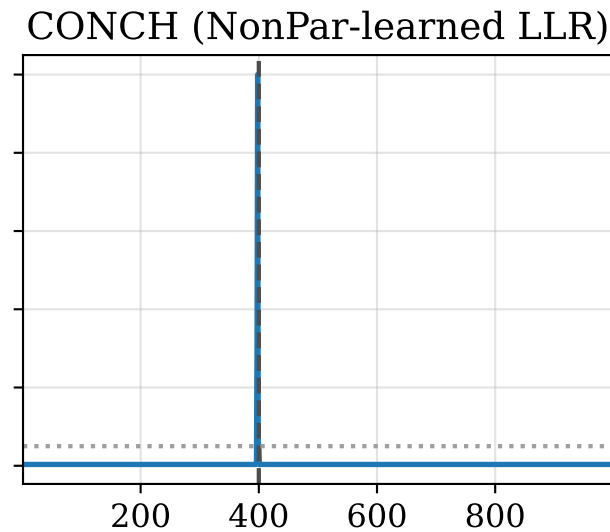
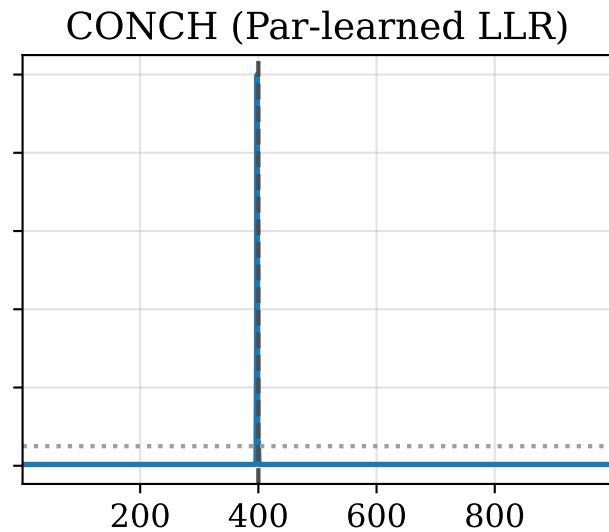
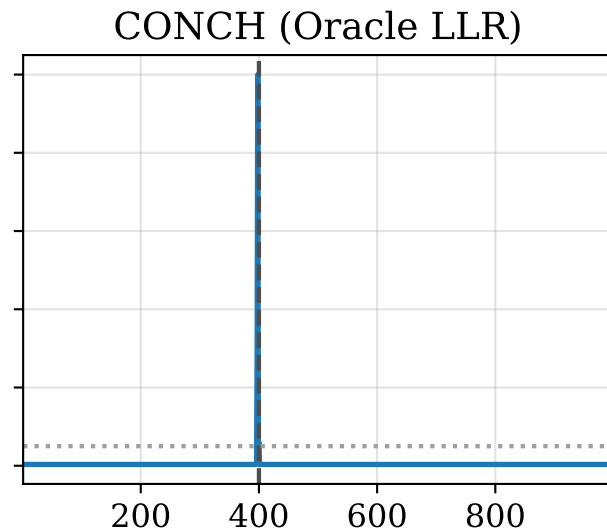
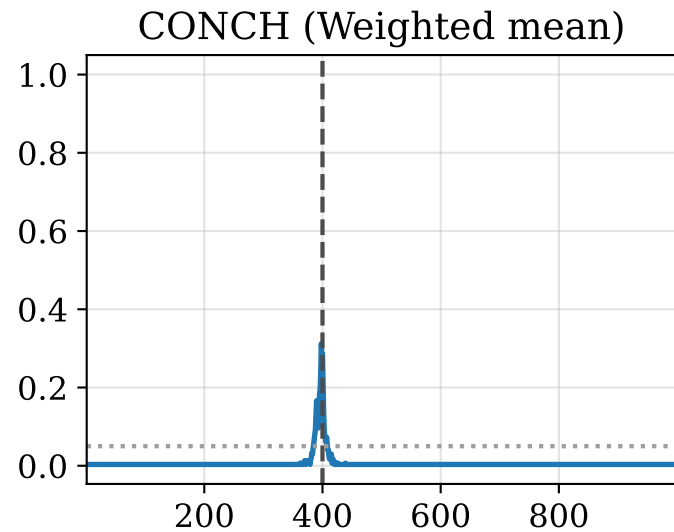


# Gaussian mean shift p-values

$p$ -value



$t$