

Практическая работа 5

Задание 1

Решить графическим методом задачу линейного программирования. Задачи по вариантам на втором листе. Вариант выбираем по Вашему номеру в журнале. Номера вариантов – слева от задания.

Задание 2

Решить симплекс-методом задачу линейного программирования:

$$F(X) = CX \rightarrow \min, D = \{x \in R^n: AX = b, X \geq 0\}$$

. Задачи по вариантам на третьем листе. Выбираем задачу 1.N, где N – Ваш номер в журнале.

Решить графическим методом задачи линейного программирования:

$$1, 8, 15, 22 \left\{ \begin{array}{l} -2x_1 - 3x_2 \rightarrow \min, \\ 2x_1 - 3x_2 \geq 12, \\ x_1 + x_2 \geq 2, \\ 3x_1 + 6x_2 \leq 24, \\ x_1, x_2 \geq 0; \end{array} \right.$$

$$2, 9, 16, 23 \left\{ \begin{array}{l} -x_1 - 2x_2 \rightarrow \min, \\ -x_1 + x_2 \geq -1, \\ x_1 - 2x_2 \leq 1, \\ x_1, x_2 \geq 0; \end{array} \right.$$

$$3, 10, 17, 24 \left\{ \begin{array}{l} -x_1 + x_2 \rightarrow \min, \\ 1 \leq x_1 + x_2 \leq 2, \\ 1 \leq x_1 - 2x_2 \leq 2, \\ x_1, x_2 \geq 0; \end{array} \right.$$

$$4, 11, 18, 25 \left\{ \begin{array}{l} -x_1 - x_2 \rightarrow \min, \\ x_1 + x_2 \leq 1, \\ x_1 - x_2 \geq 2, \\ x_1, x_2 \geq 0; \end{array} \right.$$

$$5, 12, 19, 26 \left\{ \begin{array}{l} 2x_1 + 3x_2 \rightarrow \max, \\ 2x_1 - 3x_2 \geq 12, \\ x_1 + x_2 \geq 2, \\ 3x_1 + 6x_2 \leq 24, \\ x_1, x_2 \geq 0; \end{array} \right.$$

$$6, 13, 20, 27 \left\{ \begin{array}{l} x_1 + 2x_2 \rightarrow \max, \\ -x_1 + x_2 \geq -1, \\ x_1 - 2x_2 \leq 1, \\ x_1, x_2 \geq 0; \end{array} \right.$$

$$7, 14, 21, 28 \left\{ \begin{array}{l} x_1 - x_2 \rightarrow \max, \\ 1 \leq x_1 + x_2 \leq 2, \\ 1 \leq x_1 - 2x_2 \leq 2, \\ x_1, x_2 \geq 0; \end{array} \right.$$

1.1.

$$c = (5, -1, 1, 0, 0),$$

$$b = (5, 4, 11),$$

$$A = \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 2 & -1 & 3 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 5 & 6 & 1 & 0 \end{vmatrix}.$$

1.2.

$$c = (6, 1, -1, -2, 0),$$

$$b = (4, 1, 9),$$

$$A = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 1 & 6 & 1 \\ 3 & -1 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 3 & 5 & 0 & 0 \end{vmatrix}.$$

1.3.

$$c = (0, 6, 1, -1, 0),$$

$$b = (6, 6, 6),$$

$$A = \begin{vmatrix} 3 & -1 & 1 & 6 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 5 & 1 & -7 \\ 1 & 2 & 3 & 1 & 1 \end{vmatrix}.$$

1.4.

$$c = (7, 1, 1, -1, 0),$$

$$b = (5, 3, 2),$$

$$A = \begin{vmatrix} 5 & 1 & 1 & 3 & 1 \\ 0 & -2 & 4 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & -3 & 5 & 0 & 0 \end{vmatrix}.$$

1.5.

$$c = (8, 1, -3, 0, 0),$$

$$b = (4, 3, 6),$$

$$A = \begin{vmatrix} -1 & 1 & 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 2 & 0 & 1 & -3 & 5 \\ 3 & 0 & -1 & 6 & 1 \end{vmatrix}.$$

1.6.

$$c = (0, 1, -3, -1, -1),$$

$$b = (2, 8, 5),$$

$$A = \begin{vmatrix} -2 & -1 & 2 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 4 & 1 & 3 \\ 3 & 1 & -1 & 0 & 6 \end{vmatrix}.$$

1.7.

$$c = (1, -2, -1, -1, 0),$$

$$b = (2, 7, 2),$$

$$A = \begin{vmatrix} 2 & 0 & 1 & -1 & 1 \\ 4 & 1 & 3 & 1 & 2 \\ -1 & 0 & 1 & 2 & 1 \end{vmatrix}.$$

1.8.

$$c = (0, 1, -6, 1, -3),$$

$$b = (9, 14, 3),$$

$$A = \begin{vmatrix} 6 & 1 & 1 & 2 & 1 \\ -1 & 0 & -1 & 7 & 8 \\ 1 & 0 & 2 & 1 & 1 \end{vmatrix}.$$

1.9.

$$c = (-8, -1, -1, 1, 0),$$

$$b = (5, 9, 3),$$

$$A = \begin{vmatrix} -2 & 0 & 3 & 1 & 1 \\ 3 & 1 & 1 & 6 & 2 \\ -1 & 0 & 2 & -1 & 2 \end{vmatrix}.$$

1.10.

$$c = (-1, 3, -1, 1, 0),$$

$$b = (4, 4, 15),$$

$$A = \begin{vmatrix} 2 & 0 & 3 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & -1 & 2 & 3 \\ 3 & 3 & 6 & 3 & 6 \end{vmatrix}.$$

1.11.

$$c = (0, 2, 0, 1, -3),$$

$$b = (6, 1, 24),$$

$$A = \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ -1 & 3 & -1 & 0 & 3 \\ 8 & 4 & 12 & 4 & 12 \end{vmatrix}.$$

1.12.

$$c = (10, 5, -25, 5, 0),$$

$$b = (32, 1, 15),$$

$$A = \begin{vmatrix} 8 & 16 & 8 & 8 & 24 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 3 & 2 & -1 & 1 \end{vmatrix}.$$

1.13.

$$c = (6, 0, -1, 1, 2),$$

$$b = (8, 2, 2),$$

$$A = \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 1 & 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 2 & -1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{vmatrix}.$$

1.14.

$$c = (-5, -1, 3, -1, 0),$$

$$b = (7, 7, 12),$$

$$A = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 1 \\ 0 & 3 & -1 & 4 & 0 \\ 0 & 4 & 0 & 8 & 1 \end{vmatrix}.$$

1.15.

$$c = (5, 3, 2, -1, 1),$$

$$b = (12, 16, 3),$$

$$A = \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 4 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 3 & 2 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & -3 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{vmatrix}.$$

1.16.

$$c = (7, 0, 1, -1, 1),$$

$$b = (1, 12, 4),$$

$$A = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 2 & 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 2 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{vmatrix}.$$

1.17.

$$c = (6, -1, 2, -1, 1),$$

$$b = (2, 11, 6),$$

$$A = \begin{vmatrix} -1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 5 & 2 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 3 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{vmatrix}.$$

1.18.

$$c = (0, 0, 3, -2, -1),$$

$$b = (5, 7, 2),$$

$$A = \begin{vmatrix} 2 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 3 \\ 3 & 0 & 2 & -1 & 6 \\ 1 & 0 & -1 & 2 & 1 \end{vmatrix}.$$

1.19.

$$c = (1, 7, 2, 1, -1),$$

$$b = (20, 12, 6),$$

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 6 & 3 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 4 & 3 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 3 & -2 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}.$$

1.21.

$$c = (6, 1, 0, 1, 2),$$

$$b = (2, 18, 2),$$

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 2 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 6 & 2 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & -2 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}.$$

1.23.

$$c = (3, 0, 1, -2, 1),$$

$$b = (6, 2, 2),$$

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 2 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 2 & -1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}.$$

1.25.

$$c = (1, 5, 2, -1, 1),$$

$$b = (12, 1, 3),$$

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 3 & 4 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 3 & 2 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}.$$

1.27.

$$c = (7, 0, 2, -1, 1),$$

$$b = (2, 3, 11),$$

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 3 & -1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 5 & 2 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}.$$

1.29.

$$c = (0, 8, 2, 1, -1),$$

$$b = (2, 20, 6),$$

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 2 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 6 & 3 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 3 & -2 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}.$$

1.31.

$$c = (7, 2, 0, 1, 2),$$

$$b = (2, 12, 18),$$

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 2 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 3 & 4 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 2 & 6 & 2 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}.$$

1.20.

$$c = (2, 0, 1, -1, 1),$$

$$b = (2, 14, 1),$$

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 2 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 3 & 5 & 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}.$$

1.22.

$$c = (0, 3, 1, -1, 1),$$

$$b = (2, 2, 6),$$

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 2 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 2 \end{bmatrix}.$$

1.24.

$$c = (0, 5, 1, -1, 1),$$

$$b = (2, 2, 10),$$

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & -2 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 2 \end{bmatrix}.$$

1.26.

$$c = (5, 0, 1, -1, 1),$$

$$b = (1, 3, 12),$$

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ -3 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 2 & 2 & 1 & 1 & 2 \end{bmatrix}.$$

1.28.

$$c = (1, -4, 1, 1, 1),$$

$$b = (28, 2, 12),$$

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 5 & 5 & 1 & 2 & 1 \\ -1 & 2 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 3 & 4 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}.$$

1.30.

$$c = (0, -2, 1, -1, 1),$$

$$b = (14, 10, 1),$$

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 3 & 5 & 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 2 & 5 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}.$$

1.32.

$$c = (1, 3, 1, -1, 1),$$

$$b = (2, 6, 1),$$

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 2 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}.$$