

Lab #2: Kubernetes

- Run an instance of the publicly available images provided for the lab.
- Connect to the amazon web services using the putty connection like in the previous lab.
- To check the containers running in the local instance:
docker ps

```
root@ip-172-31-21-147:~
Using username "root".
Authenticating with public key "imported-openssh-key"
Last login: Fri Sep 26 13:58:19 2014 from 66.187.233.206
[root@ip-172-31-21-147 ~]# docker ps
CONTAINER ID        IMAGE               COMMAND                  CREATED             NAMES
1d46141b9e0c       nhriggs/etcd:latest /opt/etcd/bin/etcd / 7 months ago      etcd
Up 5 minutes       0.0.0.0:4001->4001/tcp, 0.0.0.0:7001->7001/tcp
```

- The etcd shown here means that it is a data store where the data for the instance is going to be.
- There is no guarantee that a restful api needs a key value pair. There can be many other ways to get it running. But, we are using the key value pair. To create a key value pair, we use:
curl -L -X PUT http://127.0.0.1:4001/v2/keys/message -d value="Hello"

```
root@ip-172-31-21-147:~
Using username "root".
Authenticating with public key "imported-openssh-key"
Last login: Fri Sep 26 13:58:19 2014 from 66.187.233.206
[root@ip-172-31-21-147 ~]# docker ps
CONTAINER ID        IMAGE               COMMAND                  CREATED             NAMES
1d46141b9e0c       nhriggs/etcd:latest /opt/etcd/bin/etcd / 7 months ago      etcd
Up 5 minutes       0.0.0.0:4001->4001/tcp, 0.0.0.0:7001->7001/tcp

[root@ip-172-31-21-147 ~]# curl -L -X PUT http://127.0.0.1:4001/v2/keys/message -d value="Hello"
{"action": "set", "node": {"key": "/message", "value": "Hello", "modifiedIndex": 3, "createdIndex": 3}}
[root@ip-172-31-21-147 ~]#
```

- To get the key value pair which has been created, we use:
`curl -L -X GET http://127.0.0.1:4001/v2/keys/message`

A terminal window titled 'root@ip-172-31-21-147:~' showing the output of several curl commands. The first command is a PUT request to set a key '/message' with value 'Hello'. The second is a GET request to retrieve the key, returning a JSON object with 'Hello' as the value. The third is a PUT request to update the key with value 'World'. The fourth is a GET request to retrieve the updated key, returning a JSON object with 'World' as the value. The terminal output shows the JSON response for each GET request, including 'action', 'node', 'key', 'value', 'modifiedIndex', and 'createdIndex'.

```
1d46141b9e0c      nhriggs/etcd:latest /opt/etcd/bin/etcd / 7 months ago
Up 5 minutes      0.0.0.0:4001->4001/tcp, 0.0.0.0:7001->7001/tcp etcd

[root@ip-172-31-21-147 ~]# curl -L -X PUT http://127.0.0.1:4001/v2/keys/message
-d value="Hello"
{"action":"set","node":{"key":"/message","value":"Hello","modifiedIndex":3,"createdIndex":3}}
[root@ip-172-31-21-147 ~]# curl -L -X GET http://127.0.0.1:4001/v2/keys/message
{"action":"get","node":{"key":"/message","value":"Hello","modifiedIndex":3,"createdIndex":3}}
[root@ip-172-31-21-147 ~]# curl -L -X PUT http://127.0.0.1:4001/v2/keys/message
-d value="Hello"
{"action":"set","node":{"key":"/message","value":"Hello","modifiedIndex":4,"createdIndex":4},"prevNode":{"key":"/message","value":"Hello","modifiedIndex":3,"createdIndex":3}}
[root@ip-172-31-21-147 ~]# curl -L -X PUT http://127.0.0.1:4001/v2/keys/message
-d value="World"
{"action":"set","node":{"key":"/message","value":"World","modifiedIndex":5,"createdIndex":5},"prevNode":{"key":"/message","value":"Hello","modifiedIndex":4,"createdIndex":4}}
[root@ip-172-31-21-147 ~]# curl -L -X GET http://127.0.0.1:4001/v2/keys/message
{"action":"get","node":{"key":"/message","value":"World","modifiedIndex":5,"createdIndex":5}}
[root@ip-172-31-21-147 ~]#
```

- As shown in the screenshot above, I was just trying to see if the value could be changed for the same key and if it is being updated or not. When not needed anymore, the key value pair can be deleted using:
`curl -L -X DELETE http://127.0.0.1:4001/v2/keys/message`
I used get to verify if the key value pair was deleted.

```
root@ip-172-31-21-147:~  
{ "action": "get", "node": { "key": "/message", "value": "Hello", "modifiedIndex": 3, "createdIndex": 3 } }  
[root@ip-172-31-21-147 ~]# curl -L -X PUT http://127.0.0.1:4001/v2/keys/message -d value="Hello"  
{ "action": "set", "node": { "key": "/message", "value": "Hello", "modifiedIndex": 4, "createdIndex": 4 }, "prevNode": { "key": "/message", "value": "Hello", "modifiedIndex": 3, "createdIndex": 3 } }  
[root@ip-172-31-21-147 ~]# curl -L -X PUT http://127.0.0.1:4001/v2/keys/message -d value="World"  
{ "action": "set", "node": { "key": "/message", "value": "World", "modifiedIndex": 5, "createdIndex": 5 }, "prevNode": { "key": "/message", "value": "Hello", "modifiedIndex": 4, "createdIndex": 4 } }  
[root@ip-172-31-21-147 ~]# curl -L -X GET http://127.0.0.1:4001/v2/keys/message  
{ "action": "get", "node": { "key": "/message", "value": "World", "modifiedIndex": 5, "createdIndex": 5 } }  
[root@ip-172-31-21-147 ~]# curl -L -X DELETE http://127.0.0.1:4001/v2/keys/message  
{ "action": "delete", "node": { "key": "/message", "modifiedIndex": 6, "createdIndex": 5 }, "prevNode": { "key": "/message", "value": "World", "modifiedIndex": 5, "createdIndex": 5 } }  
[root@ip-172-31-21-147 ~]# curl -L -X GET http://127.0.0.1:4001/v2/keys/message  
{ "errorCode": 100, "message": "Key not found", "cause": "/message", "index": 6 }  
[root@ip-172-31-21-147 ~]#
```

- The utility service: etcdctl command line tool.

```
-d value="World"  
{ "action": "set", "node": { "key": "/message", "value": "World", "modifiedIndex": 5, "createdIndex": 5 }, "prevNode": { "key": "/message", "value": "Hello", "modifiedIndex": 4, "createdIndex": 4 } }  
[root@ip-172-31-21-147 ~]# curl -L -X GET http://127.0.0.1:4001/v2/keys/message  
{ "action": "get", "node": { "key": "/message", "value": "World", "modifiedIndex": 5, "createdIndex": 5 } }  
[root@ip-172-31-21-147 ~]# curl -L -X DELETE http://127.0.0.1:4001/v2/keys/message  
{ "action": "delete", "node": { "key": "/message", "modifiedIndex": 6, "createdIndex": 5 }, "prevNode": { "key": "/message", "value": "World", "modifiedIndex": 5, "createdIndex": 5 } }  
[root@ip-172-31-21-147 ~]# curl -L -X GET http://127.0.0.1:4001/v2/keys/message  
{ "errorCode": 100, "message": "Key not found", "cause": "/message", "index": 6 }  
  
[root@ip-172-31-21-147 ~]# etcdctl set foo 'bar'  
bar  
[root@ip-172-31-21-147 ~]# etcdctl get foo  
-bash: etcdctl: command not found  
[root@ip-172-31-21-147 ~]# etcdctl get foo  
bar  
[root@ip-172-31-21-147 ~]# etcdctl rm foo  
[root@ip-172-31-21-147 ~]#
```

- To start the kubernetes service:
/opt/kubernetes/hack/local-up-cluster.sh

```
root@ip-172-31-21-147:~
Building local go components
Local Kubernetes cluster is running. Press Ctrl-C to shut it down.
Logs:
  /tmp/apiserver.log
  /tmp/controller-manager.log
  /tmp/kubelet.log
  /tmp/kube-proxy.log
  /tmp/k8s-scheduler.log
^CCleaning up...
/opt/kubernetes/hack/local-up-cluster.sh: line 91: kill: (2073) - No such process
/opt/kubernetes/hack/local-up-cluster.sh: line 97: kill: `': not a pid or valid job spec

[root@ip-172-31-21-147 ~]# /opt/kubernetes/hack/local-up-cluster.sh
Building local go components
Local Kubernetes cluster is running. Press Ctrl-C to shut it down.
Logs:
  /tmp/apiserver.log
  /tmp/controller-manager.log
  /tmp/kubelet.log
  /tmp/kube-proxy.log
  /tmp/k8s-scheduler.log
```

- Open a duplicate putty terminal and run the following command:
less /opt/kubernetes/hack/local-up-cluster.sh
and then :wq. The first command shows a script which has the functions to start minions, controllers, etc. the second exits from the script.
- To verify if all the processes are running, use:
ps -elf | grep kubernetes

```
root@ip-172-31-21-147:~
Using username "root".
Authenticating with public key "imported-openssh-key"
Last login: Fri May 1 05:22:34 2015 from 72.190.122.193
[root@ip-172-31-21-147 ~]# less /opt/kubernetes/hack/local-up-cluster.sh
[root@ip-172-31-21-147 ~]# ps -elf | grep kubernetes
0 S root      2119  1791  0  80   0 - 26516 n_tty_  05:20 pts/2    00:00:00 /bin/
bash /opt/kubernetes/hack/local-up-cluster.sh
4 S root      2167  2119  0  80   0 - 31859 futex_  05:20 pts/2    00:00:00 /opt/
kubernetes/hack/../../output/go/bin/controller-manager --master=127.0.0.1:8080
4 S root      2168  2119  34  80   0 - 51090 futex_  05:20 pts/2    00:02:00 /opt/
kubernetes/hack/../../output/go/bin/kubelet --etcd_servers=http://127.0.0.1:4001 -
--hostname_override=172.31.21.147 --address=172.31.21.147 --port=10250
4 S root      2169  2119  0  80   0 - 50536 futex_  05:20 pts/2    00:00:00 /opt/
kubernetes/hack/../../output/go/bin/proxy --master=http://127.0.0.1:8080
4 S root      2170  2119  0  80   0 - 34430 futex_  05:20 pts/2    00:00:00 /opt/
kubernetes/hack/../../output/go/bin/scheduler --master=http://127.0.0.1:8080
0 S root      2250  2225  0  80   0 - 25811 pipe_w  05:26 pts/0    00:00:00 grep
kubernetes
[root@ip-172-31-21-147 ~]#
```

- To check another script to run a pod:
vi /root/guestbook/redis-master.json

```
root@ip-172-31-21-147:~  
{  
  "id": "redis-master-2",  
  "kind": "Pod",  
  "apiVersion": "v1beta1",  
  "desiredState": {  
    "manifest": {  
      "version": "v1beta1",  
      "id": "redis-master-2",  
      "containers": [{  
        "name": "master",  
        "image": "nhripps/redis",  
        "ports": [{  
          "containerPort": 6379,  
          "hostPort": 6379  
        }]  
      }]  
    }  
  },  
  "labels": {  
    "name": "redis-master"  
  }  
}
```

"~/guestbook/redis-master.json" 23L, 414C

```
root@ip-172-31-21-147:~  
wget-1.14-10.el7_0.1.x86_64.rpm | 545 kB 00:01  
Retrieving key from file:///etc/pki/rpm-gpg/RPM-GPG-KEY-CentOS-7  
Importing GPG key 0xF4A80EB5:  
  Userid      : "CentOS-7 Key (CentOS 7 Official Signing Key) <security@centos.org>"  
  Fingerprint: 6341 ab27 53d7 8a78 a7c2 7bb1 24c6 a8a7 f4a8 0eb5  
  Package     : centos-release-7-1.1503.el7.centos.2.8.x86_64 (@CentOS/$releasever  
)  
  From        : /etc/pki/rpm-gpg/RPM-GPG-KEY-CentOS-7  
Running transaction check  
Running transaction test  
Transaction test succeeded  
Running transaction  
  Installing : wget-1.14-10.el7_0.1.x86_64 1/1  
install-info: No such file or directory for /usr/share/info/wget.info.gz  
  Verifying  : wget-1.14-10.el7_0.1.x86_64 1/1  
  
Installed:  
  wget.x86_64 0:1.14-10.el7_0.1  
  
Complete!  
bash-4.2# exit  
exit  
[root@ip-172-31-21-147 ~]#
```

- To create new pods:
kubecfg -c /root/guestbook/redis-master.json create pods

```
root@ip-172-31-21-147:~
kubernetes/hack/../../output/go/bin/apiserver --address=127.0.0.1 --port=8080 --et
cd_servers=http://127.0.0.1:4001 --machines=172.31.21.147 --cors_allowed_origins
=/127.0.0.1(:[0-9]+)?$/localhost(:[0-9]+)?$
4 S root      8465  8418  0  80  0 - 47971 ep_pol 21:17 pts/0      00:00:00 /opt/
kubernetes/hack/../../output/go/bin/controller-manager --master=127.0.0.1:8080
4 S root      8466  8418  0  80  0 - 50786 futex_ 21:17 pts/0      00:00:00 /opt/
kubernetes/hack/../../output/go/bin/kubelet --etcd_servers=http://127.0.0.1:4001 -
-hostname_override=172.31.21.147 --address=172.31.21.147 --port=10250
4 S root      8467  8418  0  80  0 - 47975 futex_ 21:17 pts/0      00:00:00 /opt/
kubernetes/hack/../../output/go/bin/proxy --master=http://127.0.0.1:8080
4 S root      8468  8418  0  80  0 - 31901 futex_ 21:17 pts/0      00:00:00 /opt/
kubernetes/hack/../../output/go/bin/scheduler --master=http://127.0.0.1:8080
0 S root      8516  8494  0  80  0 - 25812 pipe_w 21:18 pts/1      00:00:00 grep
kubernetes
[root@ip-172-31-21-147 ~]# kubecfg -c /root/guestbook/redis-master.json create p
ods
ID              Image(s)          Host              Labels
Status
-----
redis-master-2  nhripps/redis    /                 name=redis-master
Waiting

[root@ip-172-31-21-147 ~]#
```

docker ps

- To list all the pods that are in the local instance:
kubecfg list pods

```
root@ip-172-31-21-147:~
ago      Up 2 minutes      0.0.0.0:6379->6379/tcp
8s--net.7b2f7d5e--redis_-_master_-_2.etcd--ad24116c_-_f047_-_11e4_-_86ab_-_06e85
28c2a66--c1496338
f1d546fd8aca      training/webapp:latest      python app.py      14 hours a
go      Up 14 hours      0.0.0.0:49153->5000/tcp
eb

47ef02560689      training/postgres:latest    su postgres -c '/usr  14 hours a
go      Up 14 hours      5432/tcp
b,web/db

1d46141b9e0c      nhripps/etcd:latest         /opt/etcd/bin/etcd /  7 months a
go      Up 19 hours      0.0.0.0:4001->4001/tcp, 0.0.0.0:7001->7001/tcp e
tcd

[root@ip-172-31-21-147 ~]# kubecfg list pods
ID              Image(s)          Host              Labels
Status
-----
redis-master-2  nhripps/redis    172.31.21.147/    name=redis-master
Running

[root@ip-172-31-21-147 ~]#
```

- After creation of pods, the services have to be created. To create services:

kubecfg -c /root/guestbook/redis-master-service.json create services

```
root@ip-172-31-21-147:~
go Up 14 hours 0.0.0.0:49153->5000/tcp
eb

47ef02560689 training/postgres:latest su postgres -c '/usr 14 hours a
go Up 14 hours 5432/tcp
b,web/db

1d46141b9e0c nhripps/etcd:latest /opt/etcd/bin/etcd / 7 months a
go Up 19 hours 0.0.0.0:4001->4001/tcp, 0.0.0.0:7001->7001/tcp e
tcd

[root@ip-172-31-21-147 ~]# kubecfg list pods
ID Image(s) Host Labels
Status
-----
redis-master-2 nhripps/redis 172.31.21.147/ name=redis-master
Running

[root@ip-172-31-21-147 ~]# kubecfg -c redis-master-service.json create servicesk
ubecfg -c redis-master-service.json create services
F0501 21:24:08.109921 08670 kubecfg.go:273] usage: kubecfg [OPTIONS] create <min
ions|pods|replicationControllers|services>
[root@ip-172-31-21-147 ~]#
```

```
root@ip-172-31-21-147:~
tcd

[root@ip-172-31-21-147 ~]# kubecfg list pods
ID Image(s) Host Labels
Status
-----
redis-master-2 nhripps/redis 172.31.21.147/ name=redis-master
Running

[root@ip-172-31-21-147 ~]# kubecfg -c redis-master-service.json create servicesk
ubecfg -c redis-master-service.json create services
F0501 21:24:08.109921 08670 kubecfg.go:273] usage: kubecfg [OPTIONS] create <min
ions|pods|replicationControllers|services>
[root@ip-172-31-21-147 ~]# kubecfg -c redis-master-service.json create services
F0501 21:25:32.935198 08681 kubecfg.go:120] Unable to read redis-master-service.
json: open redis-master-service.json: no such file or directory
[root@ip-172-31-21-147 ~]# kubecfg -c /root/guestbook/redis-master-service.json
create services
ID Labels Selector Port
-----
redismaster name=redis-master 10000

[root@ip-172-31-21-147 ~]#
```

- After the services being created, the controllers are also to be created.
kubecfg -c /root/guestbook/redis-slave-controller.json create replicationControllers

- To check the starting of the services. If the first service succeeds, then, the second one fails repeatedly.

```
tail -f /tmp/k8s-scheduler.log
```

```

root@ip-172-31-21-147:~
6-f048-11e4-86ab-06e8528c2a66
  known minions: map[172.31.21.147:{}]
  known scheduled pods: map[redis-master-2:{} e849dcbc-f048-11e4-86ab-06e8
528c2a66:{}]
I0501 21:30:46.103854 08468 factory.go:205] Attempting to bind e84a5086-f048-11e
4-86ab-06e8528c2a66 to 172.31.21.147
I0501 21:30:46.133354 08468 request.go:292] Waiting for completion of /operation
s/97
E0501 21:30:48.134879 08468 factory.go:131] Error scheduling e84a5086-f048-11e4-
86ab-06e8528c2a66: Status: failure (api.Status{JSONBase:api.JSONBase{Kind:"", ID
:"", CreationTimestamp:util.Time{Time:time.Time{sec:0, nsec:0x0, loc:(*time.Loca
tion)(nil)}, SelfLink:"", ResourceVersion:0x0, APIVersion:""}, Status:"failure"
, Message:"The assignment would cause a constraint violation", Reason:"", Detail
s:(*api.StatusDetails)(nil), Code:500}); retrying
I0501 21:30:48.135062 08468 factory.go:78] About to try and schedule pod e84a508
6-f048-11e4-86ab-06e8528c2a66
  known minions: map[172.31.21.147:{}]
  known scheduled pods: map[redis-master-2:{} e849dcbc-f048-11e4-86ab-06e8
528c2a66:{}]
I0501 21:30:48.135137 08468 factory.go:205] Attempting to bind e84a5086-f048-11e
4-86ab-06e8528c2a66 to 172.31.21.147
I0501 21:30:48.167314 08468 request.go:292] Waiting for completion of /operation
s/98

```

- Press <CTRL>+C to exit the tail.
- The controllers which manage the services can be modified in size using:
kubecfg resize redisSlaveController 1

```

root@ip-172-31-21-147:~
  known scheduled pods: map[redis-master-2:{} e849dcbc-f048-11e4-86ab-06e8
528c2a66:{}]
I0501 21:31:10.487386 08468 factory.go:205] Attempting to bind e84a5086-f048-11e
4-86ab-06e8528c2a66 to 172.31.21.147
I0501 21:31:10.520652 08468 request.go:292] Waiting for completion of /operation
s/109
^C
[root@ip-172-31-21-147 ~]# kubecfg resize redisSlaveController 1
id: redisSlaveController
creationTimestamp: 2015-05-01T21:27:45Z
resourceVersion: 242
desiredState:
  replicas: 1
  replicaSelector:
    name: redisslave
  podTemplate:
    desiredState:
      manifest:
        version: v1beta1
        id: ""
        volumes: []
        containers:
          - name: slave
            image: nhrapps/redis-slave
            ports:
              - hostPort: 6380
                containerPort: 6379
            protocol: TCP
            restartPolicy:
              always: {}
        labels:
          name: redisslave
currentState:
  replicas: 2
  podTemplate:
    desiredState:
      manifest:
        version: ""
        id: ""
        volumes: []
        containers:
          - name: slave
            image: nhrapps/redis-slave
            ports:
              - hostPort: 6380
                containerPort: 6379
            protocol: TCP
            restartPolicy:
              always: {}
        labels:
          name: redisslave
[root@ip-172-31-21-147 ~]#

```


- To check what is happening with the containers:
docker ps

```

root@ip-172-31-21-147:~
currentState:
  replicas: 2
  podTemplate:
    desiredState:
      manifest:
        version: ""
        id: ""
        volumes: []
        containers: []
        restartPolicy: {}
labels:
  name: redis-slave
[root@ip-172-31-21-147 ~]# docker ps
CONTAINER ID        IMAGE               COMMAND                  CREATED
STATUS            PORTS              NAMES
633271a91e24       nhrapps/redis-slave:latest /bin/sh -c /run.sh      31 seconds
Up 31 seconds      k8s--slave.ca7405dd--e84a5086-f048-11e4-86ab-06e8528c2a66--e84a5086-f048-11e4-86ab-06e8528c2a66-75b7466c
9e89466falec       kubernetes/pause:latest /pause                  33 seconds
Up 33 seconds      0.0.0.0:6380->6379/tcp k8s--net.74507d5e--e84a5086-f048-11e4-86ab-06e8528c2a66--e84a5086-f048-11e4-86ab-06e8528c2a66-f9984519
209fcbde5e95       nhrapps/redis:latest  redis-server /etc/re    13 minutes
Up 13 minutes      k8s--master.3f0a89b2--redis-master-2-etcdd--ad24116c-f047-11e4-86ab-06e8528c2a66--55694db4
fcb0c0cbf005       kubernetes/pause:latest /pause                  13 minutes
Up 13 minutes      0.0.0.0:6379->6379/tcp k8s--net.7b2f7d5e--redis-master-2-etcdd--ad24116c-f047-11e4-86ab-06e8528c2a66--c1496338
f1d546fd8aca       training/webapp:latest python app.py            14 hours
Up 14 hours        0.0.0.0:49153->5000/tcp web
47ef02560689       training/postgres:latest su postgres -c '/usr    14 hours
Up 14 hours        5432/tcp          db,web/db
1d46141b9e0c       nhrapps/etcd:latest   /opt/etcd/bin/etcd /    7 months
Up 19 hours        0.0.0.0:4001->4001/tcp, 0.0.0.0:7001->7001/tcp etcd
[root@ip-172-31-21-147 ~]#

```

- Again listing all the pods which are present:
kubecfg list pods

```

root@ip-172-31-21-147:~
8528c2a66--c1496338
f1d546fd8aca       training/webapp:latest   python app.py            14 hours
Up 14 hours        0.0.0.0:49153->5000/tcp web
47ef02560689       training/postgres:latest su postgres -c '/usr     14 hours
Up 14 hours        5432/tcp          db,web/db
1d46141b9e0c       nhrapps/etcd:latest     /opt/etcd/bin/etcd /    7 months
Up 19 hours        0.0.0.0:4001->4001/tcp, 0.0.0.0:7001->7001/tcp etcd

[root@ip-172-31-21-147 ~]# kubecfg list pods
ID              Image(s)              Host              Status
Labels
-----
redis-master-2  nhrapps/redis         172.31.21.147/    Running
name=redis-master
e84a5086-f048-11e4-86ab-06e8528c2a66 nhrapps/redis-slave   172.31.21.147/    Running
name=redis-slave,replicationController=redisSlaveController
[root@ip-172-31-21-147 ~]#

```

- kubecfg -c redis-slave-service.json create services
- kubecfg list services

```

root@ip-172-31-21-147:~
-----
redis-master-2                                nhripps/redis                                172.31.21.147/
name=redis-master                                Running
e84a5086-f048-11e4-86ab-06e8528c2a66  nhripps/redis-slave  172.31.21.147/
name=redisslave,replicationController=redisSlaveController  Running

[root@ip-172-31-21-147 ~]# kubecfg -c /root/guestroot/redis-slave-service.json c
reate services
F0501 21:34:36.181367 09043 kubecfg.go:120] Unable to read /root/guestroot/redis
-slave-service.json: open /root/guestroot/redis-slave-service.json: no such file
or directory
[root@ip-172-31-21-147 ~]# kubecfg -c /root/guestbook/redis-slave-service.json c
reate services
ID                               Labels                               Selector                               Port
-----
redisslave                       name=redisslave                     name=redisslave                       10001

[root@ip-172-31-21-147 ~]# kubecfg list services
ID                               Labels                               Selector                               Port
-----
redismaster                      name=redis-master                   name=redis-master                     10000
redisslave                       name=redisslave                     name=redisslave                       10001

[root@ip-172-31-21-147 ~]# █

```

- kubecfg -c frontend-controller.json create replicationControllers

```

root@ip-172-31-21-147:~
[root@ip-172-31-21-147 ~]# kubecfg -c /root/guestroot/redis-slave-service.json c
reate services
F0501 21:34:36.181367 09043 kubecfg.go:120] Unable to read /root/guestroot/redis
-slave-service.json: open /root/guestroot/redis-slave-service.json: no such file
or directory
[root@ip-172-31-21-147 ~]# kubecfg -c /root/guestbook/redis-slave-service.json c
reate services
ID                               Labels                               Selector                               Port
-----
redisslave                       name=redisslave                     name=redisslave                       10001

[root@ip-172-31-21-147 ~]# kubecfg list services
ID                               Labels                               Selector                               Port
-----
redismaster                      name=redis-master                   name=redis-master                     10000
redisslave                       name=redisslave                     name=redisslave                       10001

[root@ip-172-31-21-147 ~]# kubecfg -c /root/guestbook/frontend-controller.json c
reate replicationControllers
ID                               Image(s)                               Selector                               Replicas
-----
frontendController  nhripps/php-redis  name=frontend                          1

[root@ip-172-31-21-147 ~]# █

```

- A complete web application:
[http:// 52.24.66.11:8000/](http://52.24.66.11:8000/)
- Initially, the guestbook was not opening in the web browser. So, had to change the security groups in the Amazon Web services – Ec2. I created a new security group and

added the inbound ports as all traffic. I bound this security group with my instance and ran the putty again. Now, open the web browser and used my public ip to open the link. It worked.

