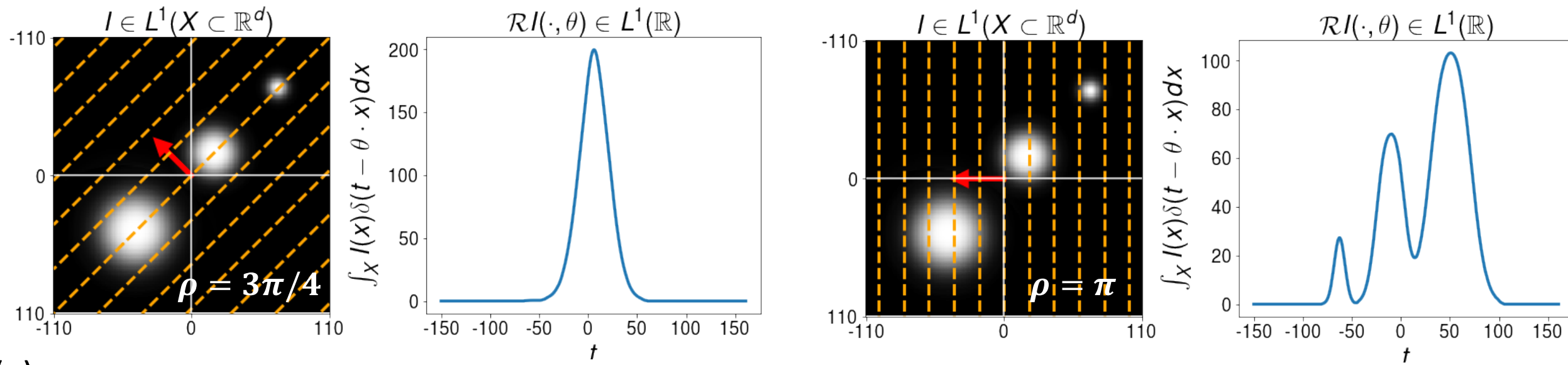


$$\theta = [\cos(\rho), \sin(\rho)]^T$$



(a)

(b)