

```
In [1]: import pandas as pd
from sqlalchemy import create_engine
import numpy as np
```

```
In [2]: legislators_file = "Resources/legislators-current-terms.csv"
legislators_df = pd.read_csv(legislators_file)
legislators_df.head()
```

```
Out[2]:
```

	address	bioguide	caucus	chamber	class	contact_form	district	end	fax	last	...	party_
0	NaN	B000944	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	13.0	1995-01-03	NaN	NaN	...	
1	NaN	B000944	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	13.0	1997-01-03	NaN	NaN	...	
2	NaN	B000944	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	13.0	1999-01-03	NaN	NaN	...	
3	NaN	B000944	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	13.0	2001-01-03	NaN	NaN	...	
4	NaN	B000944	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	13.0	2003-01-03	NaN	NaN	...	

5 rows × 23 columns

```
In [3]: no_health_ins_file = "Resources/Population_Without_Health_Insurance_Coverage.csv"
no_health_ins_df = pd.read_csv(no_health_ins_file)
no_health_ins_df.head()
```

```
Out[3]:
```

	State	Medicaid Expansion State? Yes (Y) or No (N) ¹	2013 Uninsured - Number in thousands	2013 Uninsured - Number - Margin of Error ² (±)	2013 Uninsured - Percent	2013 Uninsured - Percent - Margin of Error ² (±)	2014 Uninsured - Number	2014 Uninsured - Number - Margin of Error ² (±)	2014 Uninsured - Percent
0	United States	NaN	45,181	200	14.5	0.1	36,670	190	
1	Alabama	N	645	17	13.6	0.4	579	17	
2	Alaska	N	132	7	18.5	1.0	122	6	
3	Arizona	Y	1,118	24	17.1	0.4	903	18	
4	Arkansas	Y	465	14	16.0	0.5	343	13	

5 rows × 22 columns

```
In [4]: states_file = "Resources/states.csv"
states_df = pd.read_csv(states_file)
states_df.head()
```

```
Out[4]:
```

	state_name	abbreviation
0	Alabama	AL
1	Alaska	AK
2	Arizona	AZ
3	Arkansas	AR
4	California	CA

```
In [5]: no_health_df = pd.merge(no_health_ins_df, states_df, how = "inner", left_on=
no_health_df.head())
```

```
Out[5]:
```

	State	Medicaid Expansion State? Yes (Y) or No (N)1	2013 Uninsured - Number in thousands	2013 Uninsured - Number - Margin of Error2 (±)	2013 Uninsured - Percent - Margin of Error2 (±)	2014 Uninsured - Number	2014 Uninsured - Number - Margin of Error2 (±)	2014 Uninsured - Percent - Margin of Error2 (±)
0	Alabama	N	645	17	13.6	0.4	579	17
1	Alaska	N	132	7	18.5	1.0	122	6
2	Arizona	Y	1,118	24	17.1	0.4	903	18
3	Arkansas	Y	465	14	16.0	0.5	343	13
4	California	Y	6,500	57	17.2	0.2	4,767	47

5 rows × 24 columns

```
In [6]: new_no_health_df = no_health_df[['abbreviation', '2014 Uninsured - Number']]
new_no_health_df.head()
```

```
Out[6]:
```

	abbreviation	2014 Uninsured - Number
0	AL	579
1	AK	122
2	AZ	903
3	AR	343
4	CA	4,767

```
In [7]: new_no_health_df = new_no_health_df.rename(columns={'abbreviation': 'State'})
new_no_health_df.head()
```

```
Out[7]:
```

	State	Uninsured Population
0	AL	579
1	AK	122
2	AZ	903
3	AR	343
4	CA	4,767

```
In [8]: legislators_df = legislators_df[['party', 'state']].copy()
legislators_df.head()
```

```
Out[8]:
```

	party	state
0	Democrat	OH
1	Democrat	OH
2	Democrat	OH
3	Democrat	OH
4	Democrat	OH

```
In [9]: dem_df = legislators_df.query('party == "Democrat"')
print(len(legislators_df))
print(len(dem_df))
```

```
3092
1566
```

```
In [10]: dem_df = dem_df.groupby('state').count().reset_index()
dem_df.head()
```

```
Out[10]:
```

	state	party
0	AL	9
1	AZ	14
2	CA	238
3	CO	25
4	CT	44

```
In [11]: dem_df = dem_df.rename(columns={'state': 'State', 'party': 'Democrats'})
dem_df.head()
```

```
Out[11]:
```

	State	Democrats
0	AL	9
1	AZ	14
2	CA	238
3	CO	25
4	CT	44

```
In [12]: rep_df = legislators_df.query('party == "Republican"')
print(len(legislators_df))
print(len(rep_df))
```

3092
1450

```
In [13]: rep_df = rep_df.groupby('state').count().reset_index()
rep_df.head()
```

```
Out[13]:
```

	state	party
0	AK	28
1	AL	42
2	AR	21
3	AS	2
4	AZ	34

```
In [14]: rep_df = rep_df.rename(columns={'state': 'State', 'party': 'Republicans'})
rep_df.head()
```

```
Out[14]:
```

	State	Republicans
0	AK	28
1	AL	42
2	AR	21
3	AS	2
4	AZ	34

```
In [15]: ind_df = legislators_df.query('party == "Independent"')
print(len(legislators_df))
print(len(ind_df))
```

```
3092
12
```

```
In [16]: ind_df = ind_df.groupby('state').count().reset_index()
ind_df.head()
```

```
Out[16]:
```

	state	party
0	ME	1
1	MP	1
2	VT	10

```
In [17]: ind_df = ind_df.rename(columns={'state': 'State', 'party': 'Independent'})
ind_df.head()
```

```
Out[17]:
```

	State	Independent
0	ME	1
1	MP	1
2	VT	10

```
In [18]: dem_rep_merge = pd.merge(dem_df, rep_df, on = "State", how='outer')
dem_rep_merge.head()
```

```
Out[18]:
```

	State	Democrats	Republicans
0	AL	9.0	42.0
1	AZ	14.0	34.0
2	CA	238.0	91.0
3	CO	25.0	20.0
4	CT	44.0	NaN

```
In [19]: dem_rep_ind_merge = pd.merge(dem_rep_merge, ind_df, on = "State", how = "left")
dem_rep_ind_merge.head().sort_values('State')
```

```
Out[19]:
```

	State	Democrats	Republicans	Independent
0	AL	9.0	42.0	NaN
1	AZ	14.0	34.0	NaN
2	CA	238.0	91.0	NaN
3	CO	25.0	20.0	NaN
4	CT	44.0	NaN	NaN

```
In [20]: dem_rep_ind_merge = dem_rep_ind_merge.fillna(0)
```

```
In [21]: state_df = pd.merge(dem_rep_ind_merge, new_no_health_df, on = "State", how="left")
state_df.head().sort_values('State')
```

```
Out[21]:
```

	State	Democrats	Republicans	Independent	Uninsured Population
0	AL	9.0	42.0	0.0	579
1	AZ	14.0	34.0	0.0	903
2	CA	238.0	91.0	0.0	4,767
3	CO	25.0	20.0	0.0	543
4	CT	44.0	0.0	0.0	245

```
In [22]: state_df = state_df.fillna(0)
state_df.head()
```

```
Out[22]:
```

	State	Democrats	Republicans	Independent	Uninsured Population
0	AL	9.0	42.0	0.0	579
1	AZ	14.0	34.0	0.0	903
2	CA	238.0	91.0	0.0	4,767
3	CO	25.0	20.0	0.0	543
4	CT	44.0	0.0	0.0	245

```
In [23]: state_df = state_df.set_index("State")
```

```
In [24]: state_df = state_df.drop(['PR', 'GU', 'MP', 'AS', 'VI', 'DC'])
state_df.head()
```

```
Out[24]:
```

	State	Democrats	Republicans	Independent	Uninsured Population
	AL	9.0	42.0	0.0	579
	AZ	14.0	34.0	0.0	903
	CA	238.0	91.0	0.0	4,767
	CO	25.0	20.0	0.0	543
	CT	44.0	0.0	0.0	245

```
In [25]: state_df = state_df.reset_index(inplace=True)
state_df.head()
```

```
Out[25]:
```

	State	Democrats	Republicans	Independent	Uninsured Population
0	AL	9.0	42.0	0.0	579
1	AZ	14.0	34.0	0.0	903
2	CA	238.0	91.0	0.0	4,767
3	CO	25.0	20.0	0.0	543
4	CT	44.0	0.0	0.0	245

```
In [26]: state_df.dtypes
```

```
Out[26]: State                object
Democrats                float64
Republicans                float64
Independent                float64
Uninsured Population      object
dtype: object
```

```
In [27]: state_df['Uninsured Population'] = pd.to_numeric(state_df['Uninsured Population'], errors='coerce')
state_df.head()
```

```
Out[27]:
```

	State	Democrats	Republicans	Independent	Uninsured Population
0	AL	9.0	42.0	0.0	579
1	AZ	14.0	34.0	0.0	903
2	CA	238.0	91.0	0.0	4767
3	CO	25.0	20.0	0.0	543
4	CT	44.0	0.0	0.0	245

```
In [28]: state_df.dtypes
```

```
Out[28]: State                object
Democrats                float64
Republicans                float64
Independent                float64
Uninsured Population      int64
dtype: object
```

```
In [29]: state_df['Uninsured Population'] = state_df['Uninsured Population'] * 1000
state_df.head()
```

```
Out[29]:
```

	State	Democrats	Republicans	Independent	Uninsured Population
0	AL	9.0	42.0	0.0	579000
1	AZ	14.0	34.0	0.0	903000
2	CA	238.0	91.0	0.0	4767000
3	CO	25.0	20.0	0.0	543000
4	CT	44.0	0.0	0.0	245000

```
In [30]: state_df['Uninsured Population'] = state_df['Uninsured Population'].astype(int)
state_df['Independent'] = state_df['Independent'].astype(int)
state_df['Republicans'] = state_df['Republicans'].astype(int)
state_df['Democrats'] = state_df['Democrats'].astype(int)
state_df.head()
```

```
Out[30]:
```

	State	Democrats	Republicans	Independent	Uninsured Population
0	AL	9	42	0	579000
1	AZ	14	34	0	903000
2	CA	238	91	0	4767000
3	CO	25	20	0	543000
4	CT	44	0	0	245000

```
In [31]: state_df.dtypes
```

```
Out[31]: State                object
Democrats                int32
Republicans              int32
Independent              int32
Uninsured Population    int32
dtype: object
```

Connect to local database

```
In [39]: state_df = state_df.rename(columns={'State': 'States', 'Uninsured Population': 'Uninsured_Population'})
state_df.head()
```

```
Out[39]:
```

	States	Democrats	Republicans	Independent	Uninsured_Population
0	AL	9	42	0	579000
1	AZ	14	34	0	903000
2	CA	238	91	0	4767000
3	CO	25	20	0	543000
4	CT	44	0	0	245000


```
In [51]: state_df.columns = ['states', 'democrats', 'republicans', 'independent', 'uninsured_population']
```

```
In [52]: rds_connection_string = "postgres:postgres@localhost:5432/etl_project_db"
engine = create_engine(f'postgresql://{rds_connection_string}')
```

Check for tables

```
In [53]: # Confirm tables
engine.table_names()
```

```
Out[53]: ['etl_project']
```

Use pandas to load csv converted DataFrame into database

```
In [54]: state_df.to_sql(name='etl_project', con=engine, if_exists='append', index=False)
```

```
In [55]: pd.read_sql_query('select * from etl_project', con=engine).head()
```

```
Out[55]:
```

	id	states	democrats	republicans	independent	uninsured_population
0	1	AL	9	42	0	579000
1	2	AZ	14	34	0	903000
2	3	CA	238	91	0	4767000
3	4	CO	25	20	0	543000
4	5	CT	44	0	0	245000

```
In [ ]:
```