

E1: Acid Dissociation Constants at 25°C

Name	Formula	K_{a1}	pK_{a1}	K_{a2}	pK_{a2}	K_{a3}	pK_{a3}	K_{a4}	pK_{a4}
Acetic acid	$\text{CH}_3\text{CO}_2\text{H}$	1.75×10^{-5}	4.756	-	-	-	-	-	-
Arsenic acid	H_3AsO_4	5.5×10^{-3}	2.26	1.7×10^{-7}	6.76	5.1×10^{-12}	11.29	-	-
Benzoic acid	$\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{CO}_2\text{H}$	6.25×10^{-5}	4.204	-	-	-	-	-	-
Boric acid	H_3BO_3	$5.4 \times 10^{-10*}$	9.27*	$>1 \times 10^{-14*}$	$>14*$	-	-	-	-
Bromoacetic acid	$\text{CH}_2\text{BrCO}_2\text{H}$	1.3×10^{-3}	2.90	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carbonic acid	H_2CO_3	4.5×10^{-7}	6.35	4.7×10^{-11}	10.33	-	-	-	-
Chloroacetic acid	$\text{CH}_2\text{ClCO}_2\text{H}$	1.3×10^{-3}	2.87	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chlorous acid	HClO_2	1.1×10^{-2}	1.94	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chromic acid	H_2CrO_4	1.8×10^{-1}	0.74	3.2×10^{-7}	6.49	-	-	-	-
Citric acid	$\text{C}_6\text{H}_8\text{O}_7$	7.4×10^{-4}	3.13	1.7×10^{-5}	4.76	4.0×10^{-7}	6.40	-	-
Cyanic acid	HCNO	3.5×10^{-4}	3.46	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dichloroacetic acid	$\text{CHCl}_2\text{CO}_2\text{H}$	4.5×10^{-2}	1.35	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fluoroacetic acid	$\text{CH}_2\text{FCO}_2\text{H}$	2.6×10^{-3}	2.59	-	-	-	-	-	-
Formic acid	CH_2O_2	1.8×10^{-4}	3.75	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hydrazoic acid	HN_3	2.5×10^{-5}	4.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hydrocyanic acid	HCN	6.2×10^{-10}	9.21	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hydrofluoric acid	HF	6.3×10^{-4}	3.20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hydrogen peroxide	HOOH	2.0×10^{-12}	11.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hydrogen selenide	H_2Se	1.3×10^{-4}	3.89	1.0×10^{-11}	11.0	-	-	-	-
Hydrogen sulfide	H_2S	8.9×10^{-8}	7.05	1×10^{-19}	19	-	-	-	-
Hydrogen telluride	H_2Te	$2.5 \times 10^{-3\ddagger}$	2.6^\ddagger	1×10^{-11}	11	-	-	-	-
Hypobromous acid	HBrO	2.8×10^{-9}	8.55	-	-	-	-	-	-
* Measured at 20°C, not 25°C.									
\ddagger Measured at 18°C, not 25°C.									

Name	Formula	K_{a1}	pK_{a1}	K_{a2}	pK_{a2}	K_{a3}	pK_{a3}	K_{a4}	pK_{a4}
Hypochlorous acid	HClO	4.0×10^{-8}	7.40	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hypoiodous acid	HIO	3.2×10^{-11}	10.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iodic acid	HIO ₃	1.7×10^{-1}	0.78	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iodoacetic acid	CH ₂ ICO ₂ H	6.6×10^{-4}	3.18	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nitrous acid	HNO ₂	5.6×10^{-4}	3.25	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oxalic acid	C ₂ H ₂ O ₄	5.6×10^{-2}	1.25	1.5×10^{-4}	3.81	-	-	-	-
Periodic acid	HIO ₄	2.3×10^{-2}	1.64	-	-	-	-	-	-
Phenol	C ₆ H ₅ OH	1.0×10^{-10}	9.99	-	-	-	-	-	-
Phosphoric acid	H ₃ PO ₄	6.9×10^{-3}	2.16	6.2×10^{-8}	7.21	4.8×10^{-13}	12.32	-	-
Phosphorous acid	H ₃ PO ₃	$5.0 \times 10^{-2*}$	1.3*	$2.0 \times 10^{-7*}$	6.70*	-	-	-	-
Pyrophosphoric acid	H ₄ P ₂ O ₇	1.2×10^{-1}	0.91	7.9×10^{-3}	2.10	2.0×10^{-7}	6.70	4.8×10^{-10}	9.32
Resorcinol	C ₆ H ₄ (OH) ₂	4.8×10^{-10}	9.32	7.9×10^{-12}	11.1	-	-	-	-
Selenic acid	H ₂ SeO ₄	Strong	Strong	2.0×10^{-2}	1.7	-	-	-	-
Selenious acid	H ₂ SeO ₃	2.4×10^{-3}	2.62	4.8×10^{-9}	8.32	-	-	-	-
Sulfuric acid	H ₂ SO ₄	Strong	Strong	1.0×10^{-2}	1.99	-	-	-	-
Sulfurous acid	H ₂ SO ₃	1.4×10^{-2}	1.85	6.3×10^{-8}	7.2	-	-	-	-
<i>meso</i> -Tartaric acid	C ₄ H ₆ O ₆	6.8×10^{-4}	3.17	1.2×10^{-5}	4.91	-	-	-	-
Telluric acid	H ₂ TeO ₄	$2.1 \times 10^{-8‡}$	7.68 [‡]	$1.0 \times 10^{-11‡}$	11.0 [‡]	-	-	-	-
Tellurous acid	H ₂ TeO ₃	5.4×10^{-7}	6.27	3.7×10^{-9}	8.43	-	-	-	-
Trichloroacetic acid	CCl ₃ CO ₂ H	2.2×10^{-1}	0.66	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trifluoroacetic acid	CF ₃ CO ₂ H	3.0×10^{-1}	0.52	-	-	-	-	-	-
* Measured at 20°C, not 25°C.									
‡ Measured at 18°C, not 25°C.									

Source of data: *CRC Handbook of Chemistry and Physics*, 84th Edition (2004).

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