

DA ASSIGNMENT 3

TITLE: Bigmart Sales Analysis

PROBLEM STATEMENT:

For data comprising of transaction records of a sales store. The data has 8523 rows of 12 variables. Predict the sales of the store.

OBJECTIVES:

To predict the sales for each item (product) per store of a particular supermarket chain.

LEARNING OUTCOMES:

Identify the products which play a key role in the sales of the supermarket chain (best & worst performing) to enable proper strategies to be put in place to ensure the business success.

SW & HW REQUIREMENTS:

Python 3, Jupyter notebook, sklearn, matplotlib, seaborn, UNIX, LINUX Based OS, pandas, numpy, keyboard, mouse.

THEORY:

- 1] The BigMart Sales Analysis (Prediction) is a supervised machine learning, regression task, where an algorithm is expected to predict the sale price for a given product & store.

A more in depth analysis of the main factors -

Store level Hypothesis :

- ① City type
- ② Population density
- ③ Store capacity
- ④ Competitors
- ⑤ Establishment year

Product level Hypothesis :

- ① Item advertisement (visibility)
- ② Item utility (type)
- ③ Price

Exploratory Data Analysis showed that :

- 1] Item visibility did not have a high correlation (true) as expected. It also have a lot of 0 values
- 2] No huge variations due to Item_Type in sales either
- 3] Item_weight & Outlet_size have 0 values or NaN.
- 4] Item_Pat_Content contains varying values for 'lowfat'
- 5] Item_Type can be converted to a more useful feature

- i] Linear Regression & Ridge Regression models were built to perform the actual prediction.
- ii] Both models performed within the same range, giving a Root Mean Squared Error σ .
- iii] Decision Tree Regression model was then built, resulting in an improved Root Mean Squared Error.

CONCLUSION:

The BigMart Sales was successfully predicted using the linear, ridge & decision tree regression models.