

PURPOSE LINKERS

► Practice 12. Expressing purpose. (Chart 19-5)

Check the sentences that express purpose.

1. ____ Ali changed jobs in order to be closer to his family.
2. ____ Ali changed jobs, so he has a lot of new information to learn.
3. ____ Ali changed jobs so he could be involved in more interesting work.
4. ____ Ali changed jobs so that he could be closer to his family.
5. ____ The highway will be closed tomorrow so that road crews can make repairs to the road.
6. ____ The highway will be closed tomorrow, so you will need to take a detour.
7. ____ The highway will be closed tomorrow so the road can be repaired.
8. ____ The highway will be closed tomorrow in order for road crews to make repairs.
9. ____ The highway will be closed tomorrow, so we can expect long delays.
10. ____ The highway will be closed tomorrow, so let's do our errands today.

► **Practice 13. Expressing purpose: using *so that*.** (Chart 19-5)

Complete the sentences in Column A with a clause from Column B.

Column A

1. Please open the windows so that ____.
2. Sam put on his boots so that ____.
3. I spoke softly on the phone so that ____.
4. Li bought a very small car so that ____.
5. Fred stayed up all night so that ____.
6. You could lower the price on the house you are trying to sell so that ____.
7. The city has put up a traffic light at the busy intersection so that ____.
8. We are painting the kitchen yellow so that ____.
9. Sid wore a suit and tie for his interview so that ____.
10. Mr. Kim studies advanced Russian so that ____.

Column B

- a. my roommate wouldn't wake up
- b. he can be a translator
- c. it can sell more quickly
- d. we can have some fresh air
- e. it will be safer for drivers and pedestrians
- f. he will be able to save money on gasoline
- g. it will look bright and cheerful
- h. he would look serious and businesslike
- i. he could go hiking in the mountains
- j. he could finish writing his long report by morning

► **Practice 14. Using modals with *so that*.** (Chart 19-5)

Decide the meaning of the ***so that*** clause. Write "1" if the modal verb expresses the idea of *to be able to*. Write "2" if the modal verb expresses the idea of *to make sure*.

1 = to be able to 2 = to make sure

1. ____ The hotel manager asked a guest to turn down her music so that other guests could sleep.
2. ____ Ellen looks for airline tickets online so that she can compare prices.
3. ____ Yoshi arrived at the theater early so that he could get a good seat.
4. ____ Yoshi arrived at the theater early so that he would get a good seat.
5. ____ I'll send your package express mail so that you'll get it the day after tomorrow.
6. ____ I left your dinner in the oven so that it would stay warm.
7. ____ Karin changes her bank password regularly so that no one can access her account.
8. ____ John, you overslept, but I'll drive you to work so that you won't be late.

► **Practice 15. Expressing purpose: using *so that*.** (Chart 19-5)

Write a sentence with the same meaning. Use ***so that***.

1. Rachel wanted to watch the news. She turned on the TV.
 Rachel turned on the TV so that she could watch the news.
2. Alex wrote down the time and date of his appointment. He didn't want to forget to go.
 Alex wrote down the time and date of his appointment so that he wouldn't forget to go.
3. Nancy is taking extra courses every semester. She wants to graduate early.

4. Sue didn't want to disturb her roommate. She lowered the volume on the TV set.

5. Ed took some change from his pocket. He wanted to buy a newspaper.

6. I wanted to listen to the news while I was making dinner. I turned on the TV.

7. I turned off my phone. I didn't want to be interrupted while I was working.

8. It's a good idea for you to learn keyboarding skills. You'll be able to use your computer more efficiently.

9. Lynn wanted to make sure that she didn't forget to take her book back to the library. She tied a string around her finger.

10. The Parks Department has placed wastebaskets in convenient places in the park. The department wants to make sure people don't litter.

PRACTICE 12, p. 192

Sentences 1, 3, 4, 5, 7, 8 express purpose

PRACTICE 13, p. 193

1. d
2. i
3. a
4. f
5. j
6. c
7. e
8. g
9. h
10. b

PRACTICE 14, p. 193

- | | |
|------|------|
| 1. 1 | 5. 2 |
| 2. 1 | 6. 2 |
| 3. 1 | 7. 1 |
| 4. 2 | 8. 2 |

PRACTICE 15, p. 193

1. Rachel turned on the TV so that she could watch the news.
2. Alex wrote down the time and date of his appointment so that he wouldn't forget to go.
3. Nancy is taking extra courses every semester so that she can graduate early.
4. Sue lowered the volume on the TV set so that she wouldn't disturb her roommate.
5. Ed took some change from his pocket so that he could buy a newspaper.
6. I turned on the TV so that I could listen to the news while I was making dinner.
7. I turned off the phone so that I wouldn't be interrupted while I was working.
8. It's a good idea for you to learn keyboarding skills so that you'll be able to use your computer more efficiently.
9. Lynn tied a string around her finger so that she wouldn't forget to take her book back to the library.
10. The Parks Department has placed wastebaskets in convenient places in the park so that people won't litter.