

## Business Intelligence

## Theory assignments

1) Explain relational model.

→ The relational model is a database model that organizes data into one or more tables, each consisting of rows & columns. Each row represents a record or instances which each column represents an attribute or field. The tables are related to each other through common fields, allowing users to retrieve & manipulate data using SQL statements. The relational model provides a flexible & efficient way to manage data, & it is widely used in various applications & industries.

2) Drill up & Drill Down.

→ Drill up & drill down are OLAP operations used in multidimensional data analysis. Drill down involves moving from a higher level of data to a lower level of data, increasing the level of detail. For example, drilling up from the product line level of sales reports.

Drill up & drill down are important for exploring & analyzing data.

3) Conditional formatting:

→ Conditional formatting is a feature in BI tools that allows users to format data based on predefined rules or conditions. It is used to highlight important data or trends & to draw the attention to outliers or exceptions. Conditional formatting makes it easy for users to identify pattern & trends in the data & to make informed decision based on the data.

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