WARNING flwr 2024-03-23 09:38:31,577 l logger.py:118 l DEPRECATED FEATURE: `FedXgbNnAvg` strategy

This is a deprecated feature. It will be removed entirely in future versions of Flower.

WARNING flwr 2024-03-23 09:38:31,580 | app.py:211 | Both server and strategy were provided, ignoring strategy

INFO flwr 2024-03-23 09:38:31,582 I app.py:178 I Starting Flower simulation, config: ServerConfig(num_rounds=3, round_timeout=None)

Data partitioned across 10 clients and 0.0 of local dataset reserved for validation.

FL experiment configured for 3 rounds with 10 client in the pool.

FL round will proceed with 100.0% of clients sampled, at least 1.

2024-03-23 09:38:36,280 INFO worker.py:1621 -- Started a local Ray instance.

INFO flwr 2024-03-23 09:38:37,822 I app.py:213 I Flower VCE: Ray initialized with resources: {'object store memory': 34812090777.0, 'GPU': 1.0, 'CPU': 40.0,

'node:10.10.1.148': 1.0, 'node:__internal_head__': 1.0, 'memory': 71228211815.0}

INFO flwr 2024-03-23 09:38:37,825 I app.py:219 I Optimize your simulation with Flower VCE: https://flower.dev/docs/framework/how-to-run-simulations.html

INFO flwr 2024-03-23 09:38:37,826 I app.py:242 I Flower VCE: Resources for each Virtual Client: {'num_cpus': 1}

INFO flwr 2024-03-23 09:38:37,948 I app.py:288 I Flower VCE: Creating VirtualClientEngineActorPool with 40 actors

INFO flwr 2024-03-23 09:38:37,950 I 2437557820.py:20 I Initializing global parameters

INFO flwr 2024-03-23 09:38:37,951 | 2437557820.py:226 | Requesting initial parameters from one random client

[2m[36m(DefaultActor pid=132091)[0m /home/user/.local/lib/python3.10/site-packages/torch/cuda/__init__.py:141: UserWarning: CUDA initialization: Unexpected error from cudaGetDeviceCount(). Did you run some cuda functions before calling NumCudaDevices() that might have already set an error? Error 803: system has unsupported display driver / cuda driver combination (Triggered internally at ../c10/cuda/CUDAFunctions.cpp:108.)

[2m[36m(DefaultActor pid=132091)[0m return torch._C._cuda_getDeviceCount() > 0

[2m[36m(DefaultActor pid=132091)[0m /home/user/.local/lib/python3.10/site-packages/torch/utils/data/_utils/collate.py:183: UserWarning: The given NumPy array is not writable, and PyTorch does not support non-writable tensors. This means writing to this tensor will result in undefined behavior. You may want to copy the array to protect its data or make it writable before converting it to a tensor. This type of warning will be suppressed for the rest of this program. (Triggered internally at ../ torch/csrc/utils/tensor_numpy.cpp:206.)

[2m[36m(DefaultActor pid=132091)[0m return collate([torch.as_tensor(b) for b in batch], collate_fn_map=collate_fn_map)

INFO flwr 2024-03-23 09:38:49,022 I 2437557820.py:231 I Received initial parameters from one random client

INFO flwr 2024-03-23 09:38:49,025 | 2437557820.py:23 | Evaluating initial parameters

f off

INFO flwr 2024-03-23 09:39:50,627 | 2437557820.py:26 | initial parameters (loss,

```
other metrics): 0.028281427567559837, {'accuracy': tensor(0.0013)}
```

INFO flwr 2024-03-23 09:39:50,629 | 2437557820.py:36 | FL starting

DEBUG flwr 2024-03-23 09:39:50,630 | 2437557820.py:165 | fit_round 1: strategy sampled 10 clients (out of 10)

Evaluation on the server: test_loss=0.0283, test_accuracy=0.0013 Configuring round 1

[2m[36m(DefaultActor pid=132090)[0m /home/user/.local/lib/python3.10/site-packages/torch/cuda/__init__.py:141: UserWarning: CUDA initialization: Unexpected error from cudaGetDeviceCount(). Did you run some cuda functions before calling NumCudaDevices() that might have already set an error? Error 803: system has unsupported display driver / cuda driver combination (Triggered internally at ../c10/cuda/CUDAFunctions.cpp:108.)

[2m[36m(DefaultActor pid=132090)[0m return torch._C._cuda_getDeviceCount() > 0

[2m[36m(DefaultActor pid=132089)[0m /home/user/.local/lib/python3.10/site-packages/torch/cuda/__init__.py:141: UserWarning: CUDA initialization: Unexpected error from cudaGetDeviceCount(). Did you run some cuda functions before calling NumCudaDevices() that might have already set an error? Error 803: system has unsupported display driver / cuda driver combination (Triggered internally at ../c10/cuda/CUDAFunctions.cpp:108.)

[2m[36m(DefaultActor pid=132089)[0m return torch._C._cuda_getDeviceCount() > 0

[2m[36m(DefaultActor pid=132090)[0m /home/user/.local/lib/python3.10/site-packages/torch/utils/data/_utils/collate.py:183: UserWarning: The given NumPy array is not writable, and PyTorch does not support non-writable tensors. This means writing to this tensor will result in undefined behavior. You may want to copy the array to protect its data or make it writable before converting it to a tensor. This type of warning will be suppressed for the rest of this program. (Triggered internally at ../ torch/csrc/utils/tensor_numpy.cpp:206.)

[2m[36m(DefaultActor pid=132090)[0m return collate([torch.as_tensor(b) for b in batch], collate_fn_map=collate_fn_map)

[2m[36m(DefaultActor pid=132091)[0m Client 5: only had its own tree

[2m[36m(DefaultActor pid=132087)[0m Client 1: only had its own tree[32m [repeated 4x across cluster][0m

[2m[36m(DefaultActor pid=132091)[0m Client 5: training for 50 iterations/updates [2m[36m(DefaultActor pid=132091)[0m Client 5: training round complete, 3200 examples processed

[2m[36m(DefaultActor pid=132081)[0m Client 4: only had its own tree[32m [repeated 5x across cluster][0m

[2m[36m(DefaultActor pid=132084)[0m Client 3: training for 50 iterations/updates[32m [repeated 4x across cluster][0m

[2m[36m(DefaultActor pid=132086)[0m Client 0: training round complete, 3200 examples processed[32m [repeated 5x across cluster][0m

DEBUG flwr 2024-03-23 09:40:14,708 | 2437557820.py:180 | fit_round 1 received 10 results and 0 failures

WARNING flwr 2024-03-23 09:40:14,720 | fedxgb_nn_avg.py:102 | No

fit_metrics_aggregation_fn provided

Server side aggregated 10 trees.

f off

INFO flwr 2024-03-23 09:41:16,646 | 2437557820.py:51 | fit progress: (1,

```
0.01095642885459366, {'accuracy': tensor(0.0009)}, 86.01626919400587) INFO flwr 2024-03-23 09:41:16,647 | 2437557820.py:98 | evaluate_round 1: no clients selected, cancel
```

DEBUG flwr 2024-03-23 09:41:16,648 | 2437557820.py:165 | fit_round 2: strategy sampled 10 clients (out of 10)

Evaluation on the server: test_loss=0.0110, test_accuracy=0.0009

Configuring round 2

[2m[36m(DefaultActor pid=132081)[0m Client 9: recieved 10 trees

[2m[36m(DefaultActor pid=132081)[0m Client 4: training for 50 iterations/

updates[32m [repeated 5x across cluster][0m

[2m[36m(DefaultActor pid=132081)[0m Client 4: training round complete, 3200 examples processed[32m [repeated 4x across cluster][0m

[2m[36m(DefaultActor pid=132089)[0m Client 6: recieved 10 trees[32m [repeated 9x across cluster][0m

[2m[36m(DefaultActor pid=132083)[0m Client 0: training for 50 iterations/updates [2m[36m(DefaultActor pid=132083)[0m Client 0: training round complete, 3200 examples processed

[2m[36m(DefaultActor pid=132081)[0m Client 9: training for 50 iterations/updates DEBUG flwr 2024-03-23 09:41:36,380 | 2437557820.py:180 | fit_round 2 received 10 results and 0 failures

Server side aggregated 10 trees.

f off

INFO flwr 2024-03-23 09:42:37,673 | 2437557820.py:51 | fit progress: (2, 0.0031838738386224166, {'accuracy': tensor(0.9987)}, 167.04371399700176) INFO flwr 2024-03-23 09:42:37,676 | 2437557820.py:98 | evaluate_round 2: no

clients selected, cancel DEBUG flwr 2024-03-23 09:42:37.677 | 2437557820.pv:165 | fit round 3: strategy

sampled 10 clients (out of 10)
Evaluation on the server: test loss=0.0032, test accuracy=0.9987

Configuring round 3

[2m[36m(DefaultActor pid=132089)[0m Client 5: recieved 10 trees

[2m[36m(DefaultActor pid=132091)[0m Client 1: training round complete, 3200 examples processed[32m [repeated 9x across cluster][0m

[2m[36m(DefaultActor pid=132091)[0m Client 1: training for 50 iterations/updates[32m [repeated 8x across cluster][0m

[2m[36m(DefaultActor pid=132091)[0m Client 6: recieved 10 trees

[2m[36m(DefaultActor pid=132089)[0m Client 5: training for 50 iterations/updates [2m[36m(DefaultActor pid=132081)[0m Client 0: recieved 10 trees[32m [repeated 8x across cluster][0m

[2m[36m(DefaultActor pid=132089)[0m Client 5: training round complete, 3200 examples processed

[2m[36m(DefaultActor pid=132091)[0m Client 6: training for 50 iterations/updates DEBUG flwr 2024-03-23 09:42:56,299 | 2437557820.py:180 | fit_round 3 received 10 results and 0 failures

Server side aggregated 10 trees.

f off

INFO flwr 2024-03-23 09:43:57,607 | 2437557820.py:51 | fit progress: (3, 0.0008502754231663765, {'accuracy': tensor(0.9987)}, 246.9778770260018) INFO flwr 2024-03-23 09:43:57,609 | 2437557820.py:98 | evaluate_round 3: no clients selected, cancel

```
INFO flwr 2024-03-23 09:43:57,609 | 2437557820.py:79 | FL finished in
246.9800539130083
INFO flwr 2024-03-23 09:43:57.610 | app.pv:226 | app fit: losses distributed []
INFO flwr 2024-03-23 09:43:57,611 | app.py:227 | app_fit: metrics_distributed_fit {}
INFO flwr 2024-03-23 09:43:57,611 | app.py:228 | app fit: metrics distributed {}
INFO flwr 2024-03-23 09:43:57,612 | app.py:229 | app_fit: losses_centralized [(0,
0.028281427567559837), (1, 0.01095642885459366), (2,
0.0031838738386224166), (3, 0.0008502754231663765)]
INFO flwr 2024-03-23 09:43:57,613 | app.py:230 | app_fit: metrics_centralized
{'accuracy': [(0, tensor(0.0013)), (1, tensor(0.0009)), (2, tensor(0.9987)), (3,
tensor(0.9987))]}
Evaluation on the server: test_loss=0.0009, test_accuracy=0.9987
History (loss, centralized):
      round 0: 0.028281427567559837
      round 1: 0.01095642885459366
      round 2: 0.0031838738386224166
      round 3: 0.0008502754231663765
History (metrics, centralized):
{'accuracy': [(0, tensor(0.0013)), (1, tensor(0.0009)), (2, tensor(0.9987)), (3,
tensor(0.9987))]}
```

Time = 5m 30s