

The file is a patent of data which is stored in the disk. Anything written inside the file is called a patent , for example:- “#include” is a patent .

The text file is the combination of multiple types of characters , for example, semicolon “;” is a character.

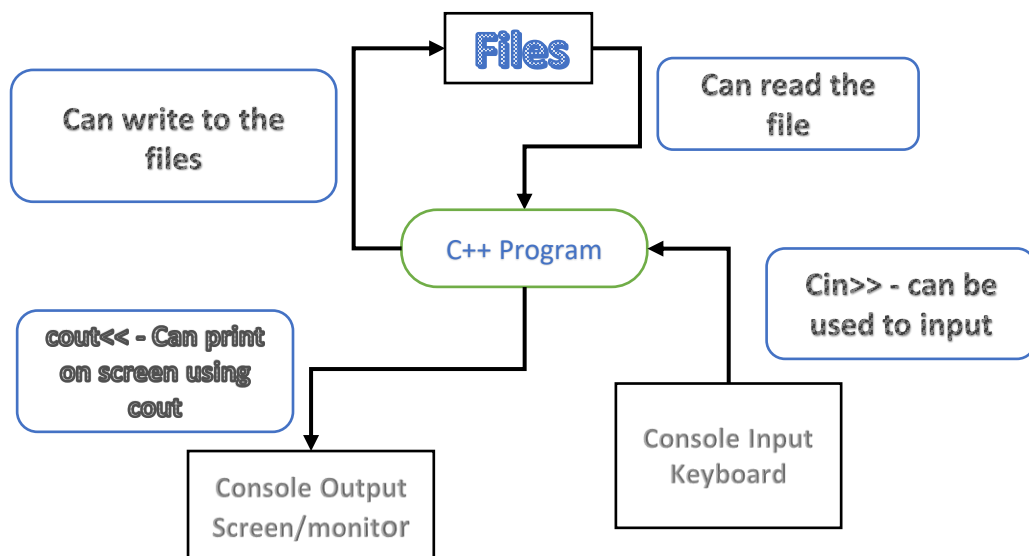
The computer read these character in the file with the help of the ASCII code . Every character is mapped on some decimal number. For example , ASCII code for the character “A” is “65” which is a decimal number. These decimal numbers are converted into a binary number to make them readable for the computer because the computer can only understand the language of “0” and “1”.

The reason that computers can only understand binary numbers is that a computer is made up switches and switches only perform two operations “true” and “false”.

File Input and Output in C++

The file can be of any type whether it is a file of a C++ program, file of a game, or any other type of file. There are two main operations which can be performed on files

- Read Files
- Write Files



As shown in above figure ,

1. The user can provide provide input to the C++ program by using keyboard through “cin>>”keyword.
2. The user can get output from the C++ program on the monitor through “cout<<”keyword.
3. The user can write on the file.
4. The user can read the file.