

# Project Report

**Project Title:** Java Application Deployment with Reverse Proxy on AWS

## 1. Introduction

This project demonstrates the deployment of a Java-based Student Registration Web Application on Amazon Web Services (AWS). The goal is to host the application securely with database integration and controlled public access using a reverse proxy. By combining multiple open-source tools and cloud services, the solution ensures scalability, security, and maintainability.

## 2. Requirements

- Deploy a Java .war application on an EC2 instance using Apache Tomcat.
- Launch an Amazon RDS MySQL database, create schema and table for student registration data.
- Configure a second EC2 instance as a reverse proxy (using Apache HTTPD or Nginx).
- Ensure only the reverse proxy EC2 instance is publicly accessible.
- Enable secure communication between application server and database.

## 3. Technology Stack

Layer	Technology / Service
Cloud Infrastructure	AWS EC2, AWS RDS
Application Server	Apache Tomcat
Reverse Proxy	Nginx (or Apache HTTPD)
Database	MySQL-compatible Amazon RDS
OS	Amazon Linux 2
Java Connector	MySQL Connector/J
App	Java Servlet-based <code>student.war</code>

## 4. System Architecture

### Components:

- **EC2-Backend:** Hosts Tomcat and the Java application, listens on port 8080.
- **Amazon RDS:** Stores student registration data.
- **EC2-Proxy:** Reverse proxy publicly accessible, forwards traffic to backend.

### Traffic Flow:

User → EC2-Proxy (Public IP, port 80) → forwards to EC2-Backend (Private IP, port 8080) → EC2-Backend → Amazon RDS (Private connection)

### Security:

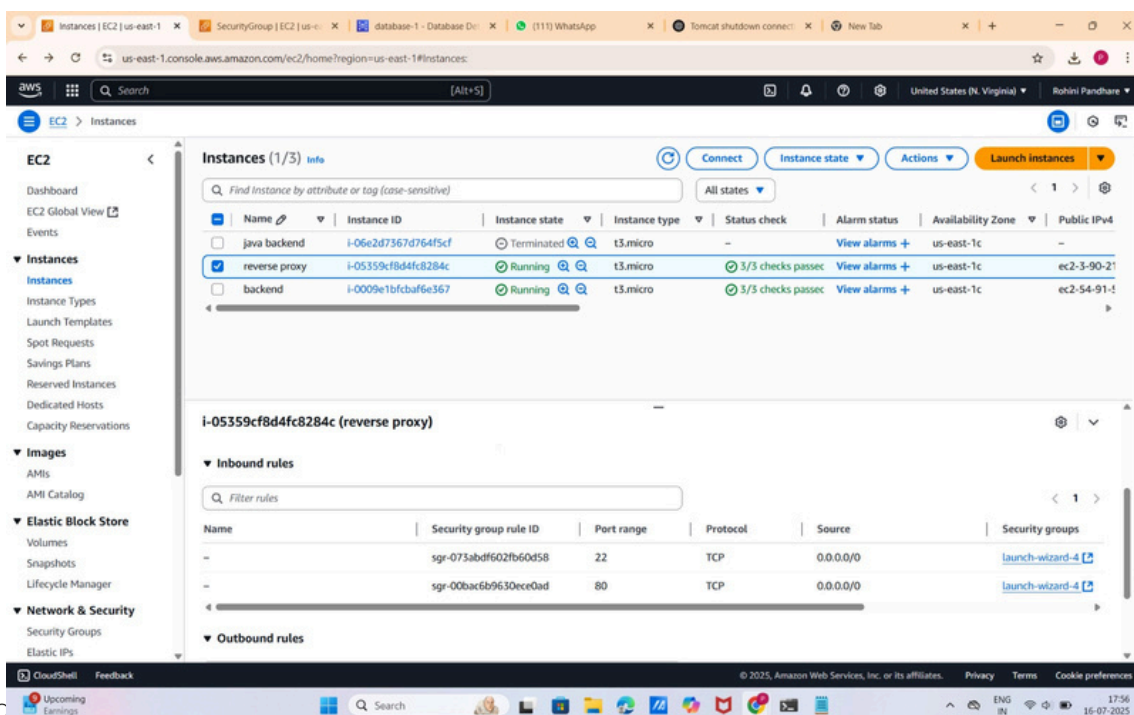
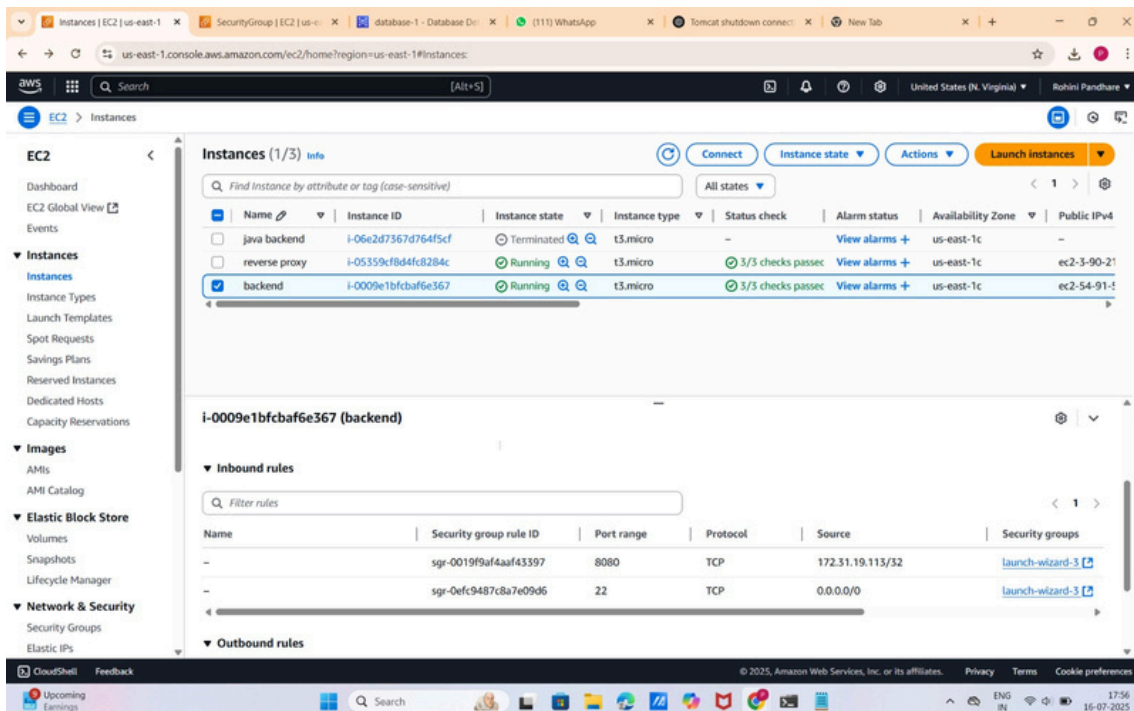
- EC2-Backend: only accepts incoming traffic from EC2-Proxy's private IP.
- EC2-Proxy: only accepts incoming traffic from the internet on port 80.
- RDS: only accepts connections from EC2-Backend.

(Draw this architecture as a diagram: 3 boxes labeled EC2-Proxy, EC2-Backend, and RDS, with arrows showing the traffic flow.)

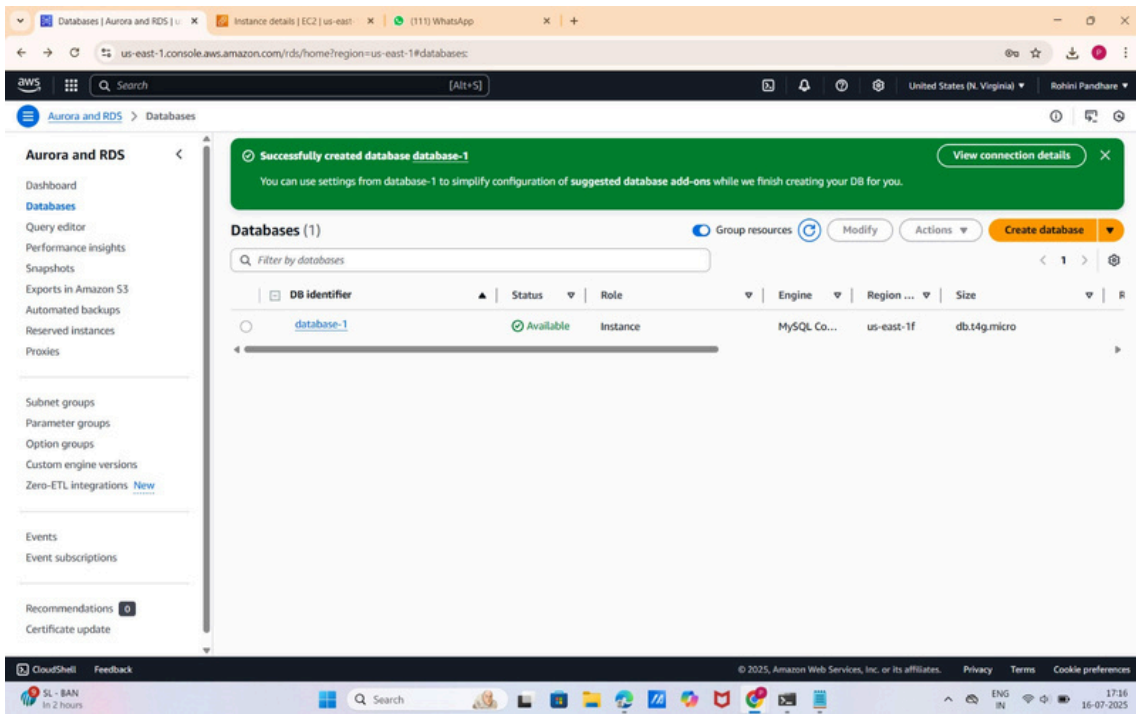
## 5. Implementation Steps

### 5.1 Infrastructure Setup

- Launched two Amazon Linux 2 EC2 instances:
  - ec2-backend (private, only accessible via SSH from trusted IPs)
  - ec2-proxy (publicly accessible)



- Launched an Amazon RDS MySQL-compatible instance.



## 5.2 Application Deployment

- Installed Java and Apache Tomcat on ec2-backend.
- Downloaded student.war and deployed to Tomcat's webapps directory.
- Verified the application runs internally at `http://<backend-private-ip>:8080/student`.

## 5.3 Database Setup

- Created schema studentdb.
- Created table:

```
CREATE TABLE students ( id INT AUTO_INCREMENT PRIMARY KEY, name VARCHAR(100), email VARCHAR(100), course VARCHAR(50));
```

```

Copyright (c) 2000, 2018, Oracle, MariaDB Corporation Ab and others.

Type 'help;' or '\h' for help. Type '\c' to clear the current input statement.

MySQL [(none)]> create database studentdb;
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.013 sec)

MySQL [(none)]> USE studentdb;
Database changed
MySQL [studentdb]> CREATE TABLE students (
->   id INT AUTO_INCREMENT PRIMARY KEY,
->   student_name VARCHAR(100),
->   student_addr VARCHAR(255),
->   student_age INT,
->   student_qual VARCHAR(100),
->   student_percent DECIMAL(5,2),
->   year_passed INT
-> );
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.051 sec)

MySQL [studentdb]> ALTER TABLE students CHANGE year_passed student_year_passed INT;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.027 sec)
Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0

MySQL [studentdb]> exit
Bye

```

- Configured RDS security group to allow connections only from ec2-backend.

## 5.4 Database Connector

- Downloaded mysql-connector.jar.
- Placed it into Tomcat's lib directory. Restarted
- Tomcat to enable JDBC connectivity.

## 5.5 Reverse Proxy Configuration

- Installed Nginx on ec2-proxy.
- Configured Nginx:

```

server {    listen80;        location /student{            proxy_pass http://<backend-private-
ip>:8080/student;        }}

```

```

GNU nano 8.3 /etc/nginx/conf.d/student.conf
server {
    listen 80;
    server_name _;

    location /student/ {
        proxy_pass http://172.31.33.173:8080/student/;
        proxy_set_header Host $host;
        proxy_set_header X-Real-IP $remote_addr;
        proxy_set_header X-Forwarded-For $proxy_add_x_forwarded_for;
    }
}

```

- Updated backend security group to allow access only from proxy's private IP.

## 5.6 Access Setup

- Ensured the application is only reachable via:

`http://<Proxy-Instance-Public-IP>/student`

- Direct access to backend EC2 instance on port 8080 is blocked.

## 6. Result

- Successfully accessed the deployed application via reverse proxy.
- Inserted student registration data.
- Verified data is stored in RDS using MySQL client.

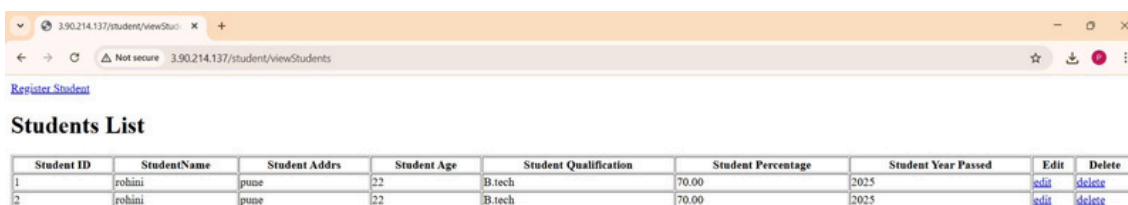
### Screenshots included:

1. Application page: `http://<Proxy-Instance-Public-IP>/student`



A screenshot of a web browser showing a "Student Registration Form". The form is titled "Student Registration Form" and contains several input fields: "Student Name", "Student Address", "Student Age", "Student Qualification", "Student Percentage", and "Year Passed". Below these fields is a "register" button. The browser's address bar shows the URL "3.90.214.137/student/" and the page is marked as "Not secure".

2. RDS database table showing stored data.



A screenshot of a web browser showing a "Students List" table. The table has columns for "Student ID", "StudentName", "Student Addr", "Student Age", "Student Qualification", "Student Percentage", "Student Year Passed", "Edit", and "Delete". There are two rows of data. The first row shows a student named "rohini" with address "pune", age "22", qualification "B.tech", percentage "70.00", and year "2025". The second row shows a student named "rohini" with address "pune", age "22", qualification "B.tech", percentage "70.00", and year "2025". The "Edit" and "Delete" buttons are visible for each row. The browser's address bar shows the URL "3.90.214.137/student/viewStudents" and the page is marked as "Not secure".

Student ID	StudentName	Student Addr	Student Age	Student Qualification	Student Percentage	Student Year Passed	Edit	Delete
1	rohini	pune	22	B.tech	70.00	2025	<a href="#">edit</a>	<a href="#">delete</a>
2	rohini	pune	22	B.tech	70.00	2025	<a href="#">edit</a>	<a href="#">delete</a>

## 7. Conclusion

This project demonstrates secure deployment of a Java-based web application on AWS. By using:

- EC2 for compute,
- Amazon RDS for managed database,
- Tomcat as servlet container,
- and Nginx as reverse proxy,

we achieved a scalable, maintainable, and secure architecture. The use of a reverse proxy ensures only a single public entry point, improving security and flexibility.

**Challenges faced:**

- Configuring security groups correctly to restrict direct backend access.
- Handling connectivity between Tomcat and RDS (resolved by correct VPC security group setup and JDBC connector).

Overall, the deployment meets the objectives, successfully hosting the application with secure access and proper database integration.

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**Github repository:- <https://github.com/rohinipandhare12/java-application>**