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(Following Paper ID and Roll No. to be filled in your Answer Books)	
Paper ID: 110780	Roll No.

B.TECH.

Theory Examination (Semester-VIII) 2015-16

DISTRIBUTED SYSTEM

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 100

Section-A

- 1. Attempt all parts. All parts carry equal marks. Write answer of each part in short. $(2 \times 10 = 20)$
 - (a) Define distributed systems with its examples.
 - (b) What is meant by distributed file system?
 - (c) Discuss heterogeneity and its characteristics.
 - (d) Which type of network can be used by distributed system?

- (e) Explain global states and distributed debugging.
- (f) What is meant by distributed garbage collection?
- (g) Why are distributed computing systems gaining popularity?
- (h) What are the different types of distributed file system available?
- (i) Write the difficulties occur to make distributed system.
- (j) Differentiate between marshalling and un-marshalling.

Section-B

2. Attempt any five questions from this section.

 $(10 \times 5 = 50)$

- (a) Write in detail about the characteristics of inter process communication.
- (b) Explain how mutual exclusion is implemented in distributed systems.

- (c) Explain the two phases in the two-phase commit protocol with the help of a diagram.
- (d) Can a server invoked by light weight procedure calls control the degree of concurrency within it? Explain.
- (e) (i) What are the election algorithms? Explain about Bully algorithm.
 - (ii) Explain about distributed debugging.
- (f) What are the key design issues of remote procedure call system?
- (g) Explain asynchronous replication for updating distributed data.
- (h) Write short notes on:
 - Design and implementation issues of distributed shared memory.
 - (ii) Distributed deadlocks.

Section-C

Attempt any two questions out of the following:

 $(15 \times 2 = 30)$

- Discuss how the efficiency of distributed shared memory system depends on the size of granularity and protocol used for page replacement.
- How check pointing is used in fault tolerance in Distributed Systems? Explain independent check pointing and coordinated check pointing.
- Explain following points related to recovery for providing fault tolerance capacities:
 - (i) Backward recovery
 - (ii) Forward recovery
 - (iii) Sender based logging
 - (iv) Receive based logging.