

LAB 2

Q: create a text file and process its contents based on structured operations. The operations performed include:

1. Information
2. Retrieval
3. Corpus
4. Listing
5. Any Choice of yours

Program:

```
# Step 1: Create and Write to a Text File
file_name = "sample_text.txt"

content = """Python is a powerful programming language.
It is widely used for machine learning, data analysis, and web
development.
Python makes coding efficient and fun."""

with open(file_name, "w") as file:
    file.write(content)

# Step 2: Perform Structured Operations

# 1. Information: Read and display file content
def display_content():
    with open(file_name, "r") as file:
        print("File Content:\n", file.read())

# 2. Retrieval: Search for a specific word
def search_word(word):
    with open(file_name, "r") as file:
        text = file.read()
        if word in text:
            print(f"'{word}' found in the text.")
        else:
            print(f"'{word}' not found in the text.")

# 3. Corpus: Count word occurrences
def word_count():
    with open(file_name, "r") as file:
```

```

        text = file.read()
        words = text.split()
        word_freq = {}
        for word in words:
            word = word.strip(".," ).lower() # Normalize words
            word_freq[word] = word_freq.get(word, 0) + 1
        print("Word Frequency:", word_freq)

# 4. Listing: List all unique words
def unique_words():
    with open(file_name, "r") as file:
        text = file.read()
        words = set(text.split())
        print("Unique Words:", words)

# 5. Transformation: Convert text to uppercase
def convert_to_uppercase():
    with open(file_name, "r") as file:
        text = file.read().upper()
    with open("uppercase_text.txt", "w") as file:
        file.write(text)
    print("Uppercase version saved as 'uppercase_text.txt'")

# Running the operations
display_content()
search_word("Python")
word_count()
unique_words()
convert_to_uppercase()

```

Output:

The image shows a Visual Studio Code editor window with a dark theme. The Explorer sidebar on the left shows a project named 'AIR' with files 'lab2.py', 'pes2ug23cs819_RohitY_6G_la...', 'PES2UG23CS819_RohitY_6G_I...', 'sample_text.txt', and 'uppercase_text.txt'. The 'uppercase_text.txt' file is selected and its content is displayed in the main editor area. The content of 'uppercase_text.txt' is:

```
1 PYTHON IS A POWERFUL PROGRAMMING LANGUAGE.  
2 IT IS WIDELY USED FOR MACHINE LEARNING, DATA ANALYSIS, AND WEB DEVELOPMENT.  
3 PYTHON MAKES CODING EFFICIENT AND FUN.
```

The Terminal panel at the bottom shows the output of running a Python script. The command executed is `PS D:\AIR> & C:/Python313/python.exe d:/AIR/lab2.py`. The output is as follows:

```
File Content:  
Python is a powerful programming language.  
It is widely used for machine learning, data analysis, and web development.  
Python makes coding efficient and fun.  
.....  
'Python' found in the text.  
.....  
Word Frequency: {'python': 2, 'is': 2, 'a': 1, 'powerful': 1, 'programming': 1, 'language': 1, 'it': 1, 'widely': 1, 'used': 1, 'for':  
1, 'machine': 1, 'learning': 1, 'data': 1, 'analysis': 1, 'and': 2, 'web': 1, 'development': 1, 'makes': 1, 'coding': 1, 'efficient':  
1, 'fun': 1}  
.....  
Unique Words: {'programming', 'data', 'a', 'used', 'analysis', 'for', 'learning', 'machine', 'and', 'efficient', 'fun.', 'makes', 'l  
anguage.', 'development.', 'It', 'widely', 'Python', 'is', 'coding', 'web', 'powerful'}  
.....  
Uppercase version saved as 'uppercase_text.txt'  
PS D:\AIR>
```

A blue notification bar at the bottom of the terminal says '* History restored'.