

Pure Garbage: The Compost Language Reference Manual

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```
val name_email_map : (string * string) list =  
[("Roger Burtonpatel", "roger.burtonpatel@tufts.edu");  
 ("Randy Dang", "randy.dang@tufts.edu");  
 ("Jasper Geer", "jasper.geer@tufts.edu");  
 ("Jackson Warhover", "jackson.warhover@tufts.edu")]
```

rule ::= (*nonterminal terminal*)
| { *other-rule* }

literal ::= *integer-literal*
| *symbol-literal*
| *boolean-literal*
| *unit-literal*

integer-literal ::= token composed only of digits, possibly prefixed with a + or -.

symbol-literal ::= '{ *symbol-character* }' *symbol-character* ::= any unicode code point other than ' and the backslash character unless escaped with a backslash.

boolean-literal ::= **true** | **false** *unit-literal* ::= **unit**

name ::= any token that is not an *int-lit*, does not contain whitespace, a ', bracket, or parenthesis, and is not a reserved word.

type-expression ::= *function-type*
| *int-type*
| *bool-type*
| *sym-type*
| *unit-type*
| *datatype*

<i>int-type</i>	<code>::= int</code>	<i>bool-type</i>	<code>::= bool</code>	<i>sym-type</i>	<code>::= sym</code>	<i>unit-type</i>	<code>::= unit</code>
<i>function-type</i>	<code>::=</code>	<code>(-> ({ type }) type)</code>					
<i>datatype</i>	<code>::=</code>	<i>name</i>					
<i>datatype-definition</i>	<code>::=</code>	<code>(datatype <i>name</i> ({ <i>variant-constructor-definition</i> }))</code>	<i>variant-constructor-definition</i>				
		<code>::= (name ({ <i>type-expression</i> }))</code>					
<i>expr</i>	<code>::=</code>	<i>literal</i>					
		<i>case-expression</i>					
		<i>if-expression</i>					
		<i>begin-expression</i>					
		<i>apply-expression</i>					
		<i>let-expression</i>					
		<i>dup-expression</i>					
		<i>name-expression</i>					
<i>case-expression</i>	<code>::=</code>	<code>(case <i>expr</i> ({ <i>case-branch</i> }))</code>	<i>case-branch</i>	<code>::=</code>	<code>(pattern <i>expr</i>)</code>	<i>pattern</i>	
		<code>::= (name { <i>name</i> _ })</code>					
		_					
<i>if-expression</i>	<code>::=</code>	<code>(if <i>expr expr expr</i>)</code>					
<i>begin-expression</i>	<code>::=</code>	<code>(begin { <i>expr</i> })</code>					
<i>apply-expression</i>	<code>::=</code>	<code>(<i>expr</i> { <i>expr</i> })</code>					
<i>let-expression</i>	<code>::=</code>	<code>(let ({ <i>let-binding</i> }) <i>expr</i>)</code>	<i>let-binding</i>	<code>::=</code>	<code>(name <i>expr</i>)</code>		
<i>name-expression</i>	<code>::=</code>	<i>name</i>					

The type of this expression is $\Gamma[\mathbf{n}]$.

dup-expression `::=` `(dup name)`

The type of this expression is $\Gamma[\mathbf{n}]$.

def `::=` *val-binding*
| *function-definition*
| *datatype-definition*
| *type-annotation*
| *use-declaration*

type-annotation ::= (**:** *name* *type-expression*)

val-binding ::= (**val** *name* *exp*)

function-definition ::= (**define** *name* (**{** *name* **}**) *exp*)

use-declaration ::= (**use** *filename*)

program ::= **{** *def* **}** *end-of-file*

(**:** **!** (**-!** (int int) bool)) (**:** **!** (**-!** (int int) bool))