

- ◆ Multithread-based codes often speed up the performance of processing. Try to conduct an experiment to experience the **features** and **skill** of **coding multithreads**. The example shows a “**matrix multiplication**” as follows, please code it by two different types of programming skill in moder programming language (e.g. C, Python).

$$C_{50 \times 50} = A_{50 \times 80} \times B_{80 \times 50}$$

$$[a_{ij}] = 6.5i - 1.8j, [b_{ij}] = 30 - 12.1j + 5.5i$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} a_{1,1} & a_{1,2} & \cdots & a_{1,n} \\ a_{2,1} & a_{2,2} & \cdots & a_{2,n} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ a_{m,1} & a_{m,2} & \cdots & a_{m,n} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} b_{1,1} & b_{1,2} & \cdots & b_{1,j} \\ b_{2,1} & b_{2,2} & \cdots & b_{2,j} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ b_{n,1} & b_{n,2} & \cdots & b_{n,j} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \sum_{k=1}^n a_{1,k} b_{k,1} & \sum_{k=1}^n a_{1,k} b_{k,2} & \cdots & \sum_{k=1}^n a_{1,k} b_{k,j} \\ \sum_{k=1}^n a_{2,k} b_{k,1} & \sum_{k=1}^n a_{2,k} b_{k,2} & \cdots & \sum_{k=1}^n a_{2,k} b_{k,j} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ \sum_{k=1}^n a_{m,k} b_{k,1} & \sum_{k=1}^n a_{m,k} b_{k,2} & \cdots & \sum_{k=1}^n a_{m,k} b_{k,j} \end{bmatrix}$$

- ◆ In the first program, you just code it following the *traditional skill, for-looping*.
- ◆ In the second program, you need trying to code it by using the new skill, *multithreading*.

Q1: Point out the **major parts** coded in the *threaded* program to highlight its differences with *for-loops*.

Q2: Record your **experimental results** at least 3 *rounds* execution in the below table, and state how you can count the running time of programs in *ms*.

Q3: State your **discovering** and **comments** on this exercise of coding *threaded* programs.

Coding Skill	No. of threads	Execution Time (ms)			Average 3 Execution Time
		1-round	2-round	3-round	
【A】 <i>For-loops</i>	1 (50*50/thread)				
【B1】 <i>Multithread</i>	50 (1*50/thread)				
【B2】 <i>Multithread</i>	10 (10*25/thread)				
<i>Differences</i> 【B1 - A】	49				
<i>Differences</i> 【B2 - A】	9				

* State your comments on this homework, and note that you must take some pictures on the running screen of LCD, and appendix your two **source codes** in your report.

Due date: **Nov. 18**, 2024.