

ECE451 Homework #9

1. (One's Complement Numbers) Perform the following binary additions, assuming the numbers are in one's complement form.
 - a. $0001 + 0100$
 - b. $1111 + 0010$
 - c. $0011 + 1010$
 - d. $1011 + 1010$
2. (Two's Complement Numbers) Perform the same binary additions as in Exercise 1, but this time assuming the numbers are in two's complement form.

5.5 (Subtraction Logic) The truth table for a 1-bit combinational binary subtractor, analogous to the half adder, computing $D(\text{ifference}) = A \text{ minus } B$, with BL (borrow-from-left), is

| A | B | D | BL |
|---|---|---|----|
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |

- a. Design a 1-bit combination binary subtractor, comparable to the full adder, with two data inputs (A, B), a borrow from the right input (BI), a borrow request to the left output (BL), and a difference output (D).
- b. Show how your design can be cascaded to form multi-bit subtractors.
- c. Does the subtractor work correctly for negative two's complement numbers?
- d. How is a subtraction *underflow* condition indicated?