Aula 019 - Prática sobre Ethereum: Visão Geral

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A proposta desta aula é termos uma Visão Geral sobre rede **Ethereum**, componentes do Ecossistema *Ethereum*. Instalando *Wallets* e *softwares* clientes, com a execução de ferramentas e APIs.

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1 Leitura do Capítulo 12: Futher Ethereum

- 1. Faça a leitura do Capítulo 12: Futher Ethereum
- 2. Instalar as ferramentas e testar os comandos apresentados no capítulo.

O cliente padrão Geth pode ser instalado em sistema derivados do Ubuntu:

```
$ sudo apt-get install -y software-properties-common
2 $ sudo add-apt-repository -y ppa:ethereum/ethereum
3 $ sudo apt-get update
4 $ sudo apt-get install -y ethereum
```

Em outros Sistemas como o Manjaro:

```
[rag@nitro-ryzen ~] $ sudo pacaur -Ss ethereum
community/go-ethereum 1.10.25-1 [instalado]

Official Go implementation of the Ethereum protocol
[rag@nitro-ryzen ~] $ sudo pacaur -S go-ethereum
[rag@nitro-ryzen ~] $ pacaur -S go-ethereum
resolvendo dependencias...
procurando pacotes conflitantes...

Pacotes (1) go-ethereum-1.10.25-1

Tamanho total instalado: 197,38 MiB
Alteração no tamanho: 0,00 MiB

**Tamanho total instalação? [S/n]
```

Instruções para outros Sistemas Operacionais podem ser encontradas no site oficial da documentação do Ethereum https://geth.ethereum.org/docs/install-and-build/installing-geth.

Executando o Geth diretamente ele irá sincronizar com a rede principal do Ethereum, a mainnet.

```
1 [rag@nitro-ryzen ~]$ geth
2 INFO [10-20|21:07:12.911] Starting Geth on Ethereum mainnet...
3 INFO [10-20|21:07:12.912] Bumping default cache on mainnet provided=1024 updated=4096
4 INFO [10-20|21:07:12.914] Maximum peer count ETH=50 LES=0 total=50
5 INFO [10-20|21:07:12.915] Smartcard socket not found, disabling err="stat
      /run/pcscd/pcscd.comm: no such file or directory"
6 INFO [10-20|21:07:12.920] Set global gas cap cap=50,000,000
7 INFO [10-20|21:07:12.922] Allocated trie memory caches clean=614.00MiB dirty=1024.00MiB
8 INFO [10-20|21:07:12.923] Allocated cache and file handles
      database=/home/rag/.ethereum/geth/chaindata cache=2.00GiB handles=262,144
9 INFO [10-20|21:07:12.946] Opened ancient database
      database=/home/rag/.ethereum/geth/chaindata/ancient/chain readonly=false
10 INFO [10-20|21:07:12.950]
11 INFO [10-20|21:07:12.950]
12 INFO [10-20|21:07:12.950] Chain ID: 1 (mainnet)
13 INFO [10-20|21:07:12.950] Consensus: Beacon (proof-of-stake), merged from Ethash
      (proof-of-work)
14 INFO [10-20|21:07:12.950]
15 INFO [10-20|21:07:12.950] Pre-Merge hard forks:
16 INFO [10-20|21:07:12.950] - Homestead: 1150000
      (https://github.com/ethereum/execution-specs/blob/master/network-upgrades/mainnet-upgrades/homest
17 INFO [10-20|21:07:12.950] - DAO Fork: 1920000
      (https://github.com/ethereum/execution-specs/blob/master/network-upgrades/mainnet-upgrades/dao-fo
18 INFO [10-20|21:07:12.950] - Tangerine Whistle (EIP 150): 2463000
      (https://github.com/ethereum/execution-specs/blob/master/network-upgrades/mainnet-upgrades/tangen
19 INFO [10-20|21:07:12.950] - Spurious Dragon/1 (EIP 155): 2675000
      (https://github.com/ethereum/execution-specs/blob/master/network-upgrades/mainnet-upgrades/spurio
20 INFO [10-20|21:07:12.950] - Spurious Dragon/2 (EIP 158): 2675000
      (https://github.com/ethereum/execution-specs/blob/master/network-upgrades/mainnet-upgrades/spurio
21 INFO [10-20|21:07:12.950] - Byzantium: 4370000
      (https://github.com/ethereum/execution-specs/blob/master/network-upgrades/mainnet-upgrades/byzant
22 INFO [10-20|21:07:12.950] - Constantinople: 7280000
      (https://github.com/ethereum/execution-specs/blob/master/network-upgrades/mainnet-upgrades/consta
23 INFO [10-20|21:07:12.950] - Petersburg: 7280000
      (https://github.com/ethereum/execution-specs/blob/master/network-upgrades/mainnet-upgrades/peters
24 INFO [10-20|21:07:12.950] - Istanbul: 9069000
      (https://github.com/ethereum/execution-specs/blob/master/network-upgrades/mainnet-upgrades/istank
25 INFO [10-20|21:07:12.950] - Muir Glacier: 9200000
      (https://github.com/ethereum/execution-specs/blob/master/network-upgrades/mainnet-upgrades/muir-g
26 INFO [10-20|21:07:12.950] - Berlin: 12244000
      (https://github.com/ethereum/execution-specs/blob/master/network-upgrades/mainnet-upgrades/berling)
27 INFO [10-20|21:07:12.950] - London: 12965000
      (https://github.com/ethereum/execution-specs/blob/master/network-upgrades/mainnet-upgrades/london
28 INFO [10-20|21:07:12.950] - Arrow Glacier: 13773000
      (https://github.com/ethereum/execution-specs/blob/master/network-upgrades/mainnet-upgrades/arrow-
29 INFO [10-20|21:07:12.950] - Gray Glacier: 15050000
      (https://github.com/ethereum/execution-specs/blob/master/network-upgrades/mainnet-upgrades/gray-g
30 INFO [10-20|21:07:12.950]
31 INFO [10-20|21:07:12.950] Merge configured:
32 INFO [10-20|21:07:12.950] - Hard-fork specification:
     https://github.com/ethereum/execution-specs/blob/master/network-upgrades/mainnet-upgrades/paris.r
33 INFO [10-20|21:07:12.950] - Network known to be merged: true
35 INFO [10-20|21:07:12.950] - Merge netsplit block: <nil>
36 INFO [10-20|21:07:12.950]
```

```
37 INFO [10-20|21:07:12.950]
38 INFO [10-20|21:07:12.952] Disk storage enabled for ethash caches
      dir=/home/rag/.ethereum/geth/ethash count=3
39 INFO [10-20|21:07:12.952] Disk storage enabled for ethash DAGs dir=/home/rag/.ethash
      count=2
40 INFO [10-20|21:07:12.952] Initialising Ethereum protocol network=1 dbversion=8
41 INFO [10-20|21:07:12.963] Loaded most recent local header number=0 hash=d4e567..cb8fa3
      td=17,179,869,184 age=53y6mo3w
42 INFO [10-20|21:07:12.963] Loaded most recent local full block number=0
      hash=d4e567..cb8fa3 td=17,179,869,184 age=53y6mo3w
43 INFO [10-20|21:07:12.963] Loaded most recent local fast block number=0
     hash=d4e567..cb8fa3 td=17,179,869,184 age=53y6mo3w
44 INFO [10-20|21:07:12.964] Loaded local transaction journal transactions=0 dropped=0
45 INFO [10-20|21:07:12.964] Regenerated local transaction journal transactions=0
46 INFO [10-20|21:07:12.965] Chain post-merge, sync via beacon client
47 INFO [10-20|21:07:12.965] Gasprice oracle is ignoring threshold set threshold=2
48 WARN [10-20|21:07:12.965] Engine API enabled protocol=eth
49 INFO [10-20|21:07:12.966] Starting peer-to-peer node
      instance=Geth/v1.10.25-stable-69568c55/linux-amd64/go1.19.1
50 INFO [10-20|21:07:12.991] New local node record seq=1,665,519,113,919
      id=da440578e33a2ce7 ip=127.0.0.1 udp=30303 tcp=30303
51 INFO [10-20|21:07:12.992] Started P2P networking
      self=enode://9ae8fcdad4a7243d1bd2308a159c5800ec170e588862be110152627c9ed3fa67376ef8c7526d7a56e9bl
52 INFO [10-20|21:07:12.993] IPC endpoint opened url=/home/rag/.ethereum/geth.ipc
53 INFO [10-20|21:07:12.993] Loaded JWT secret file
     path=/home/rag/.ethereum/geth/jwtsecret crc32=0xdeccafe4
54 INFO [10-20|21:07:12.994] WebSocket enabled url=ws://127.0.0.1:8551
55 INFO [10-20|21:07:12.994] HTTP server started endpoint=127.0.0.1:8551 auth=true
      prefix= cors=localhost vhosts=localhost
56 INFO [10-20|21:07:16.251] New local node record seq=1,665,519,113,920
      id=da440578e33a2ce7 ip=187.95.110.26 udp=2770 tcp=30303
57 INFO [10-20|21:07:22.992] Looking for peers peercount=0 tried=2 static=0
58 INFO [10-20|21:07:32.994] Looking for peers peercount=0 tried=3 static=0
59 INFO [10-20|21:07:43.205] Looking for peers peercount=0 tried=9 static=0
60 WARN [10-20|21:07:47.967] Post-merge network, but no beacon client seen. Please launch
      one to follow the chain!
_{61} INFO [10-20|21:07:53.281] Looking for peers peercount=0 tried=13 static=0
62 INFO [10-20|21:08:03.346] Looking for peers peercount=0 tried=9 static=0
```

Criando uma nova conta:

```
/home/rag/.ethereum/keystore/UTC--2022-10-21T00-14-13.552574058Z--668a07caf4f4b2a5939051d25da2334

12
13 - You can share your public address with anyone. Others need it to interact with you.
14 - You must NEVER share the secret key with anyone! The key controls access to your funds!
15 - You must BACKUP your key file! Without the key, it's impossible to access account funds!
16 - You must REMEMBER your password! Without the password, it's impossible to decrypt the key!

17
18 [rag@nitro-ryzen ~]$
```

As contas existentes ou que foram criadas podem ser listadas com o comando:

A documentação, bem como comandos e parâmetros podem ser acessados em https://geth.ethereum.org/docs

Executando com opção de responder a comandos via RPC. A documentação desta parte está disponível em https://geth.ethereum.org/docs/rpc/server.

```
1 [rag@nitro-ryzen ~]$ geth --mainnet --syncmode snap --http --http.addr 127.0.0.1
      --http.port 8559 --http.api "eth,net,web3,personal"
_{2} INFO [10-20|21:57:05.774] Starting Geth on Ethereum mainnet...
3 INFO [10-20|21:57:05.775] Bumping default cache on mainnet provided=1024 updated=4096
4 INFO [10-20|21:57:05.777] Maximum peer count ETH=50 LES=0 total=50
5 INFO [10-20|21:57:05.779] Smartcard socket not found, disabling err="stat
      /run/pcscd/pcscd.comm: no such file or directory"
6 INFO [10-20|21:57:05.784] Set global gas cap cap=50,000,000
7 INFO [10-20|21:57:05.815] Allocated trie memory caches clean=614.00MiB dirty=1024.00MiB
8 INFO [10-20|21:57:05.815] Allocated cache and file handles
      database=/home/rag/.ethereum/geth/chaindata cache=2.00GiB handles=262,144
9 INFO [10-20|21:57:05.840] Opened ancient database
      database=/home/rag/.ethereum/geth/chaindata/ancient/chain readonly=false
10 INFO [10-20|21:57:06.054]
11 INFO [10-20|21:57:06.055]
12 INFO [10-20|21:57:06.055] Chain ID: 1 (mainnet)
13 INFO [10-20|21:57:06.055] Consensus: Beacon (proof-of-stake), merged from Ethash
      (proof-of-work)
14 INFO [10-20|21:57:06.055]
15 INFO [10-20|21:57:06.055] Pre-Merge hard forks:
16 INFO [10-20|21:57:06.055] - Homestead: 1150000
      (https://github.com/ethereum/execution-specs/blob/master/network-upgrades/mainnet-upgrades/homest
17 INFO [10-20|21:57:06.055] - DAO Fork: 1920000
      (https://github.com/ethereum/execution-specs/blob/master/network-upgrades/mainnet-upgrades/dao-fo
18 INFO [10-20|21:57:06.055] - Tangerine Whistle (EIP 150): 2463000
      (https://github.com/ethereum/execution-specs/blob/master/network-upgrades/mainnet-upgrades/tangen
```

```
19 INFO [10-20|21:57:06.055] - Spurious Dragon/1 (EIP 155): 2675000
      (https://github.com/ethereum/execution-specs/blob/master/network-upgrades/mainnet-upgrades/spurion-
20 INFO [10-20|21:57:06.055] - Spurious Dragon/2 (EIP 158): 2675000
      (https://github.com/ethereum/execution-specs/blob/master/network-upgrades/mainnet-upgrades/spurion-
21 INFO [10-20|21:57:06.055] - Byzantium: 4370000
      (https://github.com/ethereum/execution-specs/blob/master/network-upgrades/mainnet-upgrades/byzant
22 INFO [10-20|21:57:06.055] - Constantinople: 7280000
      (https://github.com/ethereum/execution-specs/blob/master/network-upgrades/mainnet-upgrades/consta
23 INFO [10-20|21:57:06.055] - Petersburg: 7280000
      (https://github.com/ethereum/execution-specs/blob/master/network-upgrades/mainnet-upgrades/peters
24 INFO [10-20|21:57:06.055] - Istanbul: 9069000
      (https://github.com/ethereum/execution-specs/blob/master/network-upgrades/mainnet-upgrades/istank
25 INFO [10-20|21:57:06.055] - Muir Glacier: 9200000
      (https://github.com/ethereum/execution-specs/blob/master/network-upgrades/mainnet-upgrades/muir-g
26 INFO [10-20|21:57:06.055] - Berlin: 12244000
      (https://github.com/ethereum/execution-specs/blob/master/network-upgrades/mainnet-upgrades/berling)
27 INFO [10-20|21:57:06.055] - London: 12965000
      (https://github.com/ethereum/execution-specs/blob/master/network-upgrades/mainnet-upgrades/londor
28 INFO [10-20|21:57:06.055] - Arrow Glacier: 13773000
      (https://github.com/ethereum/execution-specs/blob/master/network-upgrades/mainnet-upgrades/arrow-
29 INFO [10-20|21:57:06.055] - Gray Glacier: 15050000
      (https://github.com/ethereum/execution-specs/blob/master/network-upgrades/mainnet-upgrades/gray-g
30 INFO [10-20|21:57:06.055]
31 INFO [10-20|21:57:06.055] Merge configured:
32 INFO [10-20|21:57:06.055] - Hard-fork specification:
      https://github.com/ethereum/execution-specs/blob/master/network-upgrades/mainnet-upgrades/paris.r
33 INFO [10-20|21:57:06.055] - Network known to be merged: true
34 INFO [10-20|21:57:06.055] - Total terminal difficulty: 58750000000000000000000
35 INFO [10-20|21:57:06.055] - Merge netsplit block: <nil>
36 INFO [10-20|21:57:06.055]
37 INFO [10-20|21:57:06.055]
_{38} INFO [10-20|21:57:06.055] Disk storage enabled for ethash caches
      dir=/home/rag/.ethereum/geth/ethash count=3
39 INFO [10-20|21:57:06.055] Disk storage enabled for ethash DAGs dir=/home/rag/.ethash
      count=2
40 INFO [10-20|21:57:06.056] Initialising Ethereum protocol network=1 dbversion=8
41 INFO [10-20|21:57:06.068] Loaded most recent local header number=0 hash=d4e567..cb8fa3
      td=17,179,869,184 age=53y6mo3w
42 INFO [10-20|21:57:06.068] Loaded most recent local full block number=0
      hash=d4e567..cb8fa3 td=17,179,869,184 age=53y6mo3w
43 INFO [10-20|21:57:06.068] Loaded most recent local fast block number=0
      hash=d4e567..cb8fa3 td=17,179,869,184 age=53y6mo3w
44 INFO [10-20|21:57:06.069] Loaded local transaction journal transactions=0 dropped=0
45 INFO [10-20|21:57:06.069] Regenerated local transaction journal transactions=0
46 INFO [10-20|21:57:06.069] Chain post-merge, sync via beacon client
47 INFO [10-20|21:57:06.069] Gasprice oracle is ignoring threshold set threshold=2
48 WARN [10-20|21:57:06.070] Engine API enabled protocol=eth
49 INFO [10-20|21:57:06.073] Starting peer-to-peer node
      instance=Geth/v1.10.25-stable-69568c55/linux-amd64/go1.19.1
50 INFO [10-20|21:57:06.095] New local node record seq=1,665,519,113,934
      id=da440578e33a2ce7 ip=127.0.0.1 udp=30303 tcp=30303
51 INFO [10-20|21:57:06.096] Started P2P networking
      self=enode://9ae8fcdad4a7243d1bd2308a159c5800ec170e588862be110152627c9ed3fa67376ef8c7526d7a56e9bl
52 INFO [10-20|21:57:06.097] IPC endpoint opened url=/home/rag/.ethereum/geth.ipc
```

```
53 INFO [10-20|21:57:06.098] Loaded JWT secret file
      path=/home/rag/.ethereum/geth/jwtsecret crc32=0xdeccafe4
54 INFO [10-20|21:57:06.098] HTTP server started endpoint=127.0.0.1:8559 auth=false
      prefix= cors= vhosts=localhost
55 INFO [10-20|21:57:06.099] WebSocket enabled url=ws://127.0.0.1:8551
56 INFO [10-20|21:57:06.099] HTTP server started endpoint=127.0.0.1:8551 auth=true
      prefix= cors=localhost vhosts=localhost
57 INFO [10-20|21:57:15.361] New local node record seq=1,665,519,113,935
      id=da440578e33a2ce7 ip=187.95.110.26 udp=32871 tcp=30303
58 INFO [10-20|21:57:16.097] Looking for peers peercount=0 tried=2 static=0
59 INFO [10-20|21:57:26.262] Looking for peers peercount=0 tried=9 static=0
60 INFO [10-20|21:57:36.278] Looking for peers peercount=1 tried=6 static=0
61 WARN [10-20|21:57:41.071] Post-merge network, but no beacon client seen. Please launch
      one to follow the chain!
62 INFO [10-20|21:57:46.410] Looking for peers peercount=1 tried=13 static=0
63 INFO [10-20|21:57:56.453] Looking for peers peercount=1 tried=11 static=0
4 WARN [10-20|21:57:57.257] Snapshot extension registration failed peer=88f932f1
      err="peer connected on snap without compatible eth support"
65 INFO [10-20|21:58:06.562] Looking for peers peercount=1 tried=12 static=0
66 INFO [10-20|21:58:16.663] Looking for peers peercount=1 tried=18 static=0
67 INFO [10-20|21:58:26.782] Looking for peers peercount=1 tried=13 static=0
68 INFO [10-20|21:58:36.839] Looking for peers peercount=1 tried=8 static=0
69 INFO [10-20|21:58:46.845] Looking for peers peercount=1 tried=7 static=0
70 INFO [10-20|21:58:56.920] Looking for peers peercount=1 tried=17 static=0
71 INFO [10-20|21:59:06.974] Looking for peers peercount=1 tried=9 static=0
72 INFO [10-20|21:59:16.997] Looking for peers peercount=1 tried=8 static=0
73 INFO [10-20|21:59:27.042] Looking for peers peercount=1 tried=11 static=0
74 INFO [10-20|21:59:37.100] Looking for peers peercount=1 tried=10 static=0
75 INFO [10-20|21:59:47.102] Looking for peers peercount=1 tried=4 static=0
76 INFO [10-20|21:59:57.232] Looking for peers peercount=1 tried=15 static=0
77 INFO [10-20|22:00:07.251] Looking for peers peercount=1 tried=5 static=0
78 INFO [10-20|22:00:17.284] Looking for peers peercount=1 tried=8 static=0
79 INFO [10-20|22:00:27.336] Looking for peers peercount=1 tried=11 static=0
```

Executando o console JavaScript:

O console Javascript pode também ser conectado ao nó Geth usando IPC. Quando o Geth é iniciado, um arquivo geth.ipc é criado automaticamente e salvo no diretório de dados. Este arquivo ou um caminho customizado para um arquivo IPC pode ser passado para o Geth usando o parâmetro attach:

O comando verifica se a rede está funcionando:

A mesma verificação pode ser feita via RPC JSON:

Listar as Contas

A lista de contas (personal_listAccounts: eturns all the Ethereum account addresses of all keys in the key store), pode ser obtida através dos comandos no console personal.listAccountse por RPC {"method": "personal_listAccounts", "params": []}.

O comando para listar as contas em RPC:

Outros comandos podem ser executados da mesma maneira via console ou invocação RPC.

Referências

Imran, Bashir. 2018. *Mastering Blockchain: Distributed Ledger Technology, Decentralization, and Smart Contracts Explained, 2nd Edition.* Packt Publishing. https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=e000xww&AN=1789486&lang=pt-br&site=eds-live&scope=site.