                  \tl_gset:Nn \g__ccool_option_outer_tl {#1}
                                                                                   305
                                                                                   306 }
                                                                                   307
                                                                                            \__ccool_option_outer:n
                                                                                   308 {
                                                                                                  \msg_warning:nnn{ erw }{ notset }{ \exp_not:N \g__ccool_option_outer_tl }
                                                                                   310 }
                                                                                 (End definition for \__ccool_option_outer:n.)
      \__ccool_option_separ:n #1: \{\langle tl_1 \rangle\}\{\langle tl_2 \rangle\}\{\langle tl_3 \rangle\}
                                                                                  {\tt 311} \ \verb|\cs_new_protected:Nn \ \cs_new_protected:Nn \
                                                                                                  \cs_gset:Npn \g__ccool_option_separ_tl {#1}
                                                                                   313
                                                                                  314 }
                                                                                   315 \__ccool_option_separ:n
                                                                                   316 {
                                                                                                  \msg_warning:nnn{ erw }{ notset }{ \exp_not:N \g__ccool_option_separ_tl }
                                                                                   317
                                                                                   318 }
                                                                                 (End definition for \__ccool_option_separ:n.)
\g__ccool_option_separ_tl
                                                                                   319 \ifcsdef{text}
                                                                                   320 {
                                                                                                  \tl_const:Nn \c_ccool_option_separ_default_tl
                                                                                   321
                                                                                   322
                                                                                                        { \text{{\ }\__ccool_lang_and:{\ }} }
                                                                                   323
                                                                                                        { \text{,{\ }} }
                                                                                   324
                                                                                                        { \text{,{\ }\__ccool_lang_and:{\ }} }
                                                                                                 }
                                                                                   326
                                                                                   327 }
                                                                                   328 {
                                                                                                  \tl_const:Nn \c__ccool_option_separ_default_tl
                                                                                   329
                                                                                   330
                                                                                                        { \{ \ \} \subseteq ccool\_lang\_and: \{ \ \} }
                                                                                   331
                                                                                                        { ,{\ } }
                                                                                   332
                                                                                                        { ,\{\ \}\setminus_{\ \ \ }}
                                                                                   333
                                                                                   334
                                                                                   335 }
                                                                                 (End\ definition\ for\ \verb|\g_ccool_option_separ_tl|.)
```

# 9 prop

```
_ccool_prop_append:NN
                                 #1: \langle prop_1 \rangle
                                 #2: \langle prop_2 \rangle
                                  336 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__ccool_prop_append:NN #1 #2
                                       \cs_set:Nn \__ccool_prop_append:nn
                                  338
                                  339
                                          \prop_gput:Nnx #1 {##1}{ \prop_item:Nn #2{##1} }
                                        \prop_map_function:NN #2 \__ccool_prop_append:nn
                                  342
                                  343 }
                                  344 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__ccool_prop_append:NN { cN }
                                 (End\ definition\ for\ \verb|\__ccool_prop_append:NN.|)
   \__ccool_prop_append:Nn #1: \langle prop \rangle
                                 #2: \langle tl \ var \ name \rangle
                                  345 \cs_new_protected:Nn \__ccool_prop_append:Nn
                                        \__ccool_prop_append:cN{ \__ccool_prop_name:n {#2} } #1
                                  347
                                  348 }
                                 (End definition for \__ccool_prop_append:Nn.)
 \__ccool_prop_clear_new:n #1: \langle tl \ var \ name \rangle
                                  349 \cs_new_protected:\n\__ccool_prop_clear_new:n
                                        \exp_args:No \prop_clear_new:c{ \__ccool_prop_name:n {#1} }
                                  351
                                  352 }
                                 (End definition for \__ccool_prop_clear_new:n.)
       \ ccool prop clear new map:n #1: \langle keyval \ list \rangle
                                  {\tt 353} \verb|\cs_new_protected:Nn \label{local_prop_clear_new_map:n}
                                        \seq_set_from_clist:Nn \g__ccool_aux_key_seq {#1}
                                  355
                                       \seq_map_function:NN \g__ccool_aux_key_seq \__ccool_prop_clear_new:n
                                 (End definition for \__ccool_prop_clear_new_map:n.)
\__ccool_prop_if_exist:nTF #1: \langle tl_1 \rangle
                                 #2: \langle tl_2 \rangle
                                 #3 : \langle tl_3 \rangle
                                  358 \cs_new:Nn \__ccool_prop_if_exist:nTF
                                        \prop_if_exist:cTF{ \__ccool_prop_name:n {#1} }{#2}{#3}
                                 (End\ definition\ for\ \verb|\_\_ccool\_prop\_if\_exist:nTF.)
     \__ccool_prop_item:nn #1: \langle tl var name \rangle
```

```
362 \cs_new:Nn \__ccool_prop_item:nn
                                     \prop_item:cn { \__ccool_prop_name:n {#1} } {#2}
                                365 }
                               (End definition for \__ccool_prop_item:nn.)
      \__ccool_prop_name:n #1: \langle tl var name \rangle
                                366 \cs_new:Npn \__ccool_prop_name:n #1{ __ccool_#1 }
                               (End definition for \__ccool_prop_name:n.)
       \__ccool_prop_new:n #1: \langle \ tl \ var \ name \ \rangle
                                367 \cs_new_protected:Nn \__ccool_prop_new:n
                                     \prop_new:c{ \__ccool_prop_name:n {#1} }
                                370 }
                               (End definition for \__ccool_prop_new:n.)
                                10
                                       seq
                               #1: \langle seq_1 \rangle
\__ccool_seq_from_prop:NNn
                               #2: \langle seq_2 \rangle (keys)
                               #3 : 〈 prop 〉
                                371 \cs_new_protected:Nn \__ccool_seq_from_prop:NNn
                                     \cs_set_protected: Nn \__ccool_seq_from_prop:n
                                373
                                374
                                        \seq_gput_right:No #1 { \prop_item:cn{#3}{##1} }
                                375
                                376
                                     \seq_map_function:NN #2 \__ccool_seq_from_prop:n
                                377
                               (End definition for \__ccool_seq_from_prop:NNn.)
                                       Front-end
                               11
                 \CcoolClear
                                379 \NewDocumentCommand{ \CcoolClear }
                                380 { D<>{\g_ccool_option_param_tl} }
                                      \_{\tt ccool\_prop\_clear\_new\_map:n\{#1\}}
                                383 }
                               (End definition for \CcoolClear. This function is documented on page 6.)
                  \CcoolHook
```

#2:  $\langle key \rangle$ 

384 \NewDocumentCommand{\CcoolHook}{}{\c\_empty\_tl}

```
\CcoolLambda (Note^2)
               \mbox{\coolLambda} \ProvideDocumentCommand \CcoolLambda { O{m} m }
                     \erw_lambda:nnn \DeclareDocumentCommand { #1 } { #2 }
               388 }
               (End definition for \CcoolLambda. This function is documented on page 6.)
\CcoolOption (Note^3) (Note^4)
               389 \NewDocumentCommand{ \CcoolOption }
                390 { O{ And, Expans, File, Inner, Param, Outer, Separ, Write } }
                     \keys_set:nn{ __ccool }{#1}
               393 }
               (End definition for \CoolOption. This function is documented on page 6.)
                394 \keys_define:nn { __ccool }
         And
               396 And .code:n = { \__ccool_lang_and_update:e{ #1 } },
               397 And .default:n = { \c_ccool_lang_and_tl },
                398 And .initial:n = { \c_ccool_lang_and_tl },
      Expans
               399 Expans .multichoices:nn = { eo, ee, ex, xo, xe, xx }
                400 { \tl_gset_eq:NN \g__ccool_option_expans_tl \l_keys_choice_tl },
                401 Expans .default:n = { xo },
                402 Expans .initial:n = { xo },
        File
               403 File .code:n = {
                     \tl_gset:Nx \g__ccool_log_file_tl{#1}
               406 File .default:n = { \erw_sys_jobnametimestamp: },
               407 File .initial:n = { \erw_sys_jobnametimestamp: },
       Inner
                408 Inner .code:n={
                     \__ccool_option_inner:n{#1}
                    \exp_last_unbraced:Nf
               410
                    \__ccool_make_ccool:nnnn
                       { \g_ccool_option_param_tl }
                413
                       { \g_ccool_option_inner_tl }
                414
                       { \g_ccool_option_separ_tl }
                       { \g__ccool_option_outer_tl }
               416
                     }
               417
                  ^2 [{\rm todo}]\colon allow only m- or o-type arguments ^3 [{\rm todo}]\colon Fix placeholders passed to options requiring code
                  ^4 [abandon]: Requirement: write to file if Write; Update: redundant with \c
               {Ccool}+Write
```

```
418 },
        419 Inner .value_required:n = false,
        420 Inner .default:n = {####1},
        421 Inner .initial:n = {####1},
Param
        422 Param .code:n={
             \__ccool_option_param:n{#1}
             \exp_last_unbraced:Nf
        424
             \__ccool_make_ccool:nnnn
        425
        426
               { \g_ccool_option_param_tl }
               { \g_ccool_option_inner_tl }
               { \g_ccool_option_separ_tl }
               { \g_ccool_option_outer_tl }
             }
        431
        432 },
        433 Param .value_required:n = false,
        434 Param .default:n = { Default },
        435 Param .initial:n = { Default },
Outer
        436 Outer .code:n={
             \__ccool_option_outer:n{#1}
        437
             \exp_last_unbraced:Nf
        438
             \__ccool_make_ccool:nnnn
        439
        440
               { \g_ccool_option_param_tl }
        441
               { \g_ccool_option_inner_tl }
               { \g__ccool_option_separ_tl }
        443
               { \g_ccool_option_outer_tl }
        444
             }
        445
        446 },
        0uter .value_required:n = false,
        448 Outer .default:n = { \ensuremath{####1} },
        449 Outer .initial:n = { \ensuremath{####1} },
Separ
        450 Separ .code:n={
             \__ccool_option_separ:n{#1}
             \exp_last_unbraced:Nf
        452
             \__ccool_make_ccool:nnnn
        453
               { \g_ccool_option_param_tl }
               { \g_ccool_option_inner_tl }
        457
               { \g_ccool_option_separ_tl }
        458
               { \g_ccool_option_outer_tl }
             }
        459
        460 },
        461 Separ .value_required:n = false,
        462 Separ .default:n = { \c__ccool_option_separ_default_tl },
        463 Separ .initial:n = { \c__ccool_option_separ_default_tl },
Write
        464 Write .code:n = {
           \bool_if:nTF{#1}
```

```
{\__ccool_log_open:}
                  {\__ccool_log_close:}
             468 },
             469 Write .value_required:n = false,
             470 Write .default:n = \BooleanFalse,
             471 Write .initial:n = \BooleanFalse
             472 }
\CcoolRead
             473 \NewDocumentCommand{\CcoolRead}
             474 {o}
             475 {
                  \verb|\IfValueTF{#1}|
                  \{\c cool\_log\_read:e\{\#1\}\}
                  {\__ccool_log_read:}
             479 }
            (End definition for \CcoolRead. This function is documented on page 8.)
\CcoolVers
             480 \NewDocumentCommand{\CcoolVers}
             481 {}
             482 {\use:c{ver@ccool.sty}}
            (End definition for \CcoolVers. This function is documented on page 8.)
                    Closing
             12
             483 \ExplSyntaxOff
```

484 (/package)