

Conflicting Appointments (medium)

We'll cover the following ^

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Problem Statement

Given an array of intervals representing 'N' appointments, find out if a person can **attend all the appointments**.

Example 1:

Appointments: [[1,4], [2,5], [7,9]]

Output: false

Explanation: Since [1,4] and [2,5] overlap, a person cannot attend both of these appointments.

Example 2:

Appointments: [[6,7], [2,4], [8,12]]

Output: true

Explanation: None of the appointments overlap, therefore a person can attend all of them.

Example 3:

Appointments: [[4,5], [2,3], [3,6]]

Output: false

Explanation: Since [4,5] and [3,6] overlap, a person cannot attend both of these appointments.

Try it yourself

Try solving this question here:

 Java

 Python3

 JS

 C++

```
1  import java.util.*;
2
3  class Interval {
4      int start;
5      int end;
6
7      public Interval(int start, int end) {
8          this.start = start;
9          this.end = end;
10     }
11 };
12
13 class ConflictingAppointments {
```



```
14
15     public static boolean canAttendAllAppointments(Interval[] intervals) {
16         // TODO: Write your code here
17         return true;
18     }
19
20     public static void main(String[] args) {
21         Interval[] intervals = { new Interval(1, 4), new Interval(2, 5), new Interval(3, 6) };
22         boolean result = ConflictingAppointments.canAttendAllAppointments(intervals);
23         System.out.println("Can attend all appointments: " + result);
24
25         Interval[] intervals1 = { new Interval(6, 7), new Interval(2, 4), new Interval(3, 6) };
26         result = ConflictingAppointments.canAttendAllAppointments(intervals1);
27         System.out.println("Can attend all appointments: " + result);
28     }
```

Run

Save

Reset

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Solution

The problem follows the Merge Intervals

(<https://www.educative.io/collection/page/5668639101419520/5671464854355968/5652017242439680/>) pattern. We can sort all the intervals by start time and then check if any two intervals overlap. A person will not be able to attend all appointments if any two appointments overlap.





Code

Here is what our algorithm will look like:

 Java Python3 C++ JS

```
3 class Interval {
```


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```
4     int start;
5     int end;
6
7     public Interval(int start, int end) {
8         this.start = start;
9         this.end = end;
10    }
11 };
12
13 class ConflictingAppointments {
14
15     public static boolean canAttendAllAppointments(Interval[] intervals) {
16         // sort the intervals by start time
17         Arrays.sort(intervals, (a, b) -> Integer.compare(a.start, b.start));
18
19         // find any overlapping appointment
20         for (int i = 1; i < intervals.length; i++) {
21             if (intervals[i].start < intervals[i - 1].end) {
22                 // please note the comparison above, it is "<" and not "<="
23                 // while merging we needed "<=" comparison, as we will be merging
24                 // intervals having condition "intervals[i].start == intervals[i - 1].end"
25                 // such intervals don't represent conflicting appointments as one
26                 // after the other
27                 return false;
28             }
29         }
30         return true;
31     }
32 }
```

Run

Save

Reset



Time complexity

The time complexity of the above algorithm is $O(N * \log N)$, where 'N' is the total number of appointments. Though we are iterating the intervals only once, our algorithm will take $O(N * \log N)$ since we need to sort them in the beginning.

Space complexity

The space complexity of the above algorithm will be $O(N)$, which we need for sorting. For Java, `Arrays.sort()` uses Timsort (<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Timsort>), which needs $O(N)$ space.

Similar Problems

Problem 1: Given a list of appointments, find all the conflicting appointments.

Example:

Appointments: `[[4,5], [2,3], [3,6], [5,7], [7,8]]`


Output:

`[4,5]` and `[3,6]` conflict.

`[3,6]` and `[5,7]` conflict.

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