Group:

Rohan Borde.

Sagar Mane.

Shruti Gupta.

Configuration 1:

Public cloud:

Configuration details:

Instance name	d2.8xlarge
Cost/hr	5.52
GFLOPS	1382.4
vCPU	36
RAM	244 GiB
Storage	256TB
Network	10Gbps
Storage 100 PB Mothly	2202572.8
cost	

Calculation of number of instances and utilizations:

Configuration	Instance	Instance cost/hr	Instance	Utilization	Storage(PB)
No	Count		Utilization	GFLOPS	
1	1050	5796	25%	345.6	100
2	1050	5796	50%	691.2	100
3	1050	5796	75%	1036.8	100
4	1050	5796	100%	1382.4	100

Continue:

Conf no	Storage cost/hr	Cost/hr/GFLOPS	Total AWS cost/ hr (based on utilization)	Total AWS cost/ 5 years	Total AWS cost/ 5 years
			(Comment: Storage cost is fixed)	(Comment: Storage cost is fixed)	Storage cost and instance cost based on utilization
1	2960.447312	25.33694245	4409.447312	193133792.3	95883098.06
2	2960.447312	12.66847123	5858.447312	256599992.3	191766196.1
3	2960.447312	8.445647484	7307.447312	320066192.3	287649294.2
4	2960.447312	6.334235613	8756.447312	383532392.3	383532392.3

Private cloud:

	Description	Price per item(\$)	Quantity	Total(\$)	Comment
CPU	Intel Xeon e5- 2676 v3 @ 2.40ghz (Haswell) processors	5400	1050	5670000	3 Processors for 1 VM
Memory	64GB PC4- 21300 DDR4- 2666Mhz Load Reduced ECC Quad Ranked 1.2V Major Brand	899.99	4200 3779958		4 Memory per vm
Disk	6TB Seagate ST6000NM0105 - SAS 4Kn HDD 6TB V.5 Enterprise Capacity SAS 12Gb/s 7200rpm 256MB 3.5-inch Bulk	248.99	6300	1568637	6 disk per vm
Motherboard	ASUS Z10PE- D16 WS LGA 2011-v3 Intel C612 PCH SATA 6Gb/s USB 3.0 SSI EEB Intel Motherboard	498.99	1051	524438.49	1050 vm and extra 1 for storage server
Network Switch	Mellanox SX1710 Ethernet SwitchX-2 based 36-port QSFP 40/56GbE 1U 36 QSFP ports 2 PS	11323	31	351013	30 for vm and 1 for upperone

	MSX1710- BS2F2				
Network Adapter	Mellanox MCX415A-CCAT ConnectX-4 EN network interface card, 100GbE single- port QSFP28, PCle3.0 x16, tall bracket	758.24	31	23505.44	same as network switch
Network Cable	Belkin A3L791b14- BLU-S 14 ft. Cat 5E Blue Patch Cable	9.99	1085	10839.15	vm + switch + extra 4
Server Racks	iStarUSA WD- 1045 10U 450mm Depth Simple Server Rack	228.99	105	24043.95	10vm per rack
Storage server	J4601S, HGST 4U 60 Bay JBOD with 60 * 12TB Helium SAS SSD (Kepler+)	44250	139	6150750	100PB/720TB
Electric Power	Chicago Electricity cost 7.15 per kWh. Power consumed per cpu: 120 watts/hr			1182126.96	
Cooling	Chicago Electricity cost 7.15 per kWh. Power consumed per cpu: 120 watts/hr			900748.4339	
Admin	70000 per year salary	70000	2	700000	

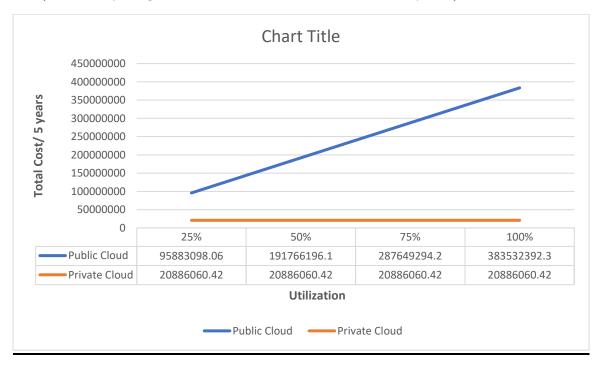
TOTAL: **20886060.42**

Configurat ion No	Instance Count	Instance cost/hr	Instance Utilization	Utilization GFLOPS	Storag e(PB)	Storage cost/hr	Cost/hr/G FLOPS
1	1050	84.105653	25%	345.6	100	140.4280	0.6496925
		1				822	21
2	1050	168.21130	50%	691.2	100	140.4280	0.4465268
		62				822	93
3	1050	252.31695	75%	1036.8	100	140.4280	0.3788050
		93				822	17
4	1050	336.42261	100%	1382.4	100	140.4280	0.3449440
		24				822	79

5 Year cost 24*7 Utilization cost/hr/gflops 15108.55065 **5 Year cost 24*7 Utilization cost** 20886060.42

So, based on above analysis we have plotted graphs as follows:

Compare AWS (Storage cost and instance cost based on utilization) and private cloud:



As per above, we can say that private cloud is the best option in 5 years of time.

Configuration 2:

Public cloud:

Configuration details:

Instance name	r3.large
Cost/hr	0.166
GFLOPS	40
vCPU	2
RAM	15.25GB
Storage	32GB
Network	Moderate
Storage 10 PB	220764.16
Mothly cost	

Calculation of number of instances and utilizations:

Configuration No	Instance Count	Instance cost/hr	Instance Utilization	Utilization GFLOPS	Storage(P B)
1	1000000	166000	25%	10	10
2	1000000	166000	50%	20	10
3	1000000	166000	75%	30	10
4	1000000	166000	100%	40	10

Continue:

Conf. No.	Storage cost/hr	Cost/hr/G FLOPS	Total AWS cost/ hr (based on utilization)	Total AWS cost/ 5 years	Total AWS cost/ 5 years
NO.	COST/III	FLOF3		+ '	
			(Comment: Storage	(Comment: Storage	Storage cost and instance cost
			cost is fixed)	cost is fixed)	based on utilization
1	296.726	16629.672	41796.72602	1830696600	1820949150
	0215	6			
2	296.726	8314.8363	83296.72602	3648396600	3641898300
	0215	01			
3	296.726	5543.2242	124796.726	5466096600	5462847450
	0215	01			
4	296.726	4157.4181	166296.726	7283796600	7283796600
	0215	51			

Private cloud:

	Description	Price per item(\$)	Quantity	Total(\$)	Comment
CPU	Intel Xeon E5-2670 v2 Ivy Bridge-EP 2.5 GHz 25MB L3 Cache LGA 2011 115W BX80635E52670V2 Server Processor	1550	1000000	1550000000	
Memory	16GB PC4-19200 DDR4-2400Mhz Registered ECC DIMM 1.2V Major Brand	210.99	1000000	210990000	1 Memory per vm
Disk	Intel 32GB MEMPEK1W032GAXT Optane Memory Series NVMe PCle M.2 2280 1350MB/sec Read 20nm 3D Xpoint, Retail	96.99	1000000	96990000	1 disk per vm
Motherboard	ASUS Z10PE-D16 WS LGA 2011-v3 Intel C612 PCH SATA 6Gb/s USB 3.0 SSI EEB Intel Motherboard	498.99	1000001	498990499	1 million vm and extra 1 for storage server
Network Switch	Mellanox SX1710 Ethernet SwitchX- 2 based 36-port QSFP 40/56GbE 1U 36 QSFP ports 2 PS MSX1710-BS2F2	11323	28573	323532079	1million/35 for vm and 1 for upperone
Network Adapter	Mellanox MCX415A-CCAT ConnectX- 4 EN network interface card, 100GbE single-port QSFP28, PCle3.0 x16, tall bracket	758.24	28573	21665191.52	same as network switch
Network Cable	Belkin A3L791b14-BLU-S 14 ft. Cat 5E Blue Patch Cable	9.99	1028580	10275514.2	vm + switch + extra 7
Server Racks	iStarUSA WD-1045 10U 450mm Depth Simple Server Rack	228.99	100000	22899000	10vm per rack
Storage server	J4601S, HGST 4U 60 Bay JBOD with 60 * 12TB Helium SAS SSD (Kepler+)	44250	14	619500	10PB/720TB

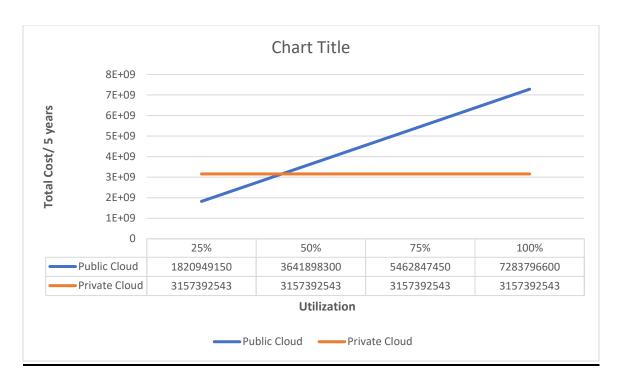
Electric Power	Chicago Electricity cost 7.15 per kWh. Power consumed per cpu: 202 watts/hr			110759.25	
Cooling	Chicago Electricity cost 7.15 per kWh. Power consumed per cpu: 202 watts/hr			71320000	
Admin	70000 per year salary	70000	1000	35000000	
				3157392543	

Configuratio n No	Instanc e Count	Instance cost/hr	Instance Utilizatio	Utilizatio n GFLOPS	Storage(PB)	Storage cost/hr	Cost/hr/GFLOP S
			n				
1	1050	18018.1109	25%	10	100	14.1438356	1803.225481
		8				2	
2	1050	36036.2219	50%	20	100	14.1438356	1802.518289
		5				2	
3	1050	54054.3329	75%	30	100	14.1438356	1802.282559
		3				2	
4	1050	72072.4439	100%	40	100	14.1438356	1802.164693
						2	

5 Year cost 24*7 Utilization cost/hr/gflops	78934813.57
5 Year cost 24*7 Utilization cost	3157392543

So, based on above analysis we have plotted graphs as follows:

Compare AWS (Storage cost and instance cost based on utilization) and private cloud:



As per above, we can say that if our utilization is less than 45% then public cloud(AWS) is the best choice. Otherwise private cloud is the best option in 5 years of time.

Configuration 3:

Public cloud:

Configuration details:

Instance name	p3.16xLarge
Cost/hr	24.48
TeraFLOPS	1000
vCPU	64
GPU	8
RAM	488GB
GPU Memory	128GB
Storage	32GB
Network	25
Storage 1 PB Monthly cost	22583.3

Calculation of number of instances and utilizations:

Configuration No	Instance Count	Instance cost/hr	Instance Utilization	Utilization TeraFLOPS	Storage(PB)
1	1000	24480	25%	250	1
2	1000	24480	50%	500	1
3	1000	24480	75%	750	1
4	1000	24480	100%	1000	1

Continue:

Conf.	Storage	Cost/hr/TeraFLOPS	Total AWS cost/ hr	Total AWS cost/	Total AWS cost/ 5
No.	cost/hr		(based on	5 years	years
			utilization)		
				(Comment:	Storage cost and
			(Comment: Storage	Storage cost is	instance cost based
			cost is fixed)	fixed)	on utilization
1	30.35389785	98.04141559	6150.353898	269385500.7	268388375.2
2	30.35389785	49.0207078	12270.3539	537441500.7	536776750.4
3	30.35389785	32.68047186	18390.3539	805497500.7	805165125.5
4	30.35389785	24.5103539	24510.3539	1073553501	1073553501

5 Year cost 24*7 Utilization cost/hr/TeraFiops	1073553.501
5 Year cost 24*7 Utilization cost	1073553501

Private cloud:

	Description	Price per item(\$)	Quantity	Total(\$)	Comment
CPU	Intel Xeon E5 2686 V4 SR2K8 18Core 2.3Ghz 45MB LGA2011-3 145W 14nm Processor CPU	1119	4000	4476000	4 per vm
Memory	64GB PC4-21300 DDR4-2666Mhz Load Reduced ECC Quad Ranked 1.2V Major Brand	899.99	8000	7199920	8 Memory per vm
Disk	Intel 32GB MEMPEK1W032GAXT Optane Memory Series NVMe PCle M.2 2280 1350MB/sec Read 20nm 3D Xpoint, Retail	96.99	1000	96990	1 disk per vm
GPU	NVIDIA TESLA V100 PCIE 16GB MODULE	18650	8000	149200000	8 GPU per vm
Motherboard	ASUS Z10PE-D16 WS LGA 2011-v3 Intel C612 PCH SATA 6Gb/s USB 3.0 SSI EEB Intel Motherboard	498.99	1001	499488.99	1000 vm and extra 1 for storage server
Network Switch	Mellanox SX1710 Ethernet SwitchX- 2 based 36-port QSFP 40/56GbE 1U 36 QSFP ports 2 PS MSX1710-BS2F2	11323	30	339690	1000/35 for vm and 1 for upperone
Network Adapter	Mellanox MCX415A-CCAT ConnectX-4 EN network interface card, 100GbE single-port QSFP28, PCIe3.0 x16, tall bracket	758.24	30	22747.2	same as network switch
Network Cable	Belkin A3L791b14-BLU-S 14 ft. Cat 5E Blue Patch Cable	9.99	1035	10339.65	vm + switch + extra 5
Server Racks	iStarUSA WD-1045 10U 450mm Depth Simple Server Rack	228.99	100	22899	10vm per rack
Storage server	J4601S, HGST 4U 60 Bay JBOD with 60 * 6TB Helium SAS SSD (Kepler+)	26024.27	3	78072.81	10PB/720TB

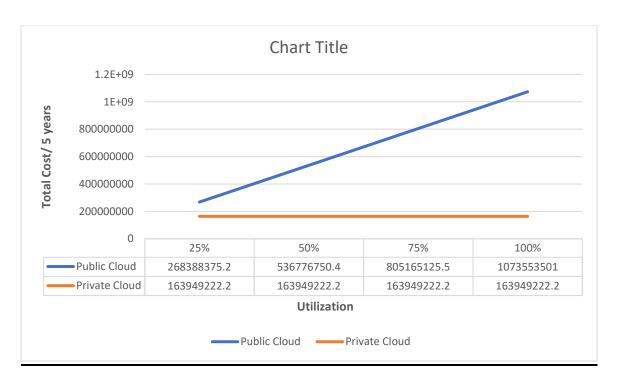
Electric Power	Chicago Electricity cost 7.15 per kWh. Power consumed per cpu: 120 watts/hr			938196	
Cooling	Chicago Electricity cost 7.15 per kWh. Power consumed per cpu: 120 watts/hr			714878.5455	
Admin	70000 per year salary	70000	1	350000	
				163949222.2	

Configuratio n No	Instanc e Count		Instance Utilizatio n	Utilizatio n TeraFLOP S	Storage(PB)	Storage cost/hr	Cost/hr/TeraFLOP S
1	1050	935.337610 6	25%	250	100	1.78248424 7	3.74848038
2	1050	1870.67522 1	50%	500	100	1.78248424 7	3.744915411
3	1050	2806.01283 2	75%	750	100	1.78248424 7	3.743727088
4	1050	3741.35044 3	100%	1000	100	1.78248424 7	3.743132927

5 Year cost 24*7 Utilization cost/hr/gflops	163949.2222
5 Year cost 24*7 Utilization cost	163949222.2

So, based on above analysis we have plotted graphs as follows:

Compare AWS (Storage cost and instance cost based on utilization) and private cloud:



As per above, we can say that private cloud is the best option in 5 years of time.

Summary Table:

	Configuration 1	Configuration 2	Configuration 3
Public Cloud (including EC2 and S3) Cost over 5			
years, 24/7 operation, with 100% usage	383532392.3	7283796600	1073553501
Private Cloud cost over 5 years, 24/7 operation,			163949222.2
with 100% usage	20886060.42	3157392543	
What utilization must be achieved with the private			
cloud to make the private cloud option more	Private cloud	Utilization	Private cloud
attractive than the public cloud?	more efficient.	around 45%.	more efficient.

Shopping cart:

Memory:

64GB PC4-21300 DDR4-2666Mhz Load Reduced ECC Quad Ranked 1.2V Major Brand

Home > My Cart My Shopping Cart				
Product	Product Code	Unit Price	Quantity	Sub Total
64GB PC4-21300 DDR4-2666Mhz Load Reduced ECC Quad Ranked 1.2V Major Brand	DR4-64G- LR21300E	\$899.99	1	\$899.99
Remove Item				

Disk:

6TB Seagate ST6000NM0105 - SAS 4Kn HDD 6TB V.5 Enterprise Capacity SAS 12Gb/s 7200rpm 256MB 3.5-inch Bulk

My Shopping Cart				
Product	Product Code	Unit Price	Quantity	Sub Total
6TB Seagate ST6000NM0105 - SAS 4Kn HDD 6TB V.5 Enterprise Capacity SAS 12Gb/s 7200rpm 256MB 3.5-inch Bulk	HD-ST- 6000NM0105	\$248.99	1	\$248.99
Remove Item				

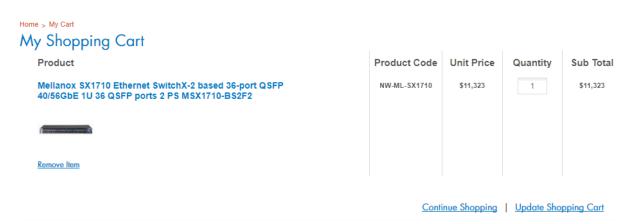
Motherboard:

ASUS Z10PE-D16 WS LGA 2011-v3 Intel C612 PCH SATA 6Gb/s USB 3.0 SSI EEB Intel Motherboard

Newegg Standard Shipping Service Important Shipping Information		
ASUS Z10PE-D16 WS LGA 2011-v3 Intel C612 PCH SATA 6Gb/s USB 3.0 SSI EEB Intel Motherboard Extended Holiday Replacement-Only Return Policy SquareTrade Protection Plan ② 3 year: \$39.99 4 year: \$59.99	1 IN STOCK	\$498.99 PREMIER JOIN TODAY
		Subtotal: \$498.99

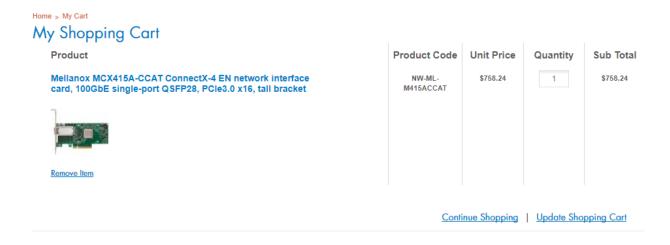
Network Switch:

Mellanox SX1710 Ethernet SwitchX-2 based 36-port QSFP 40/56GbE 1U 36 QSFP ports 2 PS MSX1710-BS2F2



Network Adapter:

Mellanox MCX415A-CCAT ConnectX-4 EN network interface card, 100GbE single-port QSFP28, PCle3.0 x16, tall bracket



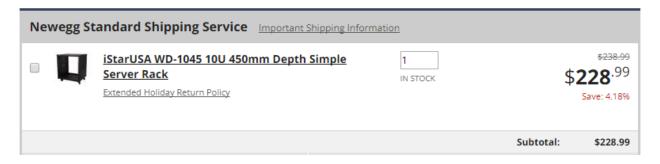
Network cable:

Belkin A3L791b14-BLU-S 14 ft. Cat 5E Blue Patch Cable



Server Rack:

iStarUSA WD-1045 10U 450mm Depth Simple Server Rack



Storage server:

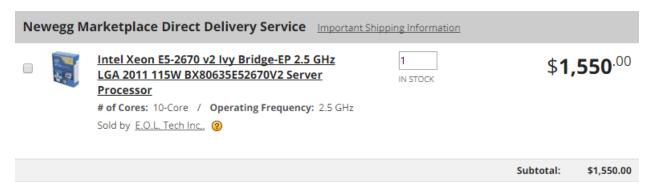
J4601S, HGST 4U 60 Bay JBOD with 60 * 12TB Helium SAS SSD (Kepler+)



Configuration 2

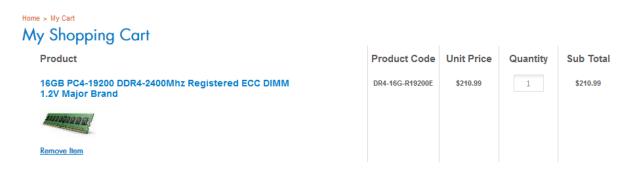
CPU:

Intel Xeon E5-2670 v2 Ivy Bridge-EP 2.5 GHz 25MB L3 Cache LGA 2011 115W BX80635E52670V2 Server Processor



Memory:

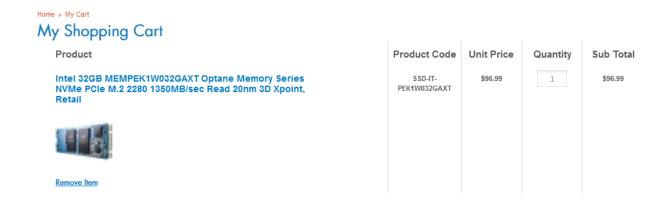
16GB PC4-19200 DDR4-2400Mhz Registered ECC DIMM 1.2V Major Brand



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Disk:

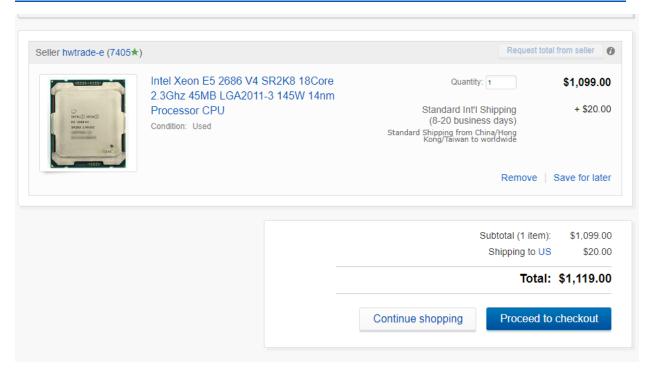
<u>Intel 32GB MEMPEK1W032GAXT Optane Memory Series NVMe PCle M.2 2280 1350MB/sec Read 20nm</u> 3D Xpoint, Retail



Configuration 3

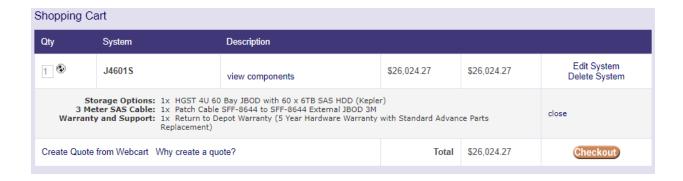
CPU:

Intel Xeon E5 2686 V4 SR2K8 18Core 2.3Ghz 45MB LGA2011-3 145W 14nm Processor CPU



Storage:

J4601S, HGST 4U 60 Bay JBOD with 60 * 6TB Helium SAS SSD (Kepler+)



GPU:

NVIDIA TESLA V100 PCIE 16GB MODULE

