## **Data Visualization**

Last two weeks, we visualised and analysed the training data set(provided by quora) available to us using python libraries:

- 1. **Numpy**: to do complicated mathematical calculations as numpy provides basic tools to compute with and manipulate the arrays.
- **2. Pandas:** Pandas is one of those packages, and makes importing and analyzing data much easier. Pandas builds on packages like NumPy and matplotlib to give you a single, convenient, place to do most of your data analysis and visualization work.
- **3. Matplotlib.pyplot**: matplotlib is a plotting library for the Python programming language and its numerical mathematics extension NumPy.

#### **Results:**

#### First Few rows of the training data set:

	id	qid1	qid2	question1	question2	is_duplicate
0	0	1	2	What is the step by step guide to invest in sh	What is the step by step guide to invest in sh	0
1	1	3	4	What is the story of Kohinoor (Koh-i-Noor) Dia	What would happen if the Indian government sto	0
2	2	5	6	How can I increase the speed of my internet co	How can Internet speed be increased by hacking	0
3	3	7	8	Why am I mentally very lonely? How can I solve	Find the remainder when [math]23^{24}[/math] i	0
4	4	9	10	Which one dissolve in water quikly sugar, salt	Which fish would survive in salt water?	0

## **Training data information:**

Total number of question pairs for training: 404290 Total number of unique questions in training set:537933 Number of questions that appear multiple times:111780

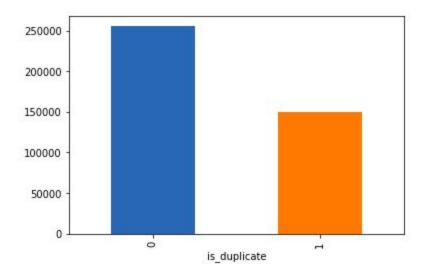
Questions with question marks: 99.87%

Questions with [math] tags: 0.12% Questions with full stops: 6.31%

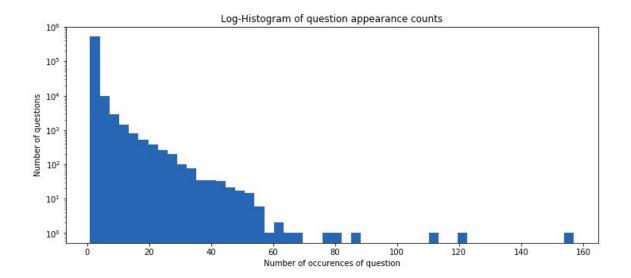
**Questions with capitalized first letters: 99.81%** 

**Questions with capital letters: 99.95%** 

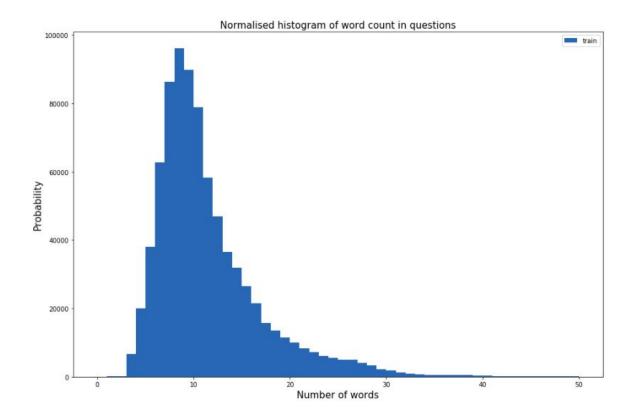
**Questions with numbers: 11.83%** 



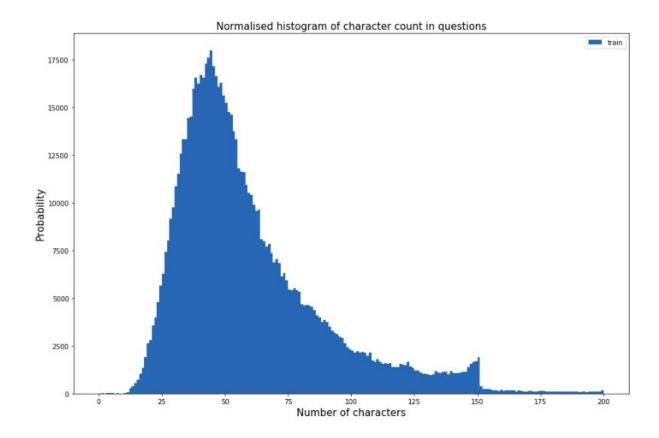
- 0- Number of non-duplicate question pairs.
- 1- Number of duplicate question pairs.



Number of occurrences of question vs Number of question

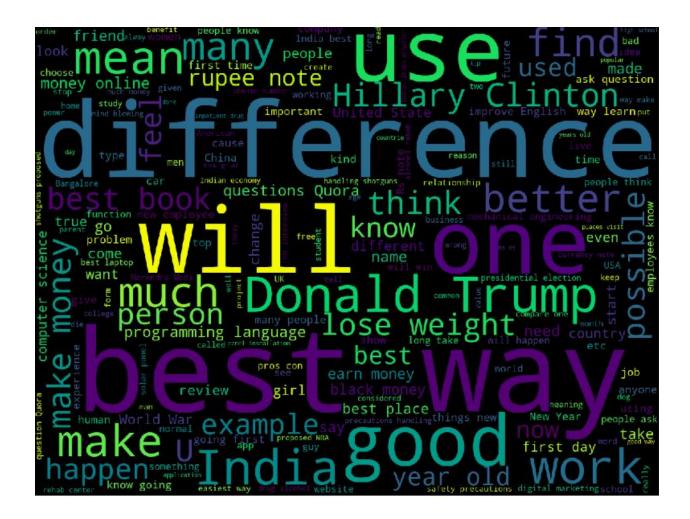


Number of words in a question vs number of questions



# Number of characters in a question vs Number of questions

## **Word Cloud:**



### **Conclusion:**

We have completed visualization of data. In the coming week, we are planning to model using TF-IDF similarity and n-gram similarity.