

INSERTION-SORT(<i>A</i>)	<i>cost</i>	<i>times</i>
1 for <i>j</i> = 2 to <i>A.length</i>	c_1	n
2 $key = A[j]$	c_2	$n - 1$
3 // Insert $A[j]$ into the sorted sequence $A[1 \dots j - 1]$.	0	$n - 1$
4 $i = j - 1$	c_4	$n - 1$
5 while $i > 0$ and $A[i] > key$	c_5	$\sum_{j=2}^n t_j$
6 $A[i + 1] = A[i]$	c_6	$\sum_{j=2}^n (t_j - 1)$
7 $i = i - 1$	c_7	$\sum_{j=2}^n (t_j - 1)$
8 $A[i + 1] = key$	c_8	$n - 1$

$$\begin{aligned}
 T(n) = & c_1 n + c_2(n - 1) + c_4(n - 1) + c_5 \sum_{j=2}^n t_j + c_6 \sum_{j=2}^n (t_j - 1) \\
 & + c_7 \sum_{j=2}^n (t_j - 1) + c_8(n - 1) .
 \end{aligned}$$