Lab #2: Kubernetes

- Run an instance of the publicly available images provided for the lab.
- Connect to the amazon web services using the putty connection like in the previous lab.
- To check the containers running in the local instance: docker ps



- The etcd shown here means that it is a data store where the data for the instance is going to be.
- There is no guarantee that a restful api needs a key value pair. There can be many other ways to get it running. But, we are using the ey value pair. To create a key value pair, we use:
 - curl -L -X PUT http://127.0.0.1:4001/v2/keys/message -d value="Hello"

```
root@ip-172-31-21-147:~
Using username "root".
Authenticating with public key "imported-openssh-key"
Last login: Fri Sep 26 13:58:19 2014 from 66.187.233.206
[root@ip-172-31-21-147 ~]# docker ps
                    IMAGE
 CONTAINER ID
                                                      COMMAND
                                                                                    CREATED
      PORTS
41b9e0c nhripps/etcd:latest
Up 5 minutes 0.0.0.0:4001____4
                                                                                               NAMES
1d46141b9e0c
                                                     /opt/etcd/bin/etcd /
                                                                                   7 months ago
                                0.0.0.0:4001->4001/tcp, 0.0.0.0:7001->7001/tcp
[root@ip-172-31-21-147 ~] # curl -L -X PUT http://127.0.0.1:4001/v2/keys/message
 -d value="Hello"
{"action":"set","node":{"key":"/message","value":"Hello","modifiedIndex":3,"crea
tedIndex":3}}
[root@ip-172-31-21-147 ~]#
```

- To get the key value pair which has been created, we use: curl -L -X GET http://127.0.0.1:4001/v2/keys/message

```
_ _
                                      root@ip-172-31-21-147:~
1d46141b9e0c
                         nhripps/etcd:latest
                                                      /opt/etcd/bin/etcd /
      Up 5 minutes
                                0.0.0.0:4001->4001/tcp, 0.0.0:7001->7001/tcp
[root@ip-172-31-21-147 ~] # curl -L -X PUT http://127.0.0.1:4001/v2/keys/message
-d value="Hello"
{"action":"set","node":{"key":"/message","value":"Hello","modifiedIndex":3,"crea
[root@ip-172-31-21-147 ~] # curl -L -X GET http://127.0.0.1:4001/v2/keys/message
{"action":"qet", "node":{"key":"/message", "value":"Hello", "modifiedIndex":3, "crea
tedIndex":3}}
[root@ip-172-31-21-147 ~]# curl -L -X PUT http://127.0.0.1:4001/v2/keys/message
-d value="Hello"
{"action":"set", "node":{"key":"/message", "value":"Hello", "modifiedIndex":4, "createdIndex":4}, "prevNode":{"key":"/message", "value":"Hello", "modifiedIndex":3, "cre
atedIndex":3}}
[root@ip-172-31-21-147 ~]# curl -L -X PUT http://127.0.0.1:4001/v2/keys/message
-d value="World"
{"action":"set", "node":{"key":"/message", "value":"World", "modifiedIndex":5, "createdIndex":5}, "prevNode":{"key":"/message", "value":"Hello", "modifiedIndex":4, "cre
atedIndex":4}}
[root@ip-172-31-21-147 ~]# curl -L -X GET http://127.0.0.1:4001/v2/keys/message {"action":"get","node":{"key":"/message","value":"World","modifiedIndex":5,"crea
tedIndex":5}}
[root@ip-172-31-21-147 ~]#
```

- As shown in the screenshot above, I was just trying to see if the value could be changed for the same key and if it is being updated or not. When not needed anymore, the key value pair can be deleted using:

curl -L -X DELETE http://127.0.0.1:4001/v2/keys/message I used get to verify if the key value pair was deleted.

```
_ 🗆
                                   root@ip-172-31-21-147:~
{"action": "get", "node": {"key": "/message", "value": "Hello", "modifiedIndex": 3, "crea ^
tedIndex":3}}
[root@ip-172-31-21-147 ~]# curl -L -X PUT http://127.0.0.1:4001/v2/keys/message
-d value="Hello"
{"action":"set","node":{"key":"/message","value":"Hello","modifiedIndex":4,"createdIndex":4},"prevNode":{"key":"/message","value":"Hello","modifiedIndex":3,"cre
atedIndex":3}}
[root@ip-172-31-21-147 ~]# curl -L -X PUT http://127.0.0.1:4001/v2/keys/message
-d value="World"
{"action":"set","node":{"key":"/message","value":"World","modifiedIndex":5,"createdIndex":5},"prevNode":{"key":"/message","value":"Hello","modifiedIndex":4,"cre
atedIndex":4}}
[root@ip-172-31-21-147 ~] # curl -L -X GET http://127.0.0.1:4001/v2/keys/message
{"action": "get", "node": {"key": "/message", "value": "World", "modifiedIndex": 5, "crea
tedIndex":5}}
[root@ip-172-31-21-147 ~]# curl -L -X DELETE http://127.0.0.1:4001/v2/keys/messa
{"action": "delete", "node": { "key": "/message", "modifiedIndex": 6, "createdIndex": 5},
"prevNode":{"key":"/message","value":"World","modifiedIndex":5,"createdIndex":5}
[root@ip-172-31-21-147 ~] # curl -L -X GET http://127.0.0.1:4001/v2/keys/message
{"errorCode":100,"message":"Key not found","cause":"/message","index":6}
[root@ip-172-31-21-147 ~]#
```

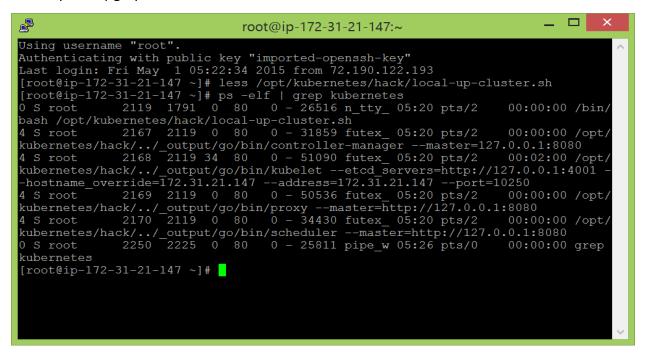
The utility service: etcdctl command line tool.

```
_ _
                                                                                               ×
                                     root@ip-172-31-21-147:~
-d value="World"
{"action":"set","node":{"key":"/message","value":"World","modifiedIndex":5,"crea
tedIndex":5},"prevNode":{"key":"/message","value":"Hello","modifiedIndex":4,"cre
atedIndex":4}}
[root@ip-172-31-21-147 ~]# curl -L -X GET http://127.0.0.1:4001/v2/keys/message
{"action": "get", "node": {"key": "/message", "value": "World", "modifiedIndex": 5, "crea
tedIndex":5}}
[root@ip-172-31-21-147 ~]# curl -L -X DELETE http://127.0.0.1:4001/v2/keys/messa
{"action":"delete","node":{"key":"/message","modifiedIndex":6,"createdIndex":5},
"prevNode":{"key":"/message","value":"World","modifiedIndex":5,"createdIndex":5}
[root@ip-172-31-21-147 ~]# curl -L -X GET http://127.0.0.1:4001/v2/keys/message
{"errorCode":100,"message":"Key not found","cause":"/message","index":6}
[root@ip-172-31-21-147 ~] # etcdctl set foo 'bar'
[root@ip-172-31-21-147 ~]# ectdctl get foo
-bash: ectdctl: command not found
[root@ip-172-31-21-147 ~]# etcdctl get foo
bar
[root@ip-172-31-21-147 ~]# etcdctl rm foo
[root@ip-172-31-21-147 ~]#
```

 To start the kubernetes service: /opt/kubernetes/hack/local-up-cluster.sh

```
_ 🗆
                              root@ip-172-31-21-147:~
Building local go components
Local Kubernetes cluster is running. Press Ctrl-C to shut it down.
  /tmp/apiserver.log
 /tmp/controller-manager.log
 /tmp/kubelet.log
 /tmp/kube-proxy.log
 /tmp/k8s-scheduler.log
CCleaning up...
opt/kubernetes/hack/local-up-cluster.sh: line 91: kill: (2073) - No such proces/
/opt/kubernetes/hack/local-up-cluster.sh: line 97: kill: `': not a pid or valid
job spec
[root@ip-172-31-21-147 ~]# /opt/kubernetes/hack/local-up-cluster.sh
Building local go components
Local Kubernetes cluster is running. Press Ctrl-C to shut it down.
  /tmp/apiserver.log
 /tmp/controller-manager.log
  /tmp/kubelet.log
  /tmp/kube-proxy.log
  /tmp/k8s-scheduler.log
```

- Open a duplicate putty terminal and run the following command:
 less /opt/kubernetes/hack/local-up-cluster.sh
 and then :wq. The first command shows a script which has the functions to start minions, controllers, etc. the second exits from the script.
- To verify if all the processes are running, use:
 ps -elf | grep kubernetes



 To check another script to run a pod: vi /root/guestbook/redis-master.json

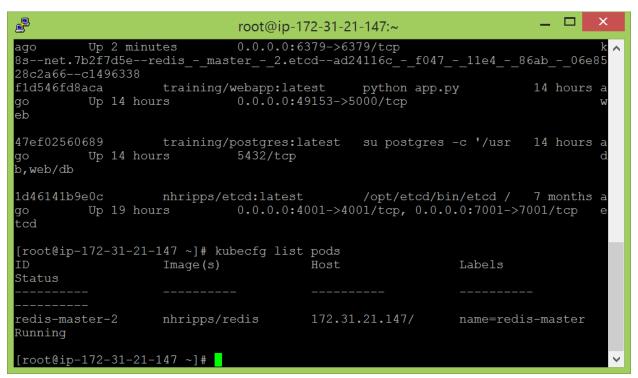
```
_ 🗆
                              root@ip-172-31-21-147:~
wget-1.14-10.el7 0.1.x86 64.rpm
                                                           I 545 kB
                                                                      00:01
Retrieving key from file:///etc/pki/rpm-gpg/RPM-GPG-KEY-CentOS-7
Importing GPG key 0xF4A80EB5:
Userid
            : "CentOS-7 Key (CentOS 7 Official Signing Key) <security@centos.org
 Fingerprint: 6341 ab27 53d7 8a78 a7c2 7bb1 24c6 a8a7 f4a8 0eb5
            : centos-release-7-1.1503.el7.centos.2.8.x86 64 (@CentOS/$releasever
            : /etc/pki/rpm-gpg/RPM-GPG-KEY-CentOS-7
From
Running transaction check
Running transaction test
Transaction test succeeded
Running transaction
 Installing : wget-1.14-10.el7_0.1.x86_64
                                                                             1/1
install-info: No such file or directory for /usr/share/info/wget.info.gz
 Verifying : wget-1.14-10.el7_0.1.x86_64
                                                                             1/1
  wget.x86 64 0:1.14-10.el7 0.1
Complete!
bash-4.2# exit
exit
[root@ip-172-31-21-147 ~]#
```

To create new pods:
 kubecfg –c /root/guestbook/redis-master.json create pods

```
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                                               root@ip-172-31-21-147:~
kubernetes/hack/../ output/go/bin/apiserver --address=127.0.0.1 --port=8080 --et
cd servers=http://127.0.0.1:4001 --machines=172.31.21.147 --cors_allowed_origins
 =/\overline{127.0.0.1}(:[0-9]+)?$,/localhost(:[0-9]+)?$
                     8465 8418 0 80 0 - 47971 ep_pol 21:17 pts/0
                                                                                                      00:00:00 /opt/
kubernetes/hack/../ output/go/bin/controller-manager --master=127.0.0.1:8080
4 S root 8466 8418 0 80 0 - 50786 futex 21:17 pts/0 00:00:00 /opt/
kubernetes/hack/../_output/go/bin/kubelet --etcd_servers=http://127.0.0.1:4001 -
-hostname_override=172.31.21.147 --address=172.31.21.147 --port=10250
4 S root 8467 8418 0 80 0 - 47975 futex_ 21:17 pts/0 00:00:00 /opt/
kubernetes/hack/../_output/go/bin/proxy --master=http://127.0.0.1:8080
4 S root 8468 8418 0 80 0 - 31901 futex_ 21:17 pts/0 00:00:00 /opt/
kubernetes/hack/../_output/go/bin/scheduler --master=http://127.0.0.1:8080
0 S root 8516 8494 0 80 0 - 25812 pipe_w 21:18 pts/1 00:00:00 grep
[root@ip-172-31-21-147 ~]# kubecfg -c /root/guestbook/redis-master.json create p
ods
ID
                               Image(s)
                                                              Host
                                                                                             Labels
Status
redis-master-2 nhripps/redis
                                                                                             name=redis-master
Waiting
[root@ip-172-31-21-147 ~]#
```

docker ps

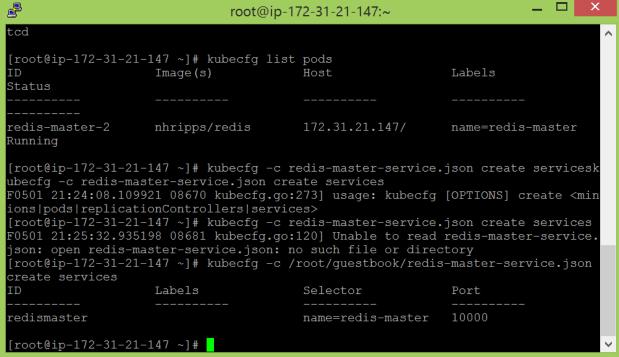
 To list all the pods that are in the local instance: kubecfg list pods



- After creation of pods, the services have to be created. To create services:

kubecfg -c /root/guestbook/redis-master-service.json create services

```
_ _
                                                                              ×
                              root@ip-172-31-21-147:~
          Up 14 hours
                              0.0.0.0:49153->5000/tcp
eb
47ef02560689
                   training/postgres:latest
                                              su postgres -c '/usr
                                                                     14 hours a
         Up 14 hours
                              5432/tcp
b,web/db
1d46141b9e0c
                   nhripps/etcd:latest
                                              /opt/etcd/bin/etcd /
                             0.0.0.0:4001->4001/tcp, 0.0.0.0:7001->7001/tcp
         Up 19 hours
go
tcd
[root@ip-172-31-21-147 ~]# kubecfg list pods
                   Image(s)
                                                           Labels
Status
redis-master-2
                   nhripps/redis
                                       172.31.21.147/
                                                           name=redis-master
Running
[root@ip-172-31-21-147 ~]# kubecfg -c redis-master-service.json create servicesk
ubecfg -c redis-master-service.json create services
F0501 21:24:08.109921 08670 kubecfg.go:273] usage: kubecfg [OPTIONS] create <min
ions|pods|replicationControllers|services>
[root@ip-172-31-21-147 ~]#
```



After the services being created, the controllers are also to be created.
 kubecfg -c /root/guestbook/redis-slave-controller.json create replicationControllers

- To check the starting of the services. If the first service succeeds, then, the second one fails repeatedly.

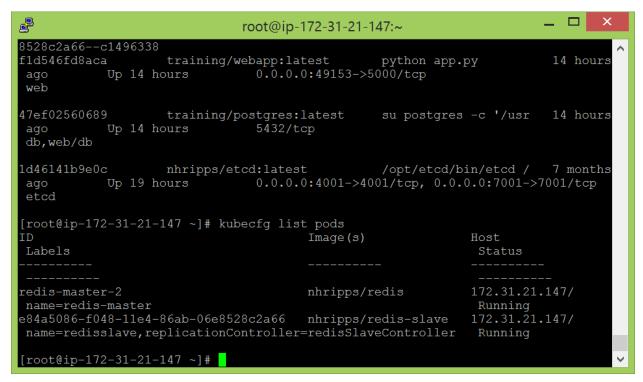
tail -f /tmp/k8s-scheduler.log

```
_ _
                                   root@ip-172-31-21-147:~
6-f048-11e4-86ab-06e8528c2a66
         known minions: map[172.31.21.147:{}]
         known scheduled pods: map[redis-master-2:{} e849dcbc-f048-11e4-86ab-06e8
528c2a66:{}]
I0501 21:30:46.103854 08468 factory.go:205] Attempting to bind e84a5086-f048-11e
4-86ab-06e8528c2a66 to 172.31.21.147
10501 21:30:46.133354 08468 request.go:292] Waiting for completion of /operation
s/97
E0501 21:30:48.134879 08468 factory.go:131] Error scheduling e84a5086-f048-11e4-
86ab-06e8528c2a66: Status: failure (api.Status{JSONBase:api.JSONBase{Kind:"", ID: "", CreationTimestamp:util.Time{Time:time.Time{sec:0, nsec:0x0, loc:(*time.Loca
tion)(nil)}}, SelfLink:"", ResourceVersion:0x0, APIVersion:""}, Status:"failure", Message:"The assignment would cause a constraint violation", Reason:"", Detail
s:(*api.StatusDetails)(nil), Code:500}); retrying
I0501 21:30:48.135062 08468 factory.go:78] About to try and schedule pod e84a508
6-f048-11e4-86ab-06e8528c2a66
         known minions: map[172.31.21.147:{}]
         known scheduled pods: map[redis-master-2:{} e849dcbc-f048-11e4-86ab-06e8
528c2a66:{}]
I0501 21:30:48.135137 08468 factory.go:205] Attempting to bind e84a5086-f048-11e
4-86ab-06e8528c2a66 to 172.31.21.147
10501 21:30:48.167314 08468 request.go:292] Waiting for completion of /operation
s/98
```

- Press <CTRL>+C to exit the tail.
- The controllers which mage the services can be modified in size using: kubecfg resize redisSlaveController 1

- To check what is happening with the containers: docker ps

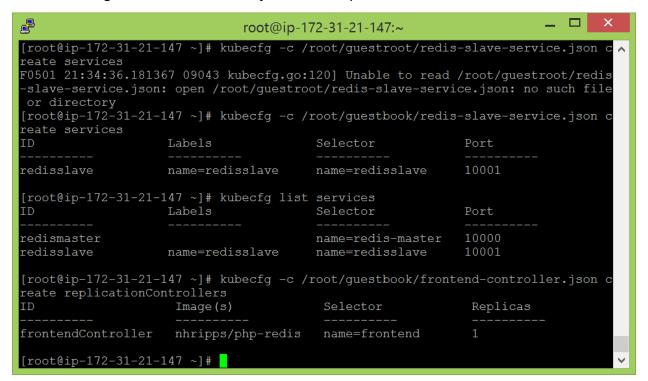
 Again listing all the pods which are present: kubecfg list pods



- kubecfg -c redis-slave-service.json create services
- kubecfg list services

```
_ 🗆
                              root@ip-172-31-21-147:~
redis-master-2
                                       nhripps/redis
                                                              172.31.21.147/
name=redis-master
                                                               Running
e84a5086-f048-11e4-86ab-06e8528c2a66
                                       nhripps/redis-slave
                                                              172.31.21.147/
name=redisslave,replicationController=redisSlaveController
                                                               Running
[root@ip-172-31-21-147 ~] # kubecfg -c /root/guestroot/redis-slave-service.json c
F0501 21:34:36.181367 09043 kubecfq.qo:120] Unable to read /root/questroot/redis
slave-service.json: open /root/questroot/redis-slave-service.json: no such file
[root@ip-172-31-21-147 ~]# kubecfq -c /root/questbook/redis-slave-service.json c
reate services
                    Labels
ID
                                        Selector
                                                             Port
                    name=redisslave
redisslave
                                        name=redisslave
                                                             10001
[root@ip-172-31-21-147 ~]# kubecfg list services
                                        Selector
                                                             Port
                                                             10000
redismaster
                                        name=redis-master
                    name=redisslave
redisslave
                                        name=redisslave
[root@ip-172-31-21-147 ~]#
```

kubecfg -c frontend-controller.json create replicationControllers



- A complete web application: http:// 52.24.66.11:8000/
- Initially, the guestbook was not opening in the web browser. So, had to change the security groups in the Amazon Web services Ec2. I created a new security group and

added the inbound ports as all traffic. I bound this security group with my instance and ran the putty again. Now, open the web browser and used my public ip to open the link. It worked.

