WARNING flwr 2024-03-23 20:36:44,966 | app.py:211 | Both server and strategy were provided, ignoring strategy

INFO flwr 2024-03-23 20:36:44,967 l app.py:178 l Starting Flower simulation, config: ServerConfig(num\_rounds=5, round\_timeout=None)

Data partitioned across 5 clients and 0.0 of local dataset reserved for validation.

FL experiment configured for 5 rounds with 5 client in the pool.

FL round will proceed with 100.0% of clients sampled, at least 1.

2024-03-23 20:36:47,932 INFO worker.py:1621 -- Started a local Ray instance.

INFO flwr 2024-03-23 20:36:50,180 I app.py:213 I Flower VCE: Ray initialized with resources: {'memory': 5092134093.0, 'node:127.0.0.1': 1.0,

'node:\_\_internal\_head\_\_': 1.0, 'CPU': 8.0, 'object\_store\_memory': 2147483648.0}

INFO flwr 2024-03-23 20:36:50,180 I app.py:219 I Optimize your simulation with

Flower VCE: https://flower.dev/docs/framework/how-to-run-simulations.html

INFO flwr 2024-03-23 20:36:50,181 | app.py:242 | Flower VCE: Resources for each Virtual Client: {'num\_cpus': 1}

INFO flwr 2024-03-23 20:36:50,206 I app.py:288 I Flower VCE: Creating VirtualClientEngineActorPool with 8 actors

INFO flwr 2024-03-23 20:36:50,208 | 2437557820.py:20 | Initializing global parameters

INFO flwr 2024-03-23 20:36:50,209 I 2437557820.py:226 I Requesting initial parameters from one random client

[2m[36m(pid=31171)[0m 2024-03-23 20:36:55.531051: I tensorflow/core/platform/cpu\_feature\_guard.cc:182] This TensorFlow binary is optimized to use available CPU instructions in performance-critical operations.

[2m[36m(pid=31171)[0m To enable the following instructions: AVX2 AVX512F AVX512\_VNNI FMA, in other operations, rebuild TensorFlow with the appropriate compiler flags.

[2m[36m(DefaultActor pid=31177)[0m /Users/rohan/anaconda3/lib/python3.11/site-packages/torch/utils/data/\_utils/collate.py:171: UserWarning: The given NumPy array is not writable, and PyTorch does not support non-writable tensors. This means writing to this tensor will result in undefined behavior. You may want to copy the array to protect its data or make it writable before converting it to a tensor. This type of warning will be suppressed for the rest of this program. (Triggered internally at / Users/runner/work/pytorch/pytorch/pytorch/torch/csrc/utils/tensor\_numpy.cpp:212.) [2m[36m(DefaultActor pid=31177)[0m return collate([torch.as\_tensor(b) for b in batch], collate\_fn\_map=collate\_fn\_map)

[2m[36m(pid=31175)[0m 2024-03-23 20:36:55.542195: I tensorflow/core/platform/cpu\_feature\_guard.cc:182] This TensorFlow binary is optimized to use available CPU instructions in performance-critical operations.[32m [repeated 7x across cluster] (Ray deduplicates logs by default. Set RAY\_DEDUP\_LOGS=0 to disable log deduplication, or see https://docs.ray.io/en/master/ray-observability/ray-logging.html#log-deduplication for more options.)[0m

[2m[36m(pid=31175)[0m To enable the following instructions: AVX2 AVX512F AVX512\_VNNI FMA, in other operations, rebuild TensorFlow with the appropriate compiler flags.[32m [repeated 7x across cluster][0m

INFO flwr 2024-03-23 20:37:16,801 | 2437557820.py:231 | Received initial parameters from one random client

INFO flwr 2024-03-23 20:37:16,802 | 2437557820.py:23 | Evaluating initial parameters

INFO flwr 2024-03-23 20:38:07,166 | 2437557820.py:26 | initial parameters (loss,

```
other metrics): 0.02485217776436674, {'accuracy': tensor(0.0013)}
```

INFO flwr 2024-03-23 20:38:07,168 | 2437557820.py:36 | FL starting

DEBUG flwr 2024-03-23 20:38:07,169 | 2437557820.py:165 | fit\_round 1: strategy sampled 5 clients (out of 5)

Evaluation on the server: test\_loss=0.0249, test\_accuracy=0.0013 Configuring round 1

[2m[36m(DefaultActor pid=31176)[0m /Users/rohan/anaconda3/lib/python3.11/site-packages/torch/utils/data/\_utils/collate.py:171: UserWarning: The given NumPy array is not writable, and PyTorch does not support non-writable tensors. This means writing to this tensor will result in undefined behavior. You may want to copy the array to protect its data or make it writable before converting it to a tensor. This type of warning will be suppressed for the rest of this program. (Triggered internally at / Users/runner/work/pytorch/pytorch/pytorch/torch/csrc/utils/tensor\_numpy.cpp:212.) [2m[36m(DefaultActor pid=31176)[0m return collate([torch.as\_tensor(b) for b in batch], collate\_fn\_map=collate\_fn\_map)

[2m[36m(DefaultActor pid=31175)[0m /Users/rohan/anaconda3/lib/python3.11/site-packages/torch/utils/data/\_utils/collate.py:171: UserWarning: The given NumPy array is not writable, and PyTorch does not support non-writable tensors. This means writing to this tensor will result in undefined behavior. You may want to copy the array to protect its data or make it writable before converting it to a tensor. This type of warning will be suppressed for the rest of this program. (Triggered internally at / Users/runner/work/pytorch/pytorch/pytorch/torch/csrc/utils/tensor\_numpy.cpp:212.) [2m[36m(DefaultActor pid=31175)[0m return collate([torch.as\_tensor(b) for b in batch], collate\_fn\_map=collate\_fn\_map)

[2m[36m(DefaultActor pid=31177)[0m Client 0: only had its own tree

[2m[36m(DefaultActor pid=31176)[0m Client 4: only had its own tree

[2m[36m(DefaultActor pid=31175)[0m Client 3: only had its own tree

[2m[36m(DefaultActor pid=31177)[0m Client 0: training for 100 iterations/updates [2m[36m(DefaultActor pid=31173)[0m Client 1: only had its own tree[32m [repeated 2x across cluster][0m

[2m[36m(DefaultActor pid=31177)[0m Client 0: training round complete, 6400 examples processed

[2m[36m(DefaultActor pid=31174)[0m Client 2: training for 100 iterations/updates[32m [repeated 2x across cluster][0m

[2m[36m(DefaultActor pid=31176)[0m Client 4: training round complete, 6400 examples processed

[2m[36m(DefaultActor pid=31174)[0m Client 2: training round complete, 6400 examples processed

DEBUG flwr 2024-03-23 20:39:28,024 | 2437557820.py:180 | fit\_round 1 received 5 results and 0 failures

WARNING flwr 2024-03-23 20:39:28,032 | fedxgb\_nn\_avg.py:95 | No

fit\_metrics\_aggregation\_fn provided

Server side aggregated 5 trees.

INFO flwr 2024-03-23 20:40:19,408 | 2437557820.py:51 | fit progress: (1,

0.006290359377756477, {'accuracy': tensor(0.9987)}, 132.23928835700008)

INFO flwr 2024-03-23 20:40:19,410 | 2437557820.py:98 | evaluate\_round 1: no clients selected, cancel

DEBUG flwr 2024-03-23 20:40:19,411 | 2437557820.py:165 | fit\_round 2: strategy sampled 5 clients (out of 5)

Evaluation on the server: test loss=0.0063, test accuracy=0.9987

```
Configuring round 2
```

[2m[36m(DefaultActor pid=31173)[0m Client 2: recieved 5 trees

[2m[36m(DefaultActor pid=31173)[0m Client 1: training for 100 iterations/updates[32m [repeated 2x across cluster][0m

[2m[36m(DefaultActor pid=31173)[0m Client 1: training round complete, 6400 examples processed[32m [repeated 2x across cluster][0m

[2m[36m(DefaultActor pid=31175)[0m Client 1: recieved 5 trees

[2m[36m(DefaultActor pid=31177)[0m Client 4: recieved 5 trees

[2m[36m(DefaultActor pid=31176)[0m Client 0: recieved 5 trees[32m [repeated 2x across cluster][0m

[2m[36m(DefaultActor pid=31173)[0m Client 2: training for 100 iterations/updates [2m[36m(DefaultActor pid=31173)[0m Client 2: training round complete, 6400 examples processed

[2m[36m(DefaultActor pid=31174)[0m Client 3: training for 100 iterations/updates [2m[36m(DefaultActor pid=31174)[0m Client 3: training round complete, 6400 examples processed

[2m[36m(DefaultActor pid=31175)[0m Client 1: training for 100 iterations/updates DEBUG flwr 2024-03-23 20:42:40,492 | 2437557820.py:180 | fit\_round 2 received 5 results and 0 failures

Server side aggregated 5 trees.

INFO flwr 2024-03-23 20:43:31,601 | 2437557820.py:51 | fit progress: (2, 0.001251449190328955, {'accuracy': tensor(0.9987)}, 324.4312640930002) INFO flwr 2024-03-23 20:43:31,602 | 2437557820.py:98 | evaluate\_round 2: no clients selected, cancel

DEBUG flwr 2024-03-23 20:43:31,603 | 2437557820.py:165 | fit\_round 3: strategy sampled 5 clients (out of 5)

Evaluation on the server: test\_loss=0.0013, test\_accuracy=0.9987 Configuring round 3

[2m[36m(DefaultActor pid=31177)[0m Client 2: recieved 5 trees

[2m[36m(DefaultActor pid=31177)[0m Client 4: training round complete, 6400 examples processed[32m [repeated 3x across cluster][0m

[2m[36m(DefaultActor pid=31177)[0m Client 4: training for 100 iterations/updates[32m [repeated 2x across cluster][0m

[2m[36m(DefaultActor pid=31175)[0m Client 0: recieved 5 trees

[2m[36m(DefaultActor pid=31173)[0m Client 3: recieved 5 trees

[2m[36m(DefaultActor pid=31177)[0m Client 2: training for 100 iterations/updates [2m[36m(DefaultActor pid=31176)[0m Client 1: recieved 5 trees[32m [repeated 2x across cluster][0m

[2m[36m(DefaultActor pid=31177)[0m Client 2: training round complete, 6400 examples processed

[2m[36m(DefaultActor pid=31175)[0m Client 0: training for 100 iterations/updates [2m[36m(DefaultActor pid=31174)[0m Client 4: training for 100 iterations/updates [2m[36m(DefaultActor pid=31175)[0m Client 0: training round complete, 6400 examples processed

DEBUG flwr 2024-03-23 20:46:32,643 | 2437557820.py:180 | fit\_round 3 received 5 results and 0 failures

Server side aggregated 5 trees.

INFO flwr 2024-03-23 20:47:30,468 | 2437557820.py:51 | fit progress: (3, 0.0002838432226929075, {'accuracy': tensor(0.9987)}, 563.298280944) INFO flwr 2024-03-23 20:47:30,471 | 2437557820.py:98 | evaluate\_round 3: no

clients selected, cancel

DEBUG flwr 2024-03-23 20:47:30,472 | 2437557820.py:165 | fit\_round 4: strategy sampled 5 clients (out of 5)

Evaluation on the server: test\_loss=0.0003, test\_accuracy=0.9987

Configuring round 4

[2m[36m(DefaultActor pid=31173)[0m Client 1: recieved 5 trees

[2m[36m(DefaultActor pid=31173)[0m Client 3: training for 100 iterations/updates[32m [repeated 2x across cluster][0m

[2m[36m(DefaultActor pid=31173)[0m Client 3: training round complete, 6400 examples processed[32m [repeated 3x across cluster][0m

[2m[36m(DefaultActor pid=31174)[0m Client 3: recieved 5 trees[32m [repeated 4x across cluster][0m

[2m[36m(DefaultActor pid=31173)[0m Client 1: training for 100 iterations/updates [2m[36m(DefaultActor pid=31173)[0m Client 1: training round complete, 6400 examples processed

[2m[36m(DefaultActor pid=31177)[0m Client 2: training for 100 iterations/updates DEBUG flwr 2024-03-23 20:49:39,773 | 2437557820.py:180 | fit\_round 4 received 5 results and 0 failures

[2m[36m(DefaultActor pid=31174)[0m Client 3: training round complete, 6400 examples processed[32m [repeated 3x across cluster][0m

[2m[36m(DefaultActor pid=31175)[0m Client 4: training for 100 iterations/updates[32m [repeated 3x across cluster][0m

Server side aggregated 5 trees.

INFO flwr 2024-03-23 20:50:31,366 | 2437557820.py:51 | fit progress: (4, 0.00014586541657680928, {'accuracy': tensor(0.9987)}, 744.1957424639995)

INFO flwr 2024-03-23 20:50:31,367 | 2437557820.py:98 | evaluate\_round 4: no clients selected, cancel

DEBUG flwr 2024-03-23 20:50:31,368 | 2437557820.py:165 | fit\_round 5: strategy sampled 5 clients (out of 5)

Evaluation on the server: test\_loss=0.0001, test\_accuracy=0.9987

Configuring round 5

[2m[36m(DefaultActor pid=31175)[0m Client 2: recieved 5 trees

[2m[36m(DefaultActor pid=31175)[0m Client 4: training round complete, 6400 examples processed

[2m[36m(DefaultActor pid=31177)[0m Client 3: recieved 5 trees

[2m[36m(DefaultActor pid=31174)[0m Client 1: recieved 5 trees

[2m[36m(DefaultActor pid=31175)[0m Client 2: training for 100 iterations/updates [2m[36m(DefaultActor pid=31176)[0m Client 4: recieved 5 trees[32m [repeated 2x

across cluster][0m

[2m[36m(DefaultActor pid=31175)[0m Client 2: training round complete, 6400 examples processed

[2m[36m(DefaultActor pid=31177)[0m Client 3: training for 100 iterations/updates[32m [repeated 3x across cluster][0m

[2m[36m(DefaultActor pid=31177)[0m Client 3: training round complete, 6400 examples processed[32m [repeated 3x across cluster][0m

DEBUG flwr 2024-03-23 20:52:05,186 | 2437557820.py:180 | fit\_round 5 received 5 results and 0 failures

Server side aggregated 5 trees.

INFO flwr 2024-03-23 20:52:55,970 | 2437557820.py:51 | fit progress: (5, 0.00013523419396868186, {'accuracy': tensor(0.9987)}, 888.7999306989996)

```
INFO flwr 2024-03-23 20:52:55,972 | 2437557820.py:98 | evaluate round 5: no
clients selected, cancel
INFO flwr 2024-03-23 20:52:55,973 | 2437557820.py:79 | FL finished in
888.8023480539996
INFO flwr 2024-03-23 20:52:55,974 | app.py:226 | app fit: losses distributed []
INFO flwr 2024-03-23 20:52:55,975 | app.py:227 | app_fit: metrics_distributed_fit {}
INFO flwr 2024-03-23 20:52:55,975 | app.py:228 | app_fit: metrics_distributed {}
INFO flwr 2024-03-23 20:52:55,976 | app.py:229 | app fit: losses centralized [(0,
0.02485217776436674), (1, 0.006290359377756477), (2, 0.001251449190328955),
0.00013523419396868186)1
INFO flwr 2024-03-23 20:52:55,981 | app.py:230 | app fit: metrics centralized
{'accuracy': [(0, tensor(0.0013)), (1, tensor(0.9987)), (2, tensor(0.9987)), (3,
tensor(0.9987)), (4, tensor(0.9987)), (5, tensor(0.9987))]}
Evaluation on the server: test loss=0.0001, test accuracy=0.9987
History (loss, centralized):
      round 0: 0.02485217776436674
      round 1: 0.006290359377756477
      round 2: 0.001251449190328955
      round 3: 0.0002838432226929075
      round 4: 0.00014586541657680928
      round 5: 0.00013523419396868186
History (metrics, centralized):
{'accuracy': [(0, tensor(0.0013)), (1, tensor(0.9987)), (2, tensor(0.9987)), (3,
tensor(0.9987)), (4, tensor(0.9987)), (5, tensor(0.9987))]}
```

Time = 16m 11.9s