

Roll No → IC 2K1749

Enrollment No → DX1700998

Class → MCA VII Sem Sec 'B'

Subject → Computer Networks

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Q1

Ans

- a) Any cast Routing → Require help of DNS server.
- b) RIP → distance vector routing protocol
- c) IGRP → routing information between gateway
- d) 802.5 → Token ring.
- e) RARP → Obsolete and replaced by DHCP
- f) OSPF → link state routing protocol.
- g) ICMP → layer 3 protocol
- h) IEEE 802.8 → Fiber optics connection.

Q2 An IPv4 address is 32 bits long which has

Ans  $2^{32} = 4294967296$  address space while

IPv6 has 128 bit address and has  $2^{128}$  addresses space

Q3

Ans

We know that

Transmission time  $RTT = \text{length of packet} / \text{Bandwidth}$ .

given, length of packet = ~~2000~~ 4.2 km = 4200  
Bandwidth →  $2.2 \times 10^8$



IC 2K1749 ~~for~~ while.

$$\therefore RTT = \left( \frac{42000}{2.2 \times 10^8} \right) \times 2 \quad \left\{ \times 2 \text{ for both sending \& receiving packet} \right\}$$

Minimum size of packet  $\Rightarrow$

$$\text{(size) length of packet} = \frac{\cancel{\text{Bandwidth}} RTT}{\text{Transmission Time}}$$

$$= 2$$

$$\text{Size of packet} = RTT \times \text{Bandwidth.}$$

$$= 2 \left( \frac{4200}{2.2 \times 10^8} \right) \times 10^8$$

$$= \frac{12 \times 4200}{22}$$

$$= \frac{4200}{11}$$

$$= \frac{381.8}{\text{bytes}} \quad \text{bytes and}$$

$N_1$

Dis	Dist	Next
$N_1$	0	$N_1$
$N_2$	3	$N_2$
$N_3$	8	-
$N_4$	8	-
$N_5$	8	-

$N_2$

Dis	Dist	Next
$N_1$	3	$N_1$
$N_2$	0	$N_2$
$N_3$	5	$N_3$
$N_4$	8	-
$N_5$	4	$N_5$

$N_3$

Dis	Dist	Next
$N_1$	8	-
$N_2$	5	$N_2$
$N_3$	0	$N_3$
$N_4$	5	$N_4$
$N_5$	-	-

$N_4$

Dis	Dist	Next
$N_1$	8	-
$N_2$	8	-
$N_3$	1	$N_3$
$N_4$	0	$N_4$
$N_5$	3	$N_5$

$N_5$

Dis	Dist	Next
$N_1$	8	-
$N_2$	4	$N_2$
$N_3$	8	-
$N_4$	3	$N_4$
$N_5$	0	$N_5$



Router N2

Dest	Cost	Next
N <sub>1</sub>	3	N <sub>2</sub>
N <sub>2</sub>	0	N <sub>2</sub>
N <sub>3</sub>	5	N <sub>3</sub>
N <sub>4</sub>	5	N <sub>4</sub>
N <sub>5</sub>	1	N <sub>3</sub>

Q6

Ans

Router

A

A	
B	C
3	1

B

B				
A	B	C	E	<del>A</del>
3	3	1	7	

C

C		
A	D	B
1	6	3

D

D		
C	F	E
6	3	2

E

F		
D	F	B
2	2	7

F

B	D	E
1	3	2

Q4

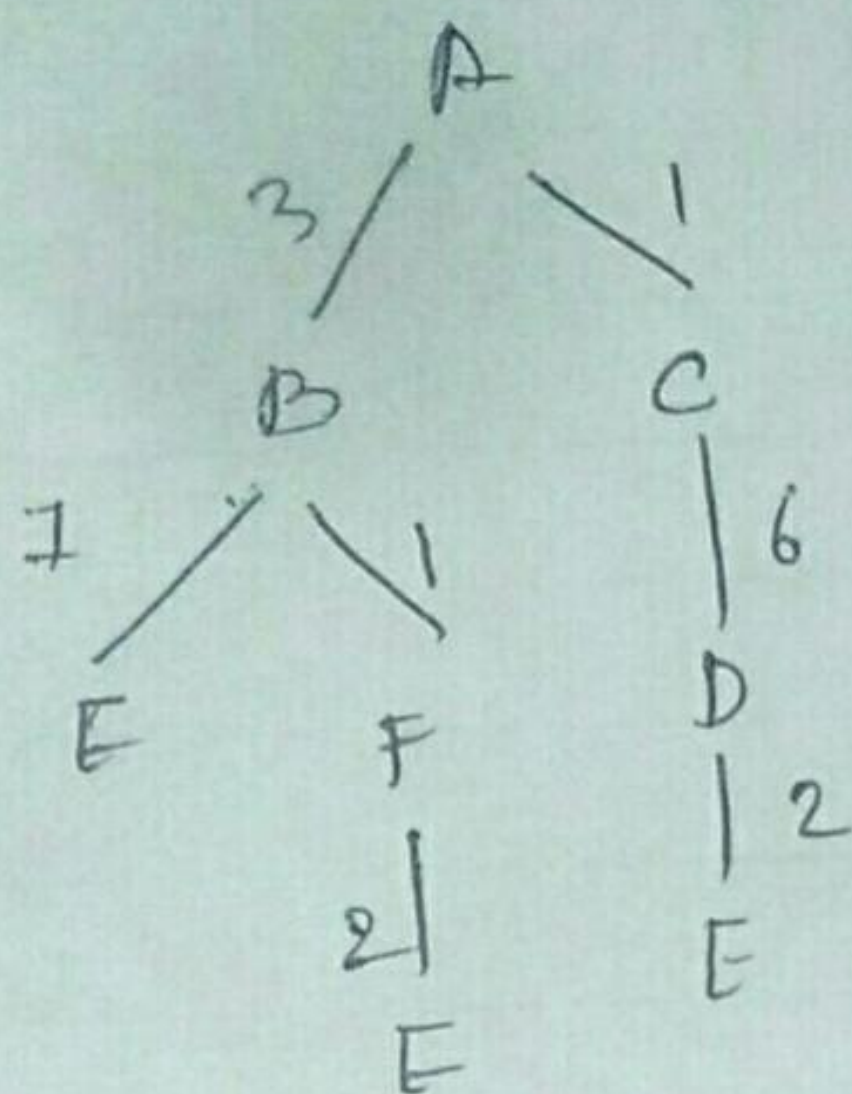
Ans

In slotted aloha network 20 kbps channel is used for sending message packets of 50 bits long size. Its maximum efficiency will be  $0.368 = 36.8\%$



Q7

ICR1749  
Jwankhede



$$A \rightarrow B \rightarrow E \Rightarrow 10$$

$$A \rightarrow B \rightarrow F \rightarrow E \Rightarrow 6$$

$$A \rightarrow C \rightarrow D \rightarrow E = 9$$

shortest path is  $A \rightarrow B \rightarrow F \rightarrow E$