

# EE230 - Analog Lab Midsem

## Spring Semester: Year 2021-22

February 17, 2022

Timing: 3:00 PM to 4:05 PM

Part-B

Max marks: 10

### Instructions:

- Read each question carefully. Also, strictly follow the upload instructions and timelines given in the questions.
- No additional time will be given.
- **You can refer:** NGSPICE tutorial, model files uploaded on the course moodle / MS Teams channel and your written netlists of previous experiments / homeworks.

### 1. Question 2

- (a) From the given set of data-points in table [1c], sketch and annotate the transfer characteristics for the circuit shown in figure [ 1] and write the expression for  $V_{OUT}$  in terms of  $V_{IN}$  and  $V_{REF}$ . [3 marks]

- (b) Design the circuit shown in figure [ 1] to obtain the transfer characteristics in part-a. Tabulate the calculated values of resistors  $R_F$ ,  $R_G$ ,  $R_1$ ,  $R_2$  and  $V_{REF}$ . **Choose the closest value from the standard set of values of the resistors given in figure [ 3]** [2 marks]

[Upload the hand-drawn sketch, derivations and design values for Q.2 (a) and (b) in a single pdf file with the file name "Q2\_a\_b\_roll\_no.pdf" on moodle in 15 min, i.e., from 3 PM to 3:15 PM].

- (c) Write an NGSPICE netlist to simulate the circuit designed in part-b. Plot the  $V_{OUT}$  vs  $V_{IN}$ . Compare the obtained plot with your hand-drawn sketch in part-a. Write your comments. [3 marks]

$V_{IN} = 650 \text{ mV}$	$V_{OUT} = 0\text{V}$	1 <sup>st</sup> pair of data points
$V_{IN} = 400 \text{ mV}$	$V_{OUT} = 4\text{V}$	2 <sup>nd</sup> pair of data points

- (d) Repeat part-c for the given offset values of the resistors  $R_F$ ,  $R_G$ ,  $R_1$ ,  $R_2$  and input offset voltage,  $V_{OS}$  equal to  $2mV$  as given in figure [ 2]. [2 marks]

[Upload the netlists, plots and observations (hand-written on a paper or typed in a document file) for Q.2 (c) and (d) in a single zip file with the file name "Q2\_c\_d\_roll\_no.zip" on moodle in 50 min, i.e., from 3:15 PM to 4:05 PM]

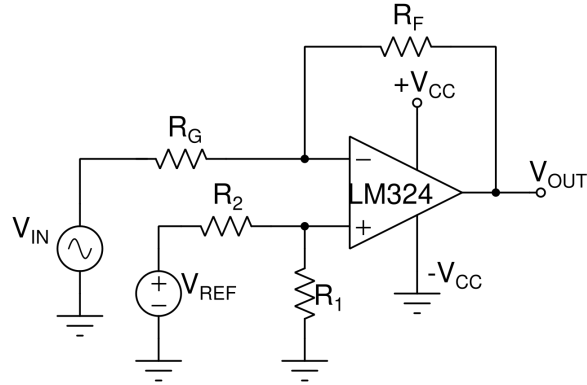


Figure 1: Circuit schematic for Q2-c

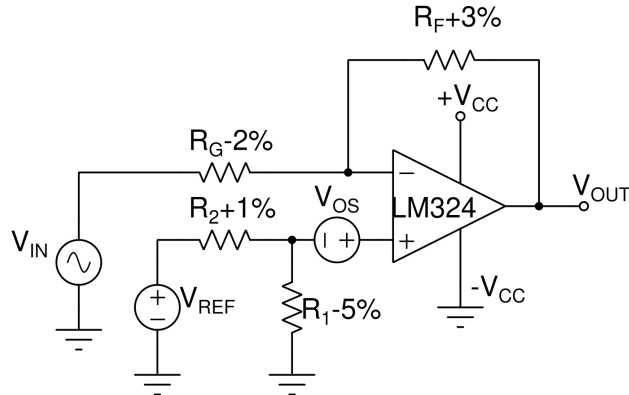


Figure 2: Circuit schematic with the resistor offset values and offset voltage ( $V_{OS}$ )

Value	Value	Value	Value	Value	Value	Value
1 $\Omega$	10 $\Omega$	100 $\Omega$	1 k $\Omega$	10 k $\Omega$	100 k $\Omega$	1 M $\Omega$
1.2 $\Omega$	12 $\Omega$	120 $\Omega$	1.2 k $\Omega$	12 k $\Omega$	120 k $\Omega$	1.2 M $\Omega$
1.5 $\Omega$	15 $\Omega$	150 $\Omega$	1.5 k $\Omega$	15 k $\Omega$	150 k $\Omega$	1.5 M $\Omega$
1.8 $\Omega$	18 $\Omega$	180 $\Omega$	1.8 k $\Omega$	18 k $\Omega$	180 k $\Omega$	1.8 M $\Omega$
2.2 $\Omega$	22 $\Omega$	220 $\Omega$	2.2 k $\Omega$	22 k $\Omega$	220 k $\Omega$	2.2 M $\Omega$
2.7 $\Omega$	27 $\Omega$	270 $\Omega$	2.7 k $\Omega$	27 k $\Omega$	270 k $\Omega$	2.7 M $\Omega$
3.3 $\Omega$	33 $\Omega$	330 $\Omega$	3.3 k $\Omega$	33 k $\Omega$	330 k $\Omega$	3.3 M $\Omega$
3.9 $\Omega$	39 $\Omega$	390 $\Omega$	3.9 k $\Omega$	39 k $\Omega$	390 k $\Omega$	3.9 M $\Omega$
4.7 $\Omega$	47 $\Omega$	470 $\Omega$	4.7 k $\Omega$	47 k $\Omega$	470 k $\Omega$	4.7 M $\Omega$
5.6 $\Omega$	56 $\Omega$	560 $\Omega$	5.6 k $\Omega$	56 k $\Omega$	560 k $\Omega$	5.6 M $\Omega$
6.8 $\Omega$	68 $\Omega$	680 $\Omega$	6.8 k $\Omega$	68 k $\Omega$	680 k $\Omega$	6.8 M $\Omega$
8.2 $\Omega$	82 $\Omega$	820 $\Omega$	8.2 k $\Omega$	82 k $\Omega$	820 k $\Omega$	8.2 M $\Omega$

Figure 3: Standard Resistors values with a tolerance of  $\pm 10\%$