WARNING flwr 2024-03-23 09:27:31,250 l logger.py:118 l DEPRECATED FEATURE: `FedXgbNnAvg` strategy

This is a deprecated feature. It will be removed entirely in future versions of Flower.

WARNING flwr 2024-03-23 09:27:31,252 | app.py:211 | Both server and strategy were provided, ignoring strategy

INFO flwr 2024-03-23 09:27:31,252 I app.py:178 I Starting Flower simulation, config: ServerConfig(num_rounds=3, round_timeout=None)

Data partitioned across 3 clients and 0.0 of local dataset reserved for validation.

FL experiment configured for 3 rounds with 3 client in the pool.

FL round will proceed with 100.0% of clients sampled, at least 1.

2024-03-23 09:27:34,118 INFO worker.py:1621 -- Started a local Ray instance.

INFO flwr 2024-03-23 09:27:35,627 I app.py:213 I Flower VCE: Ray initialized with resources: {'GPU': 1.0, 'node:__internal_head__': 1.0, 'node:10.10.1.148': 1.0, 'CPU':

40.0, 'object_store_memory': 34901044838.0, 'memory': 71435771290.0}

INFO flwr 2024-03-23 09:27:35,629 I app.py:219 I Optimize your simulation with

Flower VCE: https://flower.dev/docs/framework/how-to-run-simulations.html

INFO flwr 2024-03-23 09:27:35,630 | app.py:242 | Flower VCE: Resources for each Virtual Client: {'num cpus': 1}

INFO flwr 2024-03-23 09:27:35,669 I app.py:288 I Flower VCE: Creating VirtualClientEngineActorPool with 40 actors

INFO flwr 2024-03-23 09:27:35,671 | 2437557820.py:20 | Initializing global parameters

INFO flwr 2024-03-23 09:27:35,672 | 2437557820.py:226 | Requesting initial parameters from one random client

[2m[36m(DefaultActor pid=127675)[0m /home/user/.local/lib/python3.10/site-packages/torch/cuda/__init__.py:141: UserWarning: CUDA initialization: Unexpected error from cudaGetDeviceCount(). Did you run some cuda functions before calling NumCudaDevices() that might have already set an error? Error 803: system has unsupported display driver / cuda driver combination (Triggered internally at ../c10/cuda/CUDAFunctions.cpp:108.)

[2m[36m(DefaultActor pid=127675)[0m return torch._C._cuda_getDeviceCount() > 0

[2m[36m(DefaultActor pid=127675)[0m /home/user/.local/lib/python3.10/site-packages/torch/utils/data/_utils/collate.py:183: UserWarning: The given NumPy array is not writable, and PyTorch does not support non-writable tensors. This means writing to this tensor will result in undefined behavior. You may want to copy the array to protect its data or make it writable before converting it to a tensor. This type of warning will be suppressed for the rest of this program. (Triggered internally at ../ torch/csrc/utils/tensor_numpy.cpp:206.)

[2m[36m(DefaultActor pid=127675)[0m return collate([torch.as_tensor(b) for b in batch], collate_fn_map=collate_fn_map)

INFO flwr 2024-03-23 09:28:03,950 | 2437557820.py:231 | Received initial parameters from one random client

INFO flwr 2024-03-23 09:28:03,953 | 2437557820.py:23 | Evaluating initial parameters

f off

INFO flwr 2024-03-23 09:29:03,773 | 2437557820.py:26 | initial parameters (loss,

```
other metrics): 0.004062062482333037, {'accuracy': tensor(0.9987)}
```

INFO flwr 2024-03-23 09:29:03,776 | 2437557820.py:36 | FL starting

DEBUG flwr 2024-03-23 09:29:03,776 | 2437557820.py:165 | fit_round 1: strategy sampled 3 clients (out of 3)

Evaluation on the server: test_loss=0.0041, test_accuracy=0.9987 Configuring round 1

[2m[36m(DefaultActor pid=127674)[0m /home/user/.local/lib/python3.10/site-packages/torch/cuda/__init__.py:141: UserWarning: CUDA initialization: Unexpected error from cudaGetDeviceCount(). Did you run some cuda functions before calling NumCudaDevices() that might have already set an error? Error 803: system has unsupported display driver / cuda driver combination (Triggered internally at ../c10/

cuda/CUDAFunctions.cpp:108.)
[2m[36m(DefaultActor pid=127674)[0m return torch._C._cuda_getDeviceCount() >

[2m[36m(DefaultActor pid=127673)[0m /home/user/.local/lib/python3.10/site-packages/torch/cuda/__init__.py:141: UserWarning: CUDA initialization: Unexpected error from cudaGetDeviceCount(). Did you run some cuda functions before calling NumCudaDevices() that might have already set an error? Error 803: system has unsupported display driver / cuda driver combination (Triggered internally at ../c10/cuda/CUDAFunctions.cpp:108.)

[2m[36m(DefaultActor pid=127673)[0m return torch._C._cuda_getDeviceCount() > 0

[2m[36m(DefaultActor pid=127674)[0m /home/user/.local/lib/python3.10/site-packages/torch/utils/data/_utils/collate.py:183: UserWarning: The given NumPy array is not writable, and PyTorch does not support non-writable tensors. This means writing to this tensor will result in undefined behavior. You may want to copy the array to protect its data or make it writable before converting it to a tensor. This type of warning will be suppressed for the rest of this program. (Triggered internally at ../ torch/csrc/utils/tensor_numpv.cpp:206.)

[2m[36m(DefaultActor pid=127674)[0m return collate([torch.as_tensor(b) for b in batch], collate_fn_map=collate_fn_map)

[2m[36m(DefaultActor pid=127673)[0m Client 2: only had its own tree

[2m[36m(DefaultActor pid=127673)[0m Client 2: training for 50 iterations/updates [2m[36m(DefaultActor pid=127674)[0m Client 0: only had its own tree[32m [repeated 2x across cluster] (Ray deduplicates logs by default. Set RAY_DEDUP_LOGS=0 to disable log deduplication, or see https://docs.ray.io/en/master/ray-observability/ray-logging.html#log-deduplication for more options.)[0m

[2m[36m(DefaultActor pid=127673)[0m Client 2: training round complete, 3200 examples processed

DEBUG flwr 2024-03-23 09:29:54,752 | 2437557820.py:180 | fit_round 1 received 3 results and 0 failures

WARNING flwr 2024-03-23 09:29:54,758 | fedxgb_nn_avg.py:102 | No

fit_metrics_aggregation_fn provided Server side aggregated 3 trees.

f off

INFO flwr 2024-03-23 09:30:52,982 | 2437557820.py:51 | fit progress: (1,

0.0018239505748907363, {'accuracy': tensor(0.9987)}, 109.20545946300263)

INFO flwr 2024-03-23 09:30:52,984 l 2437557820.py:98 l evaluate_round 1: no clients selected, cancel

DEBUG flwr 2024-03-23 09:30:52,984 | 2437557820.py:165 | fit round 2: strategy

```
sampled 3 clients (out of 3)
Evaluation on the server: test loss=0.0018, test accuracy=0.9987
Configuring round 2
[2m[36m(DefaultActor pid=127673)[0m Client 0: recieved 3 trees
[2m[36m(DefaultActor pid=127675)[0m Client 1: training for 50 iterations/
updates[32m [repeated 2x across cluster][0m
[2m[36m(DefaultActor pid=127675)[0m Client 1: training round complete, 3200
examples processed[32m [repeated 2x across cluster][0m
[2m[36m(DefaultActor pid=127674)[0m Client 2: recieved 3 trees[32m [repeated 2x
across cluster][0m
[2m[36m(DefaultActor pid=127673)[0m Client 0: training for 50 iterations/updates
[2m[36m(DefaultActor pid=127673)[0m Client 0: training round complete, 3200
examples processed
[2m[36m(DefaultActor pid=127675)[0m Client 1: training for 50 iterations/updates
DEBUG flwr 2024-03-23 09:31:39,058 | 2437557820.py:180 | fit round 2 received 3
results and 0 failures
Server side aggregated 3 trees.
INFO flwr 2024-03-23 09:32:36.535 | 2437557820.pv;51 | fit progress: (2.
0.0008149264471275088, {'accuracy': tensor(0.9987)}, 212.75818939800956)
INFO flwr 2024-03-23 09:32:36,536 | 2437557820.py:98 | evaluate_round 2: no
clients selected, cancel
DEBUG flwr 2024-03-23 09:32:36,537 | 2437557820.py:165 | fit round 3: strategy
sampled 3 clients (out of 3)
Evaluation on the server: test_loss=0.0008, test_accuracy=0.9987
Configuring round 3
[2m[36m(DefaultActor pid=127674)[0m Client 2: recieved 3 trees
[2m[36m(DefaultActor pid=127674)[0m Client 2: training round complete, 3200
examples processed[32m [repeated 2x across cluster][0m
[2m[36m(DefaultActor pid=127674)[0m Client 2: training for 50 iterations/updates
[2m[36m(DefaultActor pid=127673)[0m Client 1: recieved 3 trees
[2m[36m(DefaultActor pid=127674)[0m Client 2: training for 50 iterations/updates
[2m[36m(DefaultActor pid=127675)[0m Client 0: recieved 3 trees
[2m[36m(DefaultActor pid=127674)[0m Client 2: training round complete, 3200
examples processed
DEBUG flwr 2024-03-23 09:33:21,300 | 2437557820.py:180 | fit_round 3 received 3
results and 0 failures
Server side aggregated 3 trees.
f off
INFO flwr 2024-03-23 09:34:21,047 | 2437557820.py:51 | fit progress: (3,
0.0003901327982679142, {'accuracy': tensor(0.9987)}, 317.27024214400444)
INFO flwr 2024-03-23 09:34:21,048 | 2437557820.py:98 | evaluate round 3: no
clients selected, cancel
INFO flwr 2024-03-23 09:34:21,049 | 2437557820.py:79 | FL finished in
317.2724225970014
INFO flwr 2024-03-23 09:34:21,050 | app.py:226 | app fit: losses distributed []
INFO flwr 2024-03-23 09:34:21,050 | app.py:227 | app_fit: metrics_distributed_fit {}
INFO flwr 2024-03-23 09:34:21,051 | app.py:228 | app_fit: metrics_distributed {}
```

INFO flwr 2024-03-23 09:34:21,051 | app.py:229 | app_fit: losses_centralized [(0,

0.004062062482333037), (1, 0.0018239505748907363), (2,

0.0008149264471275088), (3, 0.0003901327982679142)]
INFO flwr 2024-03-23 09:34:21,053 | app.py:230 | app_fit: metrics_centralized {'accuracy': [(0, tensor(0.9987)), (1, tensor(0.9987)), (2, tensor(0.9987)), (3, tensor(0.9987))]}
Evaluation on the server: test_loss=0.0004, test_accuracy=0.9987
History (loss, centralized):
 round 0: 0.004062062482333037
 round 1: 0.0018239505748907363
 round 2: 0.0008149264471275088
 round 3: 0.0003901327982679142
History (metrics, centralized):
{'accuracy': [(0, tensor(0.9987)), (1, tensor(0.9987)), (2, tensor(0.9987)), (3, tensor(0.9987))]}

Time = 6m 50s