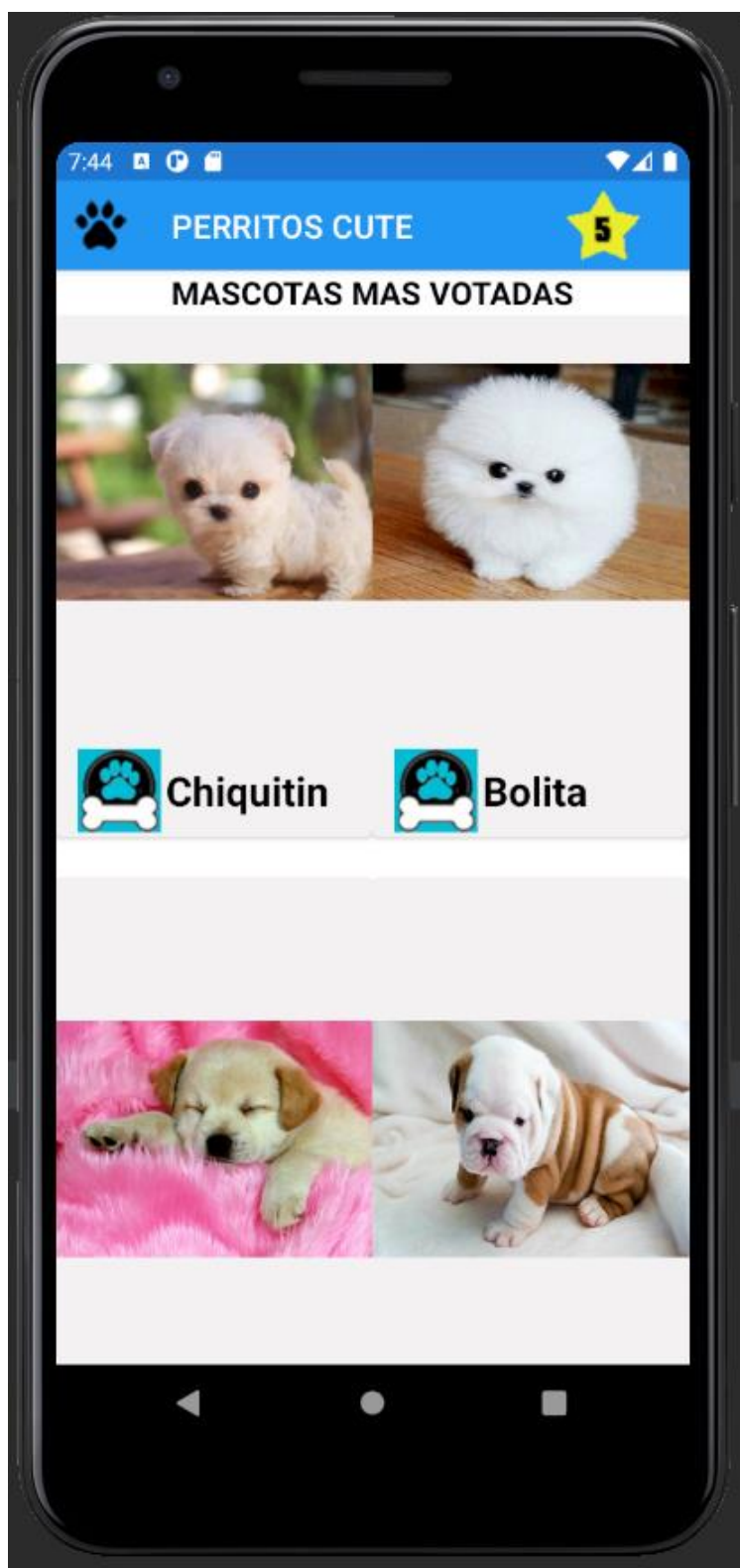


PANTALLA MASCOTAS MAS VOTADAS



PANTALLA PRINCIPAL

