

In [1]:

```
1 import os
2 import numpy as np
3 from PIL import Image, ImageEnhance, ImageFilter
4 import tensorflow as tf
5 from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing.image import ImageDataGenerator
6 import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
7 import logging
8
9 # Set up logging to handle any corrupted images
10 logging.basicConfig(level=logging.INFO, filename='corrupted_images.log', f
11 logger = logging.getLogger()
12
```

In [2]:

```
1 def load_image_safe(filepath, apply_processing=None):
2     try:
3         img = Image.open(filepath)
4         img = img.resize((224, 224))
5
6         # Apply specified processing
7         if apply_processing == "contrast":
8             img = ImageEnhance.Contrast(img).enhance(1.5) # Increase cont
9         elif apply_processing == "blur":
10             img = img.filter(ImageFilter.GaussianBlur(1)) # Apply Gaussi
11         elif apply_processing == "edge":
12             img = img.filter(ImageFilter.EDGE_ENHANCE) # Enhance edges
13
14         img = img.convert("RGB") # Ensure consistency in format
15         return np.array(img) / 255.0 # Normalize
16     except Exception as e:
17         logger.info(f"Corrupted image skipped: {filepath} | Error: {e}")
18         return None
19
```

```

In [3]: 1 def safe_image_generator(directory, image_size=(224, 224), batch_size=32,
2         datagen = ImageDataGenerator(rescale=1./255)
3         generator = datagen.flow_from_directory(
4             directory,
5             target_size=image_size,
6             batch_size=batch_size,
7             class_mode=class_mode,
8             shuffle=True
9         )
10
11     while True:
12         batch_data, batch_labels = generator.next()
13         valid_images = []
14         valid_labels = []
15         for i in range(len(batch_data)):
16             img_path = generator.filepaths[generator.index_array[i]]
17             img = load_image_safe(img_path, apply_processing)
18             if img is not None:
19                 valid_images.append(img)
20                 valid_labels.append(batch_labels[i])
21         if valid_images:
22             yield np.array(valid_images), np.array(valid_labels)
23

```

```

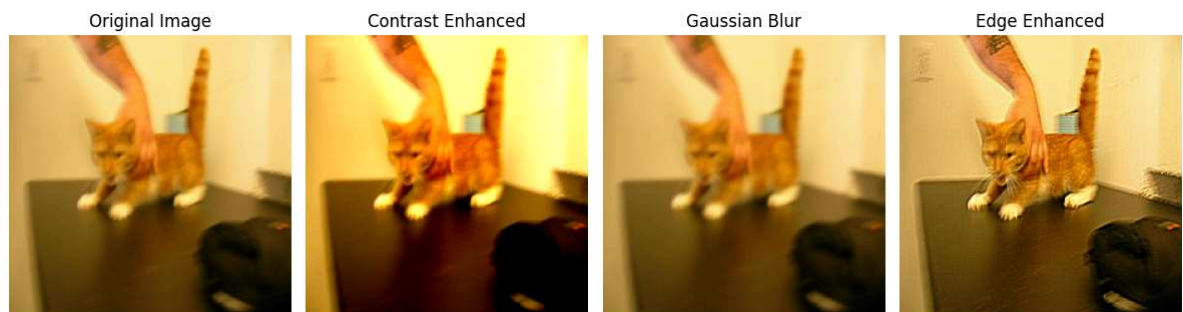
In [4]: 1 def create_model():
2         model = tf.keras.models.Sequential([
3             tf.keras.layers.Conv2D(32, (3, 3), activation='relu', input_shape=
4             tf.keras.layers.MaxPooling2D(2, 2),
5             tf.keras.layers.Conv2D(64, (3, 3), activation='relu'),
6             tf.keras.layers.MaxPooling2D(2, 2),
7             tf.keras.layers.Flatten(),
8             tf.keras.layers.Dense(128, activation='relu'),
9             tf.keras.layers.Dense(1, activation='sigmoid')
10        ])
11        model.compile(optimizer='adam', loss='binary_crossentropy', metrics=['
12        return model
13

```

```

In [5]: 1 # Load sample image from the dataset
2 sample_directory = 'C:/Users/asus/Downloads/archive/kagglecatsanddogs_3367
3 sample_image_path = os.path.join(sample_directory, os.listdir(sample_direc
4
5 # Apply different processing techniques
6 original_img = load_image_safe(sample_image_path)
7 contrast_img = load_image_safe(sample_image_path, apply_processing="contra
8 blurred_img = load_image_safe(sample_image_path, apply_processing="blur")
9 edge_img = load_image_safe(sample_image_path, apply_processing="edge")
10
11 # Plot all images side by side for comparison
12 plt.figure(figsize=(12, 6))
13
14 # Original Image
15 plt.subplot(1, 4, 1)
16 plt.imshow(original_img)
17 plt.title("Original Image")
18 plt.axis('off')
19
20 # Contrast-enhanced Image
21 plt.subplot(1, 4, 2)
22 plt.imshow(contrast_img)
23 plt.title("Contrast Enhanced")
24 plt.axis('off')
25
26 # Gaussian-blurred Image
27 plt.subplot(1, 4, 3)
28 plt.imshow(blurred_img)
29 plt.title("Gaussian Blur")
30 plt.axis('off')
31
32 # Edge-enhanced Image
33 plt.subplot(1, 4, 4)
34 plt.imshow(edge_img)
35 plt.title("Edge Enhanced")
36 plt.axis('off')
37
38 plt.tight_layout()
39 plt.show()
40

```



```
In [6]: 1 directory_path = 'C:/Users/asus/Downloads/archive/kagglecatsanddogs_3367a/
2 image_size = (224, 224)
3 batch_size = 64
4
5 # Initialize model
6 model_no_processing = create_model()
7
8 # Train and evaluate
9 train_data_gen = safe_image_generator(directory_path, image_size=image_size,
10 history_no_processing = model_no_processing.fit(train_data_gen, steps_per_epoch=100)
11
12 # Output final accuracy
13 accuracy_no_processing = history_no_processing.history['accuracy'][-1]
14 print(f"Final accuracy without preprocessing: {accuracy_no_processing:.2f}")
15
```

Found 24959 images belonging to 2 classes.

Epoch 1/5

100/100 [=====] - 210s 2s/step - loss: 0.9062 - accuracy: 0.5023

Epoch 2/5

81/100 [=====>.....] - ETA: 39s - loss: 0.6933 - accuracy: 0.4909

c:\Users\asus\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\Lib\site-packages\PIL\tiffImagePlugin.py:864: UserWarning: Truncated File Read
warnings.warn(str(msg))

100/100 [=====] - 209s 2s/step - loss: 0.6933 - accuracy: 0.4917

Epoch 3/5

100/100 [=====] - 205s 2s/step - loss: 0.6933 - accuracy: 0.4997

Epoch 4/5

100/100 [=====] - 198s 2s/step - loss: 0.6932 - accuracy: 0.4976

Epoch 5/5

100/100 [=====] - 185s 2s/step - loss: 0.6932 - accuracy: 0.5028

Final accuracy without preprocessing: 0.50

```
In [7]: 1 # Initialize model
2 model_contrast = create_model()
3
4 # Train and evaluate
5 train_data_gen_contrast = safe_image_generator(directory_path, image_size=
6 history_contrast = model_contrast.fit(train_data_gen_contrast, steps_per_e
7
8 # Output final accuracy
9 accuracy_contrast = history_contrast.history['accuracy'][-1]
10 print(f"Final accuracy with contrast enhancement: {accuracy_contrast:.2f}")
11
```

Found 24959 images belonging to 2 classes.

Epoch 1/5

100/100 [=====] - 182s 2s/step - loss: 0.8995 - accuracy: 0.4989

Epoch 2/5

100/100 [=====] - 186s 2s/step - loss: 0.6933 - accuracy: 0.5077

Epoch 3/5

100/100 [=====] - 187s 2s/step - loss: 0.6934 - accuracy: 0.4986

Epoch 4/5

100/100 [=====] - 191s 2s/step - loss: 0.6931 - accuracy: 0.5018

Epoch 5/5

100/100 [=====] - 172s 2s/step - loss: 0.6937 - accuracy: 0.5008

Final accuracy with contrast enhancement: 0.50

```
In [8]: 1 # Initialize model
2 model_blur = create_model()
3
4 # Train and evaluate
5 train_data_gen_blur = safe_image_generator(directory_path, image_size=image_size)
6 history_blur = model_blur.fit(train_data_gen_blur, steps_per_epoch=100, epochs=5)
7
8 # Output final accuracy
9 accuracy_blur = history_blur.history['accuracy'][-1]
10 print(f"Final accuracy with Gaussian blur: {accuracy_blur:.2f}")
11
```

Found 24959 images belonging to 2 classes.

Epoch 1/5

100/100 [=====] - 178s 2s/step - loss: 0.8845 - accuracy: 0.4998

Epoch 2/5

100/100 [=====] - 174s 2s/step - loss: 0.6932 - accuracy: 0.4961

Epoch 3/5

100/100 [=====] - 188s 2s/step - loss: 0.6931 - accuracy: 0.5088

Epoch 4/5

100/100 [=====] - 194s 2s/step - loss: 0.6932 - accuracy: 0.4999

Epoch 5/5

100/100 [=====] - 176s 2s/step - loss: 0.6932 - accuracy: 0.4972

Final accuracy with Gaussian blur: 0.50

```
In [9]: 1 # Initialize model
2 model_edge = create_model()
3
4 # Train and evaluate
5 train_data_gen_edge = safe_image_generator(directory_path, image_size=image_size,
6 history_edge = model_edge.fit(train_data_gen_edge, steps_per_epoch=100, epochs=5)
7
8 # Output final accuracy
9 accuracy_edge = history_edge.history['accuracy'][-1]
10 print(f"Final accuracy with edge enhancement: {accuracy_edge:.2f}")
11
```

Found 24959 images belonging to 2 classes.

Epoch 1/5

100/100 [=====] - 172s 2s/step - loss: 1.2330 - accuracy: 0.4992

Epoch 2/5

100/100 [=====] - 189s 2s/step - loss: 0.6932 - accuracy: 0.4953

Epoch 3/5

100/100 [=====] - 176s 2s/step - loss: 0.6932 - accuracy: 0.4903

Epoch 4/5

100/100 [=====] - 179s 2s/step - loss: 0.6932 - accuracy: 0.4971

Epoch 5/5

100/100 [=====] - 169s 2s/step - loss: 0.6932 - accuracy: 0.5036

Final accuracy with edge enhancement: 0.50

```
In [10]: 1 print(f"Accuracy without preprocessing: {accuracy_no_processing:.2f}")
2 print(f"Accuracy with contrast enhancement: {accuracy_contrast:.2f}")
3 print(f"Accuracy with Gaussian blur: {accuracy_blur:.2f}")
4 print(f"Accuracy with edge enhancement: {accuracy_edge:.2f}")
5
```

Accuracy without preprocessing: 0.50

Accuracy with contrast enhancement: 0.50

Accuracy with Gaussian blur: 0.50

Accuracy with edge enhancement: 0.50

```
In [ ]: 1
```