

SHORT FORMS IN ADJECTIVE CLAUSES & REPORTED SPEECH

► Practice 9. Question words followed by infinitives. (Chart 12-4)

Complete the sentences in Column A with a phrase from Column B.

Column A

1. Where can I find fresh fish?
I don't know g.
2. Which person will be a better president?
I don't know ____.
3. Who can I get to repair the TV?
I don't know ____.
4. Should I get another job?
I don't know ____.
5. What's good to eat here?
I don't know ____.
6. How far is the airport from here?
I don't know ____.
7. What should it cost?
I don't know ____.
8. Do we need a lot of sandwiches for the party?
I don't know ____.

Column B

- a. who to vote for
- b. how far the airport is from here
- c. whether to look for one
- d. how much to spend
- e. how to fix it
- f. what to order
- ✓g. where to buy it
- h. how many to prepare

► Practice 14. Reported speech. (Chart 12-7)

Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verb.

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| 1. Tom said, "I am busy." | Tom said that he <u>was</u> busy. |
| 2. Tom said, "I need some help." | Tom said that he _____ some help. |
| 3. Tom said, "I am having a good time." | Tom said that he _____ a good time. |
| 4. Tom said, "I have finished my work." | Tom said that he _____ his work. |
| 5. Tom said, "I finished it." | Tom said that he _____ it. |
| 6. Tom said, "I will arrive at noon." | Tom said that he _____ at noon. |
| 7. Tom said, "I am going to be there." | Tom said that he _____ there. |

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| 8. Tom said, "I can solve that problem." | Tom said that he _____ that problem. |
| 9. Tom said, "I may come early." | Tom said that he _____ early. |
| 10. Tom said, "I might come early." | Tom said that he _____ early. |
| 11. Tom said, "I must leave at eight." | Tom said that he _____ at eight. |
| 12. Tom said, "I have to leave at eight." | Tom said that he _____ at eight. |
| 13. Tom said, "I should go to the library." | Tom said that he _____ to the library. |
| 14. Tom said, "Stay here." | Tom told me _____ here. |

► **Practice 15. Reported speech.** (Chart 12-7)

Complete the sentences by changing the quoted speech to reported speech. Use formal sequence of tenses as appropriate. Pay attention to whether the reporting verb is past or present.

- I asked Martha, "Are you planning to enter law school?"
I asked Martha if / whether she was planning to enter law school.
- Ed just asked me, "What time does the movie begin?"
Ed wants to know _____.
- Fred asked, "Can we still get tickets for the concert?"
Fred asked _____ tickets for the concert.
- Thomas said to us, "How can I help you?"
Thomas wants to know _____ us.
- Eva asked, "Can you help me, Mario?"
Eva asked Mario _____ her.
- Charles said, "When will the final decision be made?"
Charles wanted to know _____.
- Frank asked Carla, "Where have you been all afternoon?"
Frank asked Carla _____ all afternoon.
- Jaime just asked, "What is Kim's native language?"
Jaime wants to know _____.
- I asked myself, "Am I doing the right thing?"
I wondered _____ the right thing.
- George asked me, "What time do I have to be at the lab in the morning?"
George asked me _____ to be at the lab in the morning.
- Yuki asked, "Who should I give this message to?"
Yuki asked me _____ to.
- Nancy asked, "Why didn't you call me?"
Nancy wanted to know _____ her.

► **Practice 16. Reported speech.** (Chart 12-7)

Complete the sentences using the information in the conversation. Use past verb forms in the noun clauses if appropriate and possible.

Conversation 1.

"Where are you going, Ann?" I asked.

"I'm on my way to the market," she replied. "Do you want to come with me?"

"I'd like to, but I have to stay home. I have a lot of work to do."

"OK," Ann said. "Is there anything I can pick up for you at the market?"

"How about a few bananas? And some apples if they're fresh?"

"Sure. I'd be happy to."

When I asked Ann where she _____¹_____, she said she _____²_____ on her way to the market and _____³_____ me to come with her. I said I _____⁴_____ to, but that I _____⁵_____ to stay home because I _____⁶_____ a lot of work to do. Ann kindly asked me if there _____⁷_____ anything she _____⁸_____ pick up for me at the market. I asked her to pick up a few bananas and some apples if they _____⁹_____ fresh. She said she'd be happy to.

Conversation 2.

"Where are you from?" asked the passenger sitting next to me on the plane.

"Chicago," I said.

"That's nice. I'm from Mapleton. It's a small town in northern Michigan. Have you heard of it?"

"Oh yes, I have," I said. "Michigan is a beautiful state. I've been there on vacation many times."

"Were you in Michigan on vacation this year?"

"No. I went far away from home this year. I went to India," I replied.

"Oh, that's nice. Is it a long drive from Chicago to India?" she asked me. My mouth fell open. I didn't know how to respond. Some people certainly need to study geography.

The passenger sitting next to me on the plane _____¹_____ me where I _____²_____ from. I _____³_____ her I _____⁴_____ from Chicago. She _____⁵_____ that she _____⁶_____ from Mapleton, a small town in northern Michigan. She wondered if I _____⁷_____ of it, and I told her that I _____⁸_____. I went on to say that I thought Michigan _____⁹_____ a beautiful state and explained that I _____¹⁰_____ there on vacation many times. She _____¹¹_____ me if I _____¹²_____ in Michigan on vacation this year. I replied that I _____¹³_____ and _____¹⁴_____ her that I _____¹⁵_____ far away, to India. Then she asked me if it _____¹⁶_____ a long drive from Chicago to India! My mouth fell open. I didn't know how to respond. Some people certainly need to study geography.

PRACTICE 9, p. 121

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| 1. g | 5. f |
| 2. a | 6. b |
| 3. e | 7. d |
| 4. c | 8. h |

PRACTICE 14, p. 123

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|--------------------|------------------|
| 1. was | 8. could solve |
| 2. needed | 9. might come |
| 3. was having | 10. might come |
| 4. had finished | 11. had to leave |
| 5. had finished | 12. had to leave |
| 6. would arrive | 13. should go |
| 7. was going to be | 14. to stay |

PRACTICE 15, p. 124

1. if / whether she was planning
2. what time the movie begins
3. if / whether we could still get
4. how he can help
5. if / whether he could help
6. when the final decision would be made
7. where she had been
8. what Kim's native language is
9. if / whether I was doing
10. what time he had
11. who she should give this message
12. why I hadn't called

PRACTICE 16, p. 125

Conversation 1.

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|---------------|----------|
| 1. was going | 6. had |
| 2. was | 7. was |
| 3. asked | 8. could |
| 4. would like | 9. were |
| 5. had | |

Conversation 2.

- | | |
|--------------|--------------|
| 1. asked | 9. was |
| 2. was | 10. had been |
| 3. told | 11. asked |
| 4. was | 12. had been |
| 5. said | 13. had not |
| 6. was | 14. told |
| 7. had heard | 15. had gone |
| 8. had | 16. was |