

```
class Car {  
    pri int cc;  
    pri Engine engine;  
    pri String make;
```

```
    public int getCC() {  
    public Engine getEngine() {  
    public String getMake() {
```

```
}
```

```
Car c = new Car(...);  
c.getCC();
```

```
public class VigenereCipher {
```

```
    ...  
    ... CC[]
```

```
    public String encrypt(...) {  
    ' ' decrypt(...) {
```

```
}
```

Quake 1

EQ California

Earthquake 1 California, USA

$fbp("any", "1")$

Jakarta
3 closest
EQs

$[EQ_1, EQ_2, EQ_3, EQ_4, EQ_5]$

$[EQ_3, EQ_4, EQ_1]$

```

AL<QE> filterMag (AL<QE> data, double minMag) {
    AL<QE> out = new AL<X>();
    for (QE qe : data) {
        if (qe.mag() > minMag) {
            out.add(qe);
        }
    }
    return out;
}

```

```

AL<QE> filter (AL<QE> data, Filter f) {
    AL<QE> out = new AL<>();
    for (QE qe : data) {
        if (f.satisfies(qe)) {
            out.add(qe);
        }
    }
    return out;
}

```

```

public interface Filter {
    public boolean satisfies(QE qe);
}

```

```

public class MinMagFilter implements Filter {
    private double minMag;
    public MinMagFilter(double val) {
        minMag = val;
    }
    public boolean satisfies(QE qe) {
        return qe.mag() > minMag;
    }
}

```

3.

```
Filter f1 = new MinMagFilter(4);
```

$AL \prec QE$ filteredData = filter(data, f1);
↓
 $\{EQ_3, EQ_4\}$

```
Filter f2 = new MinMagFilter(6.0);
AL < QE > 12 = filter(data, f2);
           ↓
         {EQ4}
```

}

```
Filter f3 = new MDF(200);
```

$$AL \langle QE \rangle 13 = \text{filter}(\text{data}, f3);$$

↓

$$\{EQ_4, EQ_5, EQ_6\}$$

Filter f4 = _____

AL < QE > L4 = filter(data, f4); → > 200
 ↓ < 600
 { EQ_L, EQ_q } depth

```

public class MinMaxDF implements Filter {
    private double minDepth;
    private double maxDepth;
    // Constructor
    public boolean satisfy(QE qe) {
        return qe.depth() > minDepth
            && qe.depth() < maxDepth;
    }
}

```

```

Filter f4 = new MinMaxDF(200, 600);
AL<QE> l4 = filter(data, f4);

```

```

Filter f5 = new MinDF(200);
Filter f6 = new MaxDF(600);
AL<QE> l5 = filter(data, f5);
AL<QE> l6 = filter(l5, f6);

```

```

public class LocF implements Ff {
    private double radius;
    private Location loc;
    // Cons
    public boolean satisfy(QE qe) {
        if (qe.loc().distTo(loc)
            < radius) {
            return true;
        } else {
            return false;
        }
    }
}

```

```

Filter f7 = new LocF(J, 1000);
AL<QE> l7 = filter(data, f7);

```



```

public interface Animal {
    public void makeSound();
}

public class Dog implements Animal {
    public void makeSound() {
        print("Woof");
    }
}

public class Cat implements Animal {
    public void makeSound() {
        print("Meow");
    }
}

```

1 Animal a1 = new Animal(); X	7 Dog a4 = new Animal(); X
2 a1.makeSound(); X	8 a4.makeSound(); X
3 Animal a2 = new Dog(); ✓	9 Animal a5 = new Cat(); ✓
4 a2.mS(); // Woof	10 a5.makeSound(); // Meow
5 Dog a3 = new Dog(); ✓	11 a3 = a5; X Dog a3 = new Cat(); X
6 a3.mS(); // Woof	12 a3.mS();

```

Dog[] dogs = new Dog[3];
Animal[] animals
    = new Animal[3];
animals[0] = a2;
animals[1] = a3;
animals[2] = a5;

```

AL<QE> l1 = filter(data, f1);

AL<QE> l2 = filter(l1, f2);

AL<QE> l3 = filter(l2, f3);

↓
(> 5.0
3000 < dist < 6000
& < 1000 km
from California)

Hello: --- 0.8745
Hello: --- 12.5731

[X-PSpam-Confidence: -] 0.213
↑
20

a = [1, 2, 3]

b = [4, 5]

a.append(b)

for x in b:

a.append(x)

a

↓

[1, 2, 3, [4, 5]]
0 1 2 3

[1, 2, 3, 4, 5]

aa bb cc ad

lst → []

line → "aa bb cc aa"

words → ["aa", "bb", "cc", "aa"]

mag > 5
200 < depth < 300

```
public class MagDepthFilter  
    implements Filter {
```

```
    minMag;
```

```
    minDep;
```

```
    maxDep;
```

```
    // GWS
```

```
    satisfies(QE qe) {
```

```
        ret qe.mag() >= minMag
```

```
        && qe.depth() >= minDep
```

```
        && qe.depth() <= maxDep;
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

```
Filter f = new MagDepthFilter(5, 200, 300);
```

```
ArrayList<QE> r = filter(list, f);
```

↓

mag > 4

150 < dep < 600

100km radius of LA

```
public MagDepthFilter inRF {
```

```
    minMag,
```

```
    minDep,
```

```
    maxDep;
```

```
    list;
```

```
    loc;
```

```
    // GWS
```

```
    satisfies() {
```

```
        // dep, mag, loc
```

```
}
```

```
list = [  
    "2002 California". ✓  
    "1997 Japan 200150"  
    "2007 Jakarta" ✓  
]
```

```
filter("200", "start")
```

```
f1 = MagFil(3.0, 7.0)
```

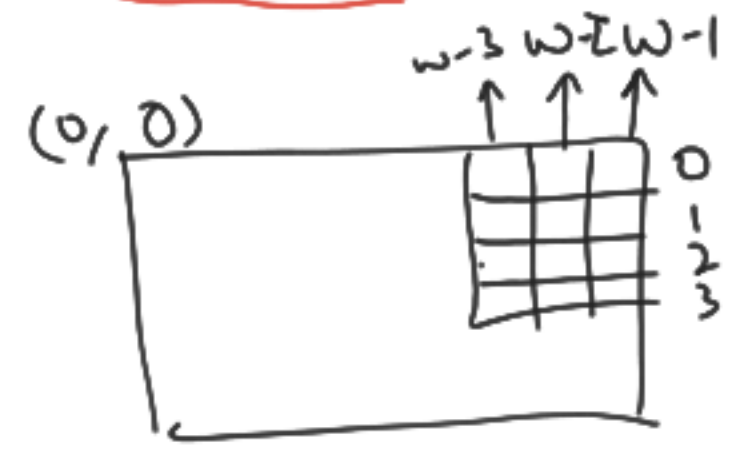
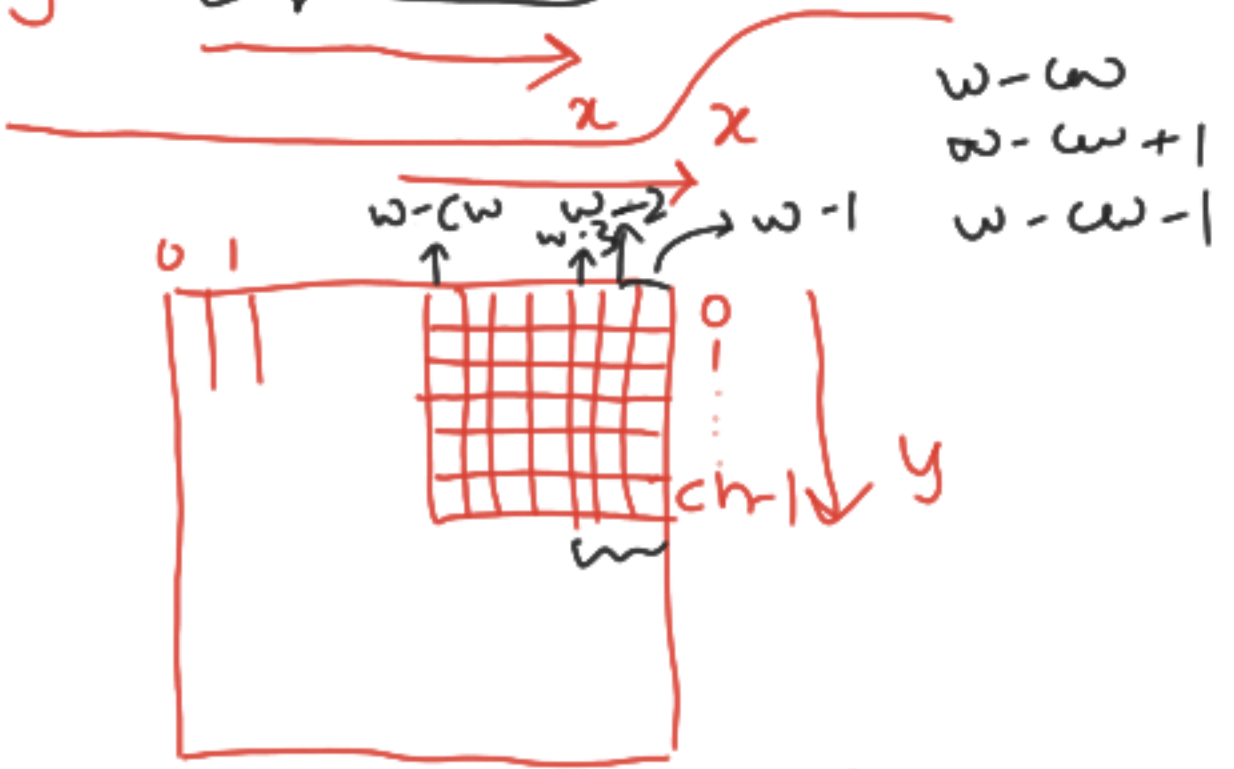
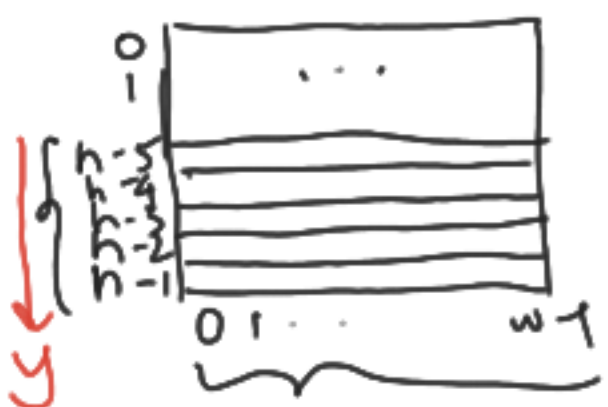
```
f2 = LocFil(Tokyo, 1000...);
```

```
f3 = PhrFil("any", "hello");
```

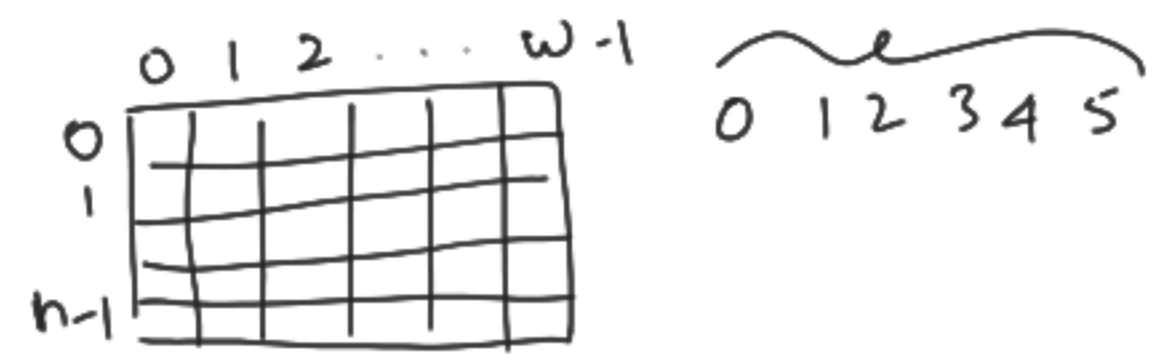
```
r1 = filter(list, f1)  
r2 = filter(r1, f2);  
r3 = filter(r2, f3);
```

→ Filter f = new MatchAllFilter();
f.addFilter(f1);
f.addFilter(f2);
f.addFilter(f3);

```
r = filter(list, f);
```



$x \rightarrow w-3 \text{ to } w-1$
 $y \rightarrow w-cw \text{ to } w-1$



$arr = \begin{Bmatrix} \{A, B, C\} \\ \{D, E, F\} \end{Bmatrix}$

$\{A, B, C\} \rightarrow arr[0]$
 $\{D, E, F\} \rightarrow arr[1]$
 $E \rightarrow arr[1][1]$
 $F \rightarrow arr[1][2]$

$numRows = arr.length$
 $numCols = arr[0].length$

A
B
C
D
E
F
↓

A
D
B
E
C
F

```

for (r=0; r<nR; r++){
  for (c=0; c<nC; c++){
    print(arr[r][c]);
  }
}
  
```

```

for (c=0; c<nC; c++){
  for (r=0; r<nR; r++){
    print(arr[r][c]);
  }
}
  
```

A
B
C
D
E
F

3	9	11	17	22	31
---	---	----	----	----	----

sorted	not seen yet
--------	--------------

0	1	2	3	4	5
35	17	9	3	11	1

↑
i=2
max=4

in

---	y	---	x	---
-----	---	-----	---	-----

$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{copy} = \text{in.get}(i) \\ \checkmark \text{ in.set}(i, \text{in.get}(j)) \\ \text{in.set}(j, \text{copy}) \end{array} \right.$

swap at i & j

$\begin{array}{l} x \leftarrow \text{elemI} = \text{in.get}(i) \\ y \leftarrow \text{elemJ} = \text{in.get}(j) \\ \text{in.set}(i, \text{elemJ}) \\ \text{in.set}(j, \text{elemI}) \end{array}$

0	1	2	3	4	5	6
11	17	3	9	1	19	4

↑

sorted	unseen
--------	--------

⏟

19	17	3	9	1	11	4
----	----	---	---	---	----	---

↑

19 17 3 9 1 11 4

↑

19 17 11 9 1 3 4

↑

19 17 11 9 1 3 4

↑

19 17 11 9 4 3 1

↑

19 17 11 9 4 3 1

↑

19 17 11 9 4 3 1

↑



elemI = l.get(i)
l.set(i, l.get(j))
l.set(j, elemI)

elemI = l.get(i)
elemJ = l.get(j)
l.set(i, elemJ)
l.set(j, elemI)

11 17 3 9 1 19 4

first pass

17 11 3 9 1 19 4
↖ ↗

17 11 9 3 1 19 4
↖ ↗

17 11 9 3 19 1 4
↖ ↗

17 11 9 3 19 1 4
↖ ↗

17 11 9 3 19 4 | 1

second pass

17 11 9 3 19 4 1
↖ ↗

17 11 9 19 3 4 | 1
↖ ↗

17 11 9 19 4 | 3 1

3rd

17 11 19 9 | 4 3 1

4th

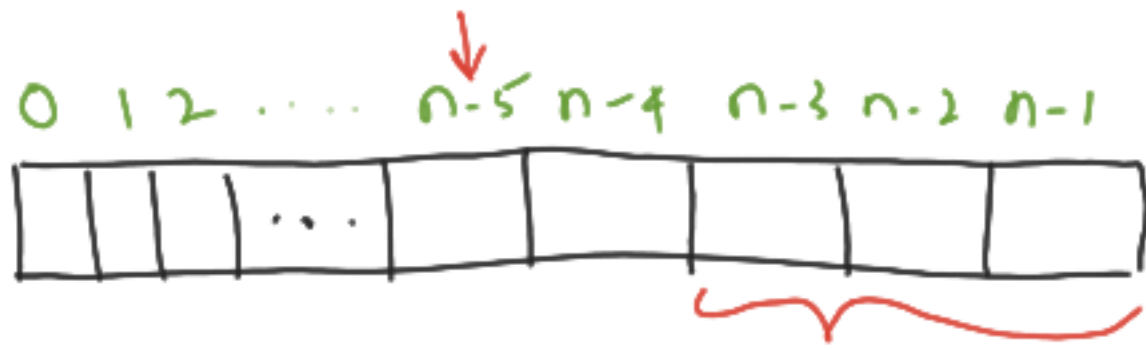
17 19 11 | 9 4 3 1

5th

19 17 | 11 9 4 3 1

6th

19 | 17 11 9 4 3 1



i
 \downarrow
 $n-k-2, n-k-1$

k elements
sorted
 \Rightarrow last two elements
compared are

$\begin{array}{ccccccc} 3 & 15 & 7 & 2 & 9 & 1 & 8 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 \end{array}$
first pass

3 7 15 2 9 1 8

3 7 2 15 9 1 8

3 7 2 9 15 1 8

3 7 2 9 1 15 8

3 7 2 9 1 8 | 15

second pass

3 7 2 9 1 8 | 15

3 2 7 9 1 8 | 15

3 2 7 1 9 8 | 15

3 2 7 1 8 | 9 15

third pass

3 2 7 1 8 | 9 15

2 3 7 1 8 | 9 15

2 3 1 7 | 8 9 15

4th pass

2 3 1 7 | 8 9 15

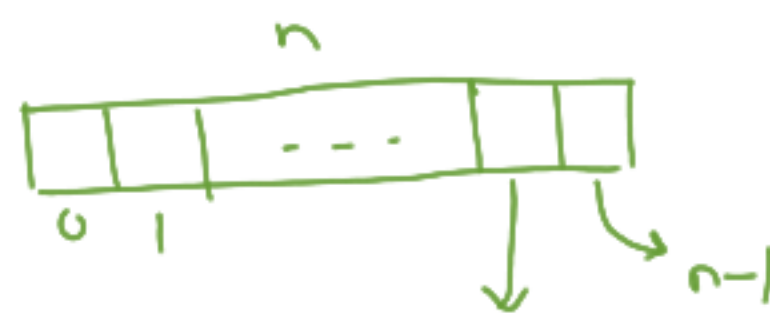
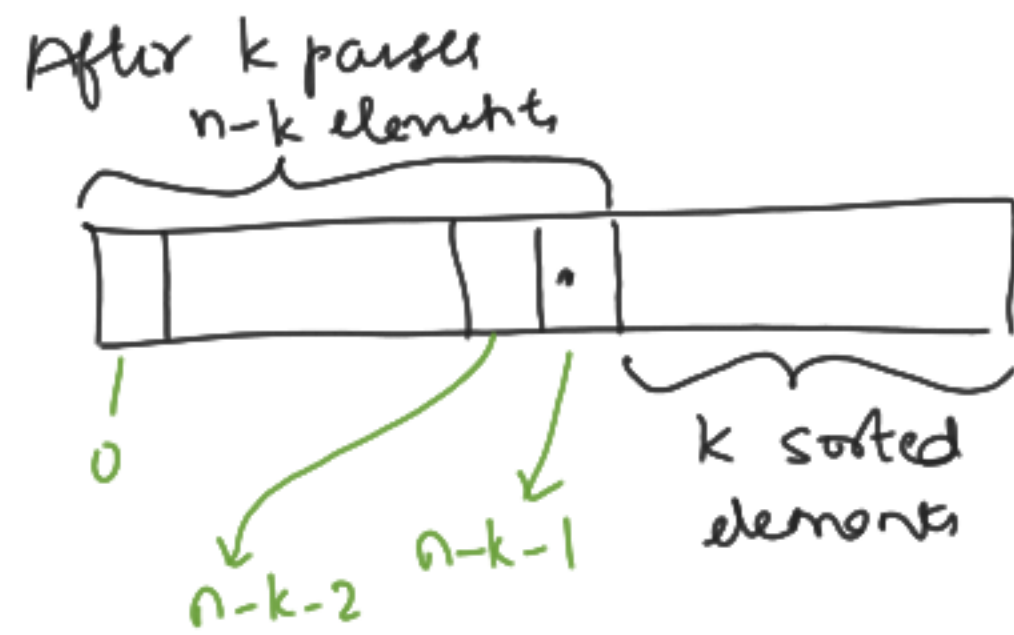
2 1 3 | 7 8 9 15

5th pass

1 2 | 3 7 8 9 15

6th pass

1 | 2 3 7 8 9 15



n times
for (i=0; i<n; i++)
for (j=1; j<=n; j++)

n-1 times
for (i=0; i<n-1; i++)
for (j=1; j<=n-1; j++)

n-3 times
for (i=0; i<n-3; i++)
for (j=1; j<=n-3; j++)

k times
for (i=0; i<k; i++)
for (j=1; j<=k; j++)

i goes from 0 to n-k-2
compare a[i] & a[i+1]
& swap if they are in wrong
order

