

## IF TYPE 0 & TYPE 1 EXERCISES

### ► Practice 1. Introduction to conditional sentences. (Chart 20-1)

Read the sentences under the *italicized* sentence. Circle *yes* if the sentence describes the situation. Circle *no* if the sentence doesn't describe the situation.

1. *If Sally didn't have the flu, she would be at work today.*
  - a. Sally has the flu. yes   no
  - b. Sally is at work today. yes   no
2. *If Albert didn't take his allergy medication, he would sneeze and cough all day.*
  - a. Albert takes his allergy medication. yes   no
  - b. Albert sneezes and coughs all day. yes   no
3. *If our first flight had been on time, we would not have missed our connecting flight.*
  - a. The first flight was on time. yes   no
  - b. We missed our connecting flight. yes   no
4. *If we had a reliable car, we would drive from the East Coast to the West Coast.*
  - a. We have a reliable car. yes   no
  - b. We are going to drive from the East Coast to the West Coast yes   no
  - c. We would like to drive from the East Coast to the West Coast. yes   no
5. *Tim would have married Tina if she had accepted his proposal of marriage.*
  - a. Tina accepted Tim's marriage proposal. yes   no
  - b. Tina and Tim got married. yes   no
  - c. Tim wanted to marry Tina. yes   no
  - d. Tina wanted to marry Tom. yes   no

### ► Practice 2. Overview of basic verb forms in conditional sentences. (Chart 20-1)

Complete each sentence according to its description. Write the letter of the correct completion.

#### Group 1.

1. Present true: If it snows, c.
  - a. I would walk to work
2. Present untrue: If it snowed, a.
  - b. I would have walked to work
3. Past untrue: If it had snowed, b.
  - c. I will walk to work

**Group 2.**

- |  |                               |
|--|-------------------------------|
| 1. Present true: If you come early, ____.    | a. we wouldn't be late        |
| 2. Present untrue: If you came early, ____.  | b. we wouldn't have been late |
| 3. Past untrue: If you had come early, ____. | c. we won't be late           |

**Group 3.**

- |   |                                   |
|---|-----------------------------------|
| 1. Present untrue: If Professor Smith were absent, ____.  | a. class would have been canceled |
| 2. Present true: If Professor Smith is absent, ____.      | b. class will be canceled         |
| 3. Past untrue: If Professor Smith had been absent, ____. | c. class would be canceled        |

**Group 4.**

- |   |                                   |
|---|-----------------------------------|
| 1. Present true: If John quits his job, ____.   | a. his wife will be upset         |
| 2. Past untrue: If John had quit his job, ____. | b. his wife would be upset        |
| 3. Present untrue: If John quit his job, ____.  | c. his wife would have been upset |

► **Practice 3. True in the present or future.** (Chart 20-2)

Read the given sentence and the two sentences that follow. Complete the sentences with the verbs in the list.

|          |              |            |
|----------|--------------|------------|
| be, be   | forget, look | heat, boil |
| eat, get | have, call   | pet, purr  |

1. Water boils at 100 degrees C. (212 degrees F.)

(General truth) If you \_\_\_\_\_ water to 100 degrees C., it  
\_\_\_\_\_.

(Future) If you \_\_\_\_\_ the water in that pot to 100 degrees C., it  
\_\_\_\_\_.

2. Sometimes I forget my own schedule.

(Habitual activity) If I \_\_\_\_\_ my schedule, I \_\_\_\_\_ at  
my appointment calendar.

(Future) If I \_\_\_\_\_ my schedule tomorrow, I \_\_\_\_\_  
at my appointment calendar.

3. Sometimes the cat purrs.

(Habitual situation) If you \_\_\_\_\_ the cat gently, she  
\_\_\_\_\_.

(Future) If you \_\_\_\_\_ the cat gently right now, she  
\_\_\_\_\_.

4. I might have some news tomorrow.

(Future) If I \_\_\_\_\_ any news tomorrow, I \_\_\_\_\_ you.

(Habitual situation) If I \_\_\_\_\_ any news, I \_\_\_\_\_  
you.

5. You eat too much junk food.

(Future) If you \_\_\_\_\_ too much junk food , you  
\_\_\_\_\_ fat.

(Predictable fact) If you \_\_\_\_\_ too much junk food, you  
\_\_\_\_\_ fat.

6. It might be cloudy tonight.

(Predictable fact) If it \_\_\_\_\_ cloudy, the stars \_\_\_\_\_  
visible.

(Future) If it \_\_\_\_\_ cloudy tonight, the stars \_\_\_\_\_  
visible.

### **PRACTICE 1, p. 200**

- |           |          |
|-----------|----------|
| 1. a. yes | 4. a. no |
| b. no     | b. no    |
| 2. a. yes | c. yes   |
| b. no     | 5. a. no |
| 3. a. no  | b. no    |
| b. yes    | c. yes   |
|           | d. no    |

### **PRACTICE 2, p. 200**

#### ***Group 1***

1. c
2. a
3. b

#### ***Group 2***

1. c
2. a
3. b

#### ***Group 3***

1. c
2. b
3. a

#### ***Group 4***

1. a
2. c
3. b

### **PRACTICE 3, p. 201**

1. heat . . . boils  
heat . . . will boil
2. forget . . . look  
forget . . . will look
3. pet . . . purrs  
pet . . . will purr
4. have . . . will call  
have . . . call
5. eat . . . will get  
eat . . . get
6. is . . . are  
is . . . will be