

Lecture: 50

Topic: Revisiting Pointers in C++

Lecture: 51

Topic: Pointers to objects

Lecture: 52

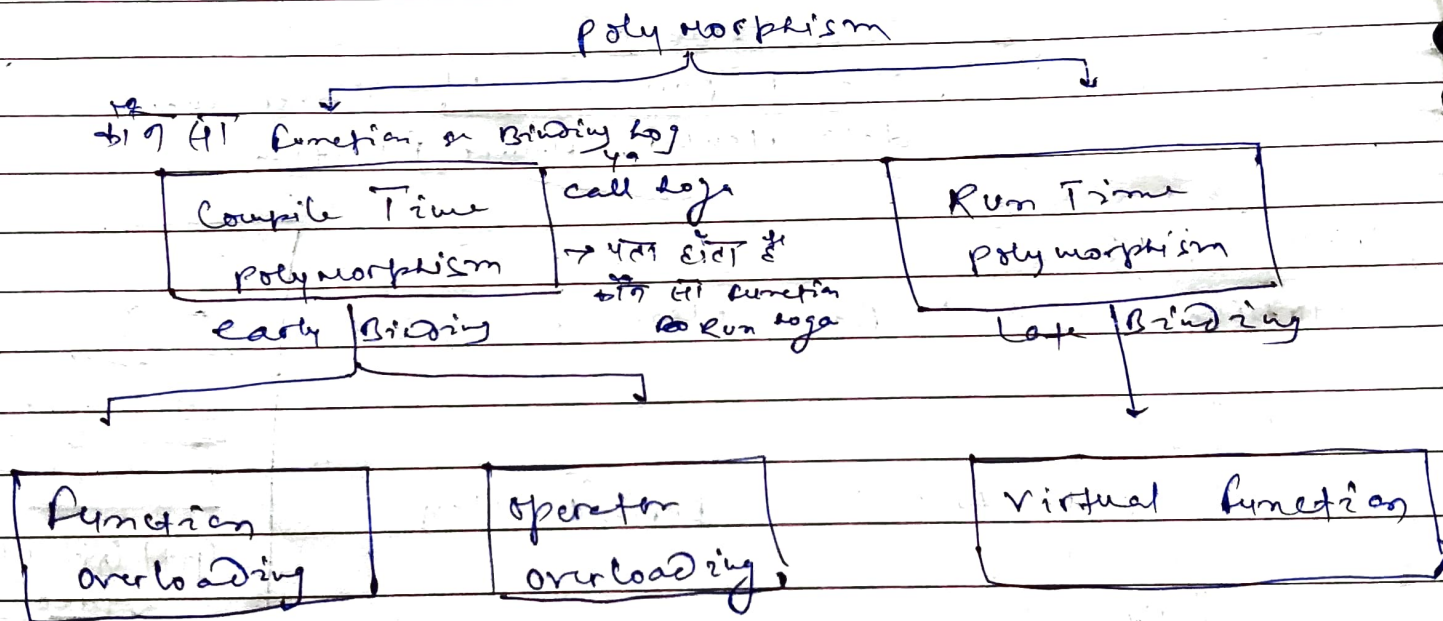
Topic: Array of objects using pointers.

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Topic: This pointer in C++

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Topic: polymorphism in C++



Lecture: 55

Topic: Pointers to Derived class [important Revise]

Lecture: 56

Topic: Virtual function in C++

Lecture: 57

Topic: Virtual function Rules in C++

Lecture: 58

Topic: Abstract Base class and Virtual function.

Lecture: 59

Topic: Working with files in C++

Lecture: 60

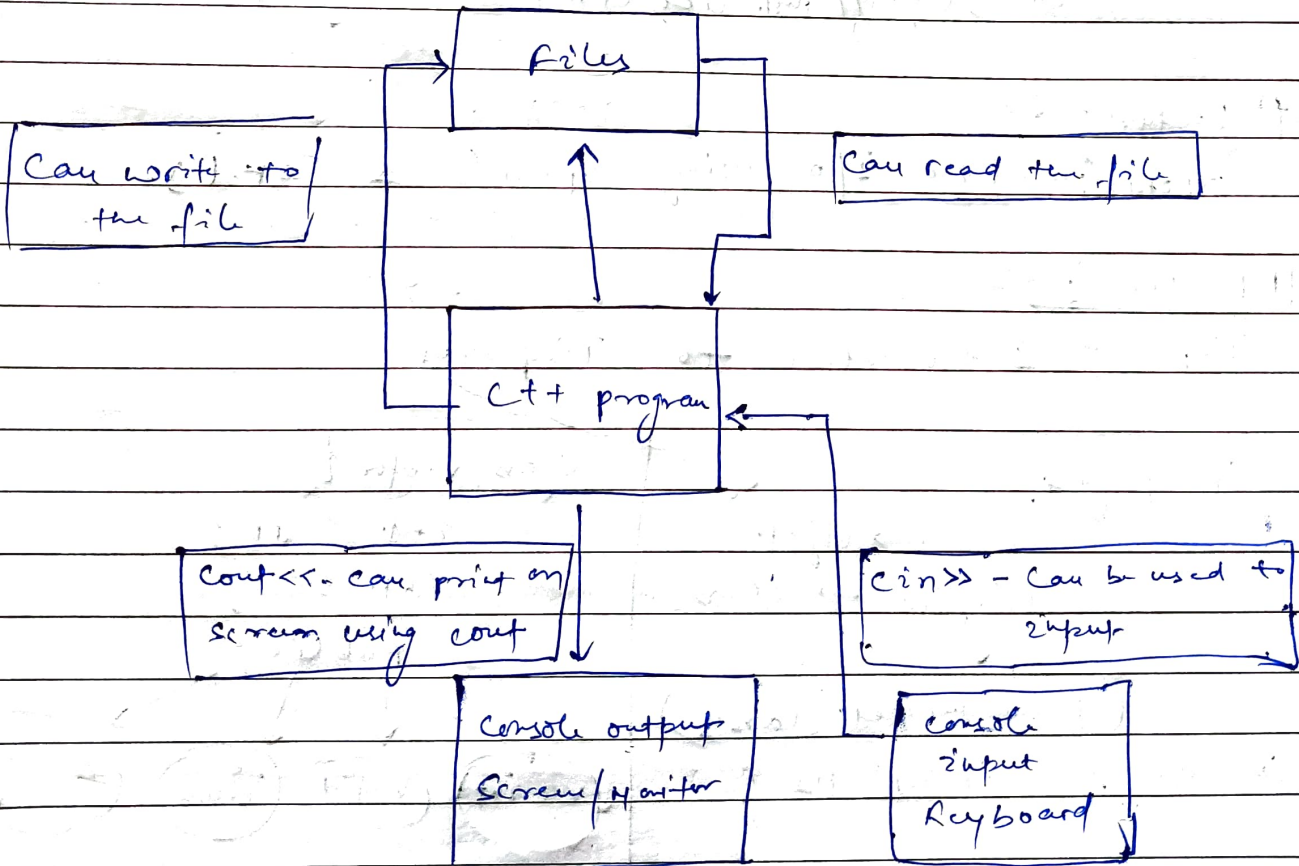
Topic: Read/Write operations.

Lecture: 61

Topic: Read + Write in one program.

Lecture: 59

Topic: Working with files in C++



Stream: interface for data transfer

↳ Input Stream

↳ output Stream

Lecture: 61

Topic: Read + Write in one program

C++ File I/O [Reading & Writing to a file]
 * 3 useful classes

1. ifstream
 2. ifstream
 3. ofstream
- } <fstream>

* Read operation

```
ifstream in("this.txt");
String st;
in >> st; // just like cin
```

* Write operation

```
ofstream out("this.txt");
out << st;
String st = "exit";
```

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Topic: File I/O using open() & EOF()

Lecture: 63

Topic: Introduction to Templates

Templates

class → object
 Template → class

↓
 (parameterized class)

* Why use Templates?

→ DRY

→ Generic programming

Class vector {

int * arr;

int size;

public:

vec<int>

vec<int>

vec<double>

vec<char>

[DRY: Do Not Repeat Yourself]

Syntax for Templates :-

[T can be int, float, char etc]

```
template < class T >
class vector {
    T * vector arr;
public:
    vector ( T * arr )
    {
        // code
    }
};
```

it represent Many classes.

[Template and STL]

int main () {

vector < int > myvec (Ptr);

vector < float > myfvec (Ptr);

Lecture :- 64

Topic :- Coding Templates in C++

Lecture :- 65

Topic :- Multi-parameters Templates

Lecture :- 66

Topic :- Default data type in Templates

Lecture :- 67

Topic :- Function Templates in C++

Lecture :- 68

Topic :- Overloading Function Templates.

Lecture :- 69

Topic :- Standard Template Library.

Introduction STL

STL: Standard Template Library.

↳ Library of Generic classes and function

STL: Competitive programming
 Limited Time

Why use STL

- ↳ Reuse: well tested components
- ↳ Time saving

HP
 Alex
 Merg

* Components of STL

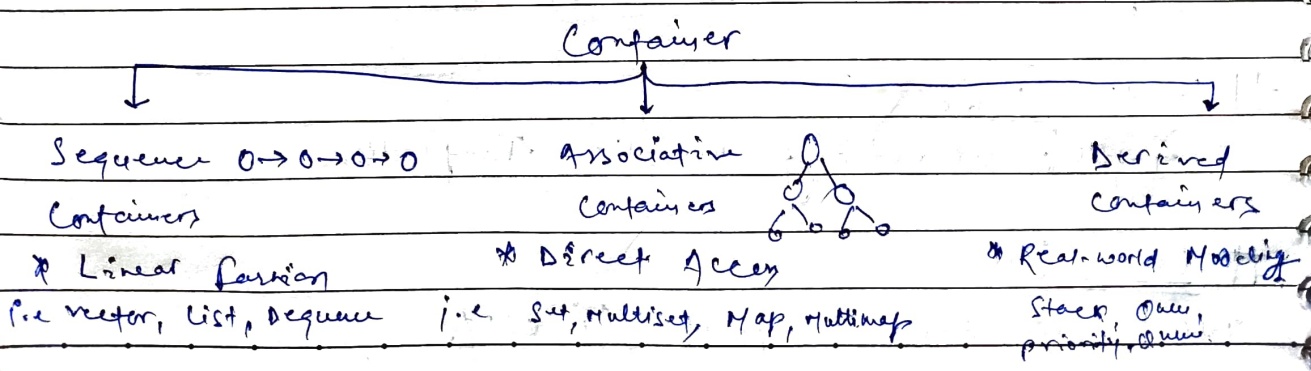
1. Containers → store data → use template class
2. Algorithms → sorting, searching, use template function
3. Iterators
 ↳ object points to an element in a container
 ↳ handled just like pointers
 ↳ connects algorithm with containers

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Topic: Types of STL Containers

STL = Containers + Algo + Iterators

Object which stores data	procedure to process data	Object which points to an element of a container
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When to use which?

⑩ Sequence Containers

→ vector → Random Access → fast
 insertion / del Middle → slow
 insertion at the end → fast

→ list → Random Access → slow
 del / insertion in the middle → fast
 del / insertion at the end → fast

⑩ Associative Containers

All operations are fast
 except Random Access

⑩ Derived Container → Depends upon → Data Structure

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Topic: vectors in C++ STL.
 Vector Manage its size

Lecture: 72

Topic: Lists in C++ STL

Lecture: 73

Topic: Maps in C++ STL [Sample program].

Lecture: 74

Topic: functors in C++ STL.

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* it.2002578@gmail.com

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