

NLP In Deep Learning

① ANN → ARTIFICIAL NEURAL N/W → Tabular Data.

House size No. of Rooms Price



Sequential Data
vs
Non Sequential Data

↑ Order is Important

② CNN → Images → Image classification, Object Detection

⇒ Sequence of Data IS Important

③ i) RNN

ii) LSTM RNN

iii) GRU RNN

iv) Encoder Decoder

v) Attention is all you need

⇒ Sequential Data. [NLP] [Time Series]

Eg: Chat bot App → Q & A

Language Translation → Eng → French

Text Generation → A sentence → Completion of sentences

Auto Suggestion → LinkedIn, Gmail

Time Series → Sales Data Future Prediction.

① Can we solve with ANN?

Eg:

| <u>Text</u> | <u>o/p</u> |
|-----------------------------|------------|
| The <u>food</u> is good | 1 |
| The food is <u>bad</u> | 0 |
| The food is <u>not</u> good | 0 |

① Words → Vectors ↓ Sequential Info.
Bow, TF-IDF [Context Is Missing].

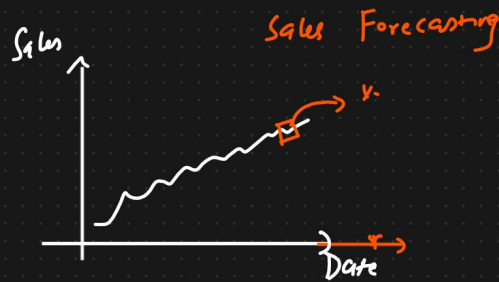
| | Word 1 | Word 2 | Word 3 | - | - |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|---|---|
| Sent 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Sent 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Sent 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |

{ good The food is } → Meaning may change

② Language Translation → English French
→ - - - - - → - - - - -

④ Auto Suggestion → LinkedIn, GMAIL → Auto suggestion

⑤ Sales Data → DateTime



Can we use ANN to solve this problem? → Sequential Data

↓
NLP In Deep Learning [Generative AI → LLM, MultiModel]

① Simple RNN → LSTM / GRU RNN → Bidirectional RNN → Encoder Decoder
↓
← Transformers ← Self Attention

Can we solve with ANN → Sequential Data

Dataset { Sentiment Analysis }

ANN

Text Preprocessing → Text → Vectors

| <u>Text</u> | <u>O/p</u> |
|--------------------------------|------------|
| The <u>food</u> is <u>good</u> | 1 |
| The food is <u>bad</u> | 0 |
| The food is <u>not</u> good | 0 |

size
Vocabulary → 4

RNN

Text

The food is good

The food is bad

The food is not good

O/p

1

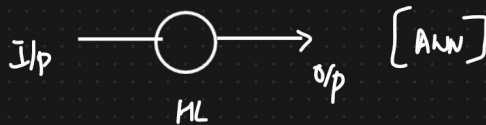
0

0

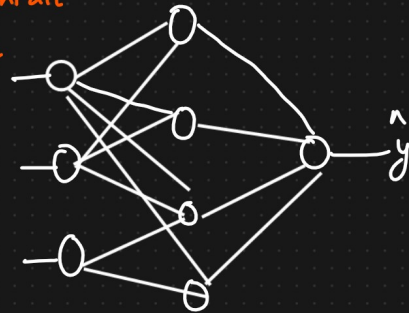
① Timestamps

② Inp Text

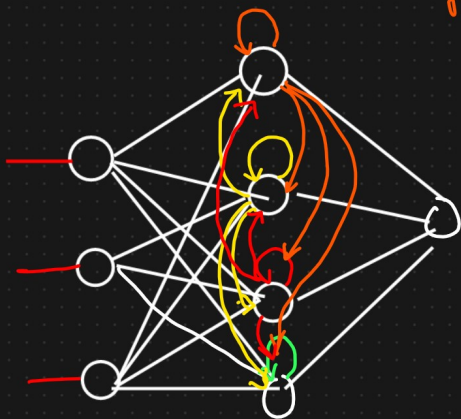
RNN Architecture



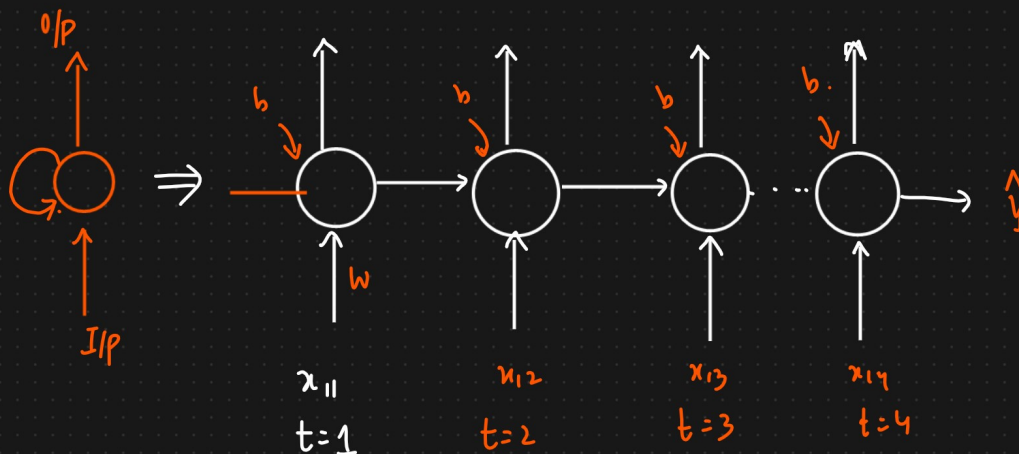
I/p is sent all at once



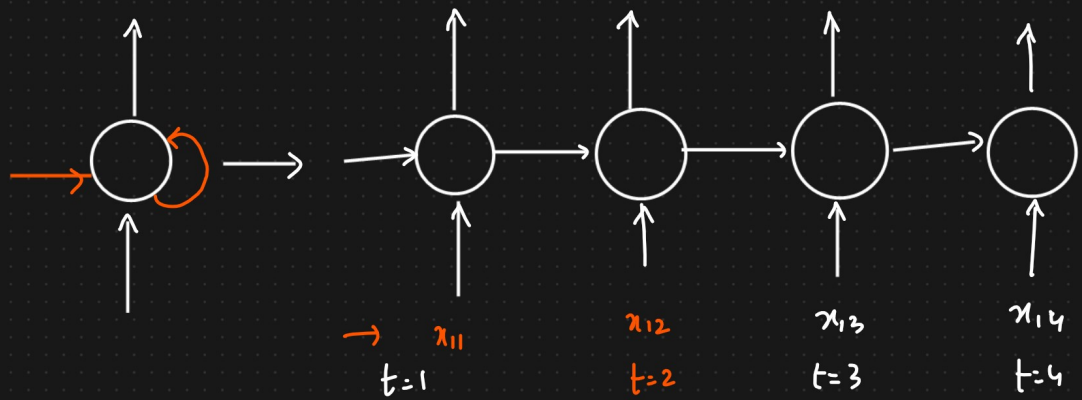
RNN



x_{11} x_{12} x_{13} x_{14}
→ The food is good



Sentence words



Working of Simple RNN With Forward Propagation

Dataset

Text

x_{11} x_{12} x_{13}
The food is good
The food is bad
The food is not good

O/P

1

0

0

Words \rightarrow Vectors

OHE \rightarrow One hot Encoding

$\begin{bmatrix} [1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0] & [0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0] & [0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0] \\ [0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0] & [0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1] \end{bmatrix}$



$t=1$ x_{11}

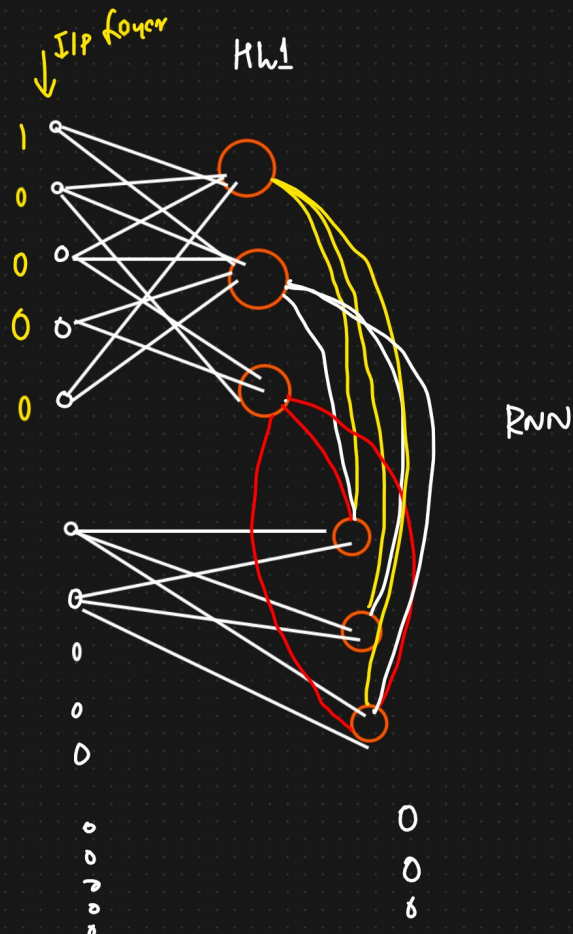
=

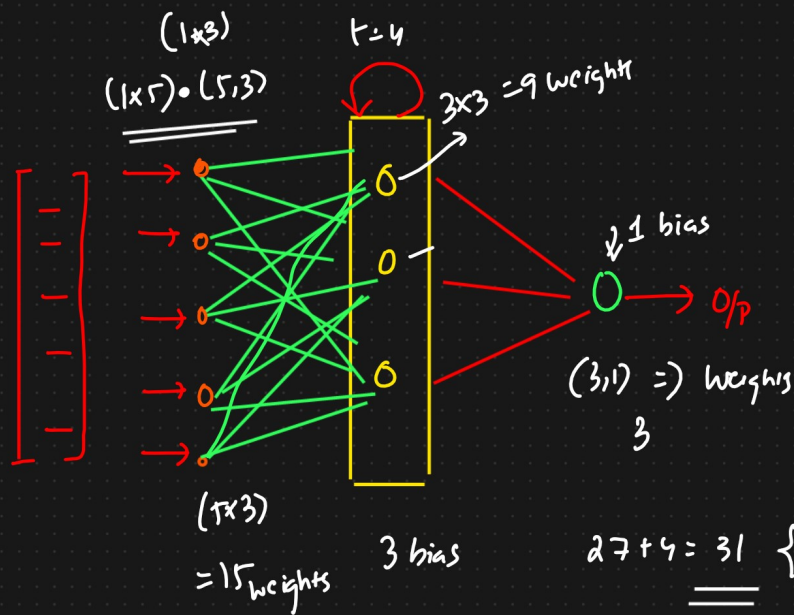
The

$t=2$ x_{12}

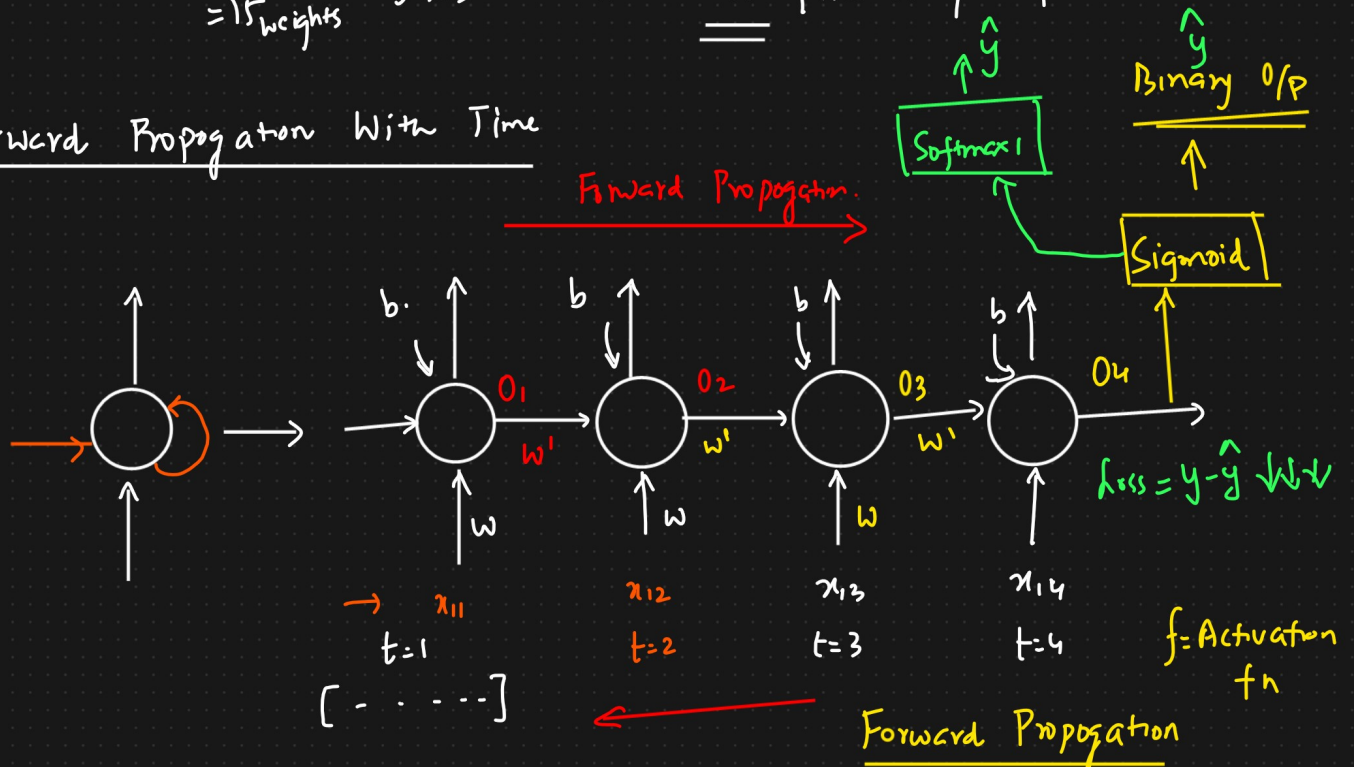
= food

$t=3$





Forward Propagation With Time



Data at

The food is good
 $x_{11} \quad x_{12} \quad x_{13} \quad x_{14}$

O/p
 1

$$O_1 = f(x_{11} \cdot w + b_1)$$

$$O_2 = f(x_{12} \cdot w + O_1 \cdot w' + b_1)$$

$$O_3 = f(x_{13} \cdot w + O_2 \cdot w' + b_1)$$