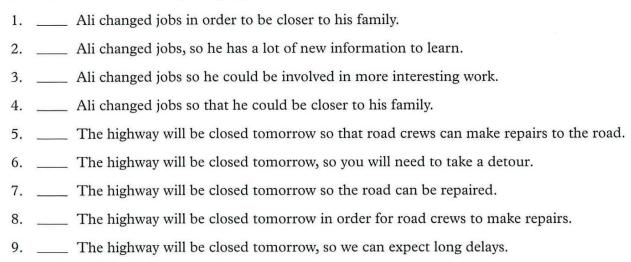
PURPOSE LINKERS

► Practice 12. Expressing purpose. (Chart 19-5)

Check the sentences that express purpose.



10. ____ The highway will be closed tomorrow, so let's do our errands today.

▶ Practice 13. Expressing purpose: using so that. (Chart 19-5) Complete the sentences in Column A with a clause from Column B.

| | Column A | | Column B | |
|---|---|-------------------------|---|--|
| 2. 3. 4. 6. 7. 8. | Please open the windows so that Sam put on his boots so that I spoke softly on the phone so that Li bought a very small car so that Fred stayed up all night so that You could lower the price on the house you are trying to sell so that The city has put up a traffic light at the busy intersection so that We are painting the kitchen yellow so that Sid wore a suit and tie for his interview so | b. c. d. e. f. g. h. i. | my roommate wouldn't wake up he can be a translator it can sell more quickly we can have some fresh air it will be safer for drivers and pedestrians he will be able to save money on gasoline it will look bright and cheerful he would look serious and businesslike he could go hiking in the mountains he could finish writing his long report by morning | |
| 10 | Mr. Kim studies advanced Russian so that | | | |
| 10. | | | | |
| Practice 14. Using modals with so that. (Chart 19-5) Decide the meaning of the so that clause. Write "1" if the modal verb expresses the idea of to be able to. Write "2" if the modal verb expresses the idea of to make sure. | | | | |
| | 1 = to be able to $2 = $ to make sure | | | |
| 1. | The hotel manager asked a guest to turn do | owr | her music so that other guests could | |
| | sleep. | | | |
| 2. | Ellen looks for airline tickets online so that she can compare prices. | | | |
| 3. | Yoshi arrived at the theater early so that he could get a good seat. | | | |
| 4. | Yoshi arrived at the theater early so that he would get a good seat. | | | |
| 5. | I'll send your package express mail so that you'll get it the day after tomorrow. | | | |
| 6. | I left your dinner in the oven so that it would stay warm. | | | |
| 7. | Karin changes her bank password regularly so that no one can access her account. | | | |
| 8. | John, you overslept, but I'll drive you to work so that you won't be late. | | | |
| Practice 15. Expressing purpose: using so that. (Chart 19-5) Write a sentence with the same meaning. Use so that. | | | | |
| 1. | Rachel wanted to watch the news. She turned on the TV. | | | |
| | Rachel turned on the TV so that she could watch the news. | | | |
| 2. | Alex wrote down the time and date of his appointment. He didn't want to forget to go. | | | |
| | Alex wrote down the time and date of his appointment so that he wouldn't forget to go. | | | |
| 3. | Nancy is taking extra courses every semester. She wants to graduate early. | | | |
| 4. | Sue didn't want to disturb her roommate. She lo | wer | ed the volume on the TV set. | |

| 5. | Ed took some change from his pocket. He wanted to buy a newspaper. | | |
|-----|---|--|--|
| 6. | I wanted to listen to the news while I was making dinner. I turned on the TV. | | |
| 7. | . I turned off my phone. I didn't want to be interrupted while I was working. | | |
| 8. | It's a good idea for you to learn keyboarding skills. You'll be able to use your computer more efficiently. | | |
| 9. | Lynn wanted to make sure that she didn't forget to take her book back to the library. She tied a string around her finger. | | |
| 10. | The Parks Department has placed wastebaskets in convenient places in the park. The department wants to make sure people don't litter. | | |
| | | | |

PRACTICE 12, p. 192

Sentences 1, 3, 4, 5, 7, 8 express purpose

PRACTICE 13, p. 193

- 1. d
- 2. i
- 3. a
- 4. f
- 5. j
- 6. c
- 7. e
- 8. g
- 9. h
- 10. b

PRACTICE 14, p. 193

5. 2

- 1. 1
- 2. 1 6. 2
- 3. 1
 - 7. 1
- 4. 2 8. 2

PRACTICE 15, p. 193

- 1. Rachel turned on the TV so that she could watch the news.
- 2. Alex wrote down the time and date of his appointment so that he wouldn't forget to go.
- 3. Nancy is taking extra courses every semester so that she can graduate early.
- 4. Sue lowered the volume on the TV set so that she wouldn't disturb her roommate.
- 5. Ed took some change from his pocket so that he could buy a newspaper.
- 6. I turned on the TV so that I could listen to the news while I was making dinner.
- 7. I turned off the phone so that I wouldn't be interrupted while I was working.
- 8. It's a good idea for you to learn keyboarding skills so that you'll be able to use your computer more efficiently.
- 9. Lynn tied a string around her finger so that she wouldn't forget to take her book back to the library.
- 10. The Parks Department has placed wastebaskets in convenient places in the park so that people won't litter.