

EXPERIMENT 7

Code:

1) server.js

```
1 // server.js
2 require('dotenv').config();
3 const express = require('express');
4 const bodyParser = require('body-parser');
5 const { v4: uuidv4 } = require('uuid');
6 const Joi = require('joi');
7
8 const API_KEY = process.env.API_KEY || 'my-secret-key';
9 const PORT = process.env.PORT || 3000;
10
11 const app = express();
12 app.use(bodyParser.json());
13
14 // In-memory store (replace with DB in real projects)
15 const budgets = new Map();
16
17 // Middleware: API Key via header x-api-key or query param api_key
18 app.use((req, res, next) => {
19   const key = req.header('x-api-key') || req.query.api_key;
20   if (!key || key !== API_KEY) {
21     return res.status(401).json({ error: 'Unauthorized' });
22   }
23   next();
24 });
25
26 // Validation schema using Joi
27 const budgetSchema = Joi.object({
28   name: Joi.string().min(1).max(100).required(),
29   amount: Joi.number().precision(2).min(0).required()
30 });
31
32 // Create budget
33 app.post('/budgets', (req, res) => {
34   const { error, value } = budgetSchema.validate(req.body);
35   if (error) return res.status(400).json({ error: error.details[0].message });
36 }
```

```
38   const budget = {
39     id,
40     name: value.name,
41     amount: value.amount,
42     createdAt: new Date().toISOString()
43   };
44   budgets.set(id, budget);
45   res.status(201).json(budget);
46 });
47
48 // Read all budgets
49 app.get('/budgets', (req, res) => {
50   res.json(Array.from(budgets.values()));
51 });
52
53 // Read one budget
54 app.get('/budgets/:id', (req, res) => {
55   const b = budgets.get(req.params.id);
56   if (!b) return res.status(404).json({ error: 'Not found' });
57   res.json(b);
58 });
59
60 // Update budget
61 app.put('/budgets/:id', (req, res) => {
62   const existing = budgets.get(req.params.id);
63   if (!existing) return res.status(404).json({ error: 'Not found' });
64
65   const { error, value } = budgetSchema.validate(req.body);
66   if (error) return res.status(400).json({ error: error.details[0].message });
67
68   const updated = {
69     ...existing,
70     name: value.name,
71     amount: value.amount,
72     updatedAt: new Date().toISOString()
73   };
```



```

73   });
74   budgets.set(req.params.id, updated);
75   res.json(updated);
76 });
77
78 // Delete budget
79 app.delete('/budgets/:id', (req, res) => {
80   if (!budgets.has(req.params.id)) return res.status(404).json({ error: 'Not found' });
81   budgets.delete(req.params.id);
82   res.status(204).send();
83 });
84
85 // Health
86 app.get('/health', (_req, res) => res.json({ status: 'ok' }));
87
88 app.listen(PORT, () => {
89   console.log(`Budget Tracker API listening on http://localhost:${PORT}`);
90 });
91

```

2) package.json

```

{} package.json > ...
{
  "name": "budget-tracker-api",
  "version": "1.0.0",
  "description": "Minimal Budget Tracker API for Postman testing",
  "main": "server.js",
  > Debug
  "scripts": {
    "start": "node server.js",
    "dev": "nodemon server.js",
    "test:newman": "newman run BudgetTracker.postman_collection.json -e BudgetTracker.postman_envi
  },
  "dependencies": {
    "body-parser": "^1.20.2",
    "dotenv": "^16.3.1",
    "express": "^4.18.2",
    "joi": "^17.9.2",
    "uuid": "^9.0.0"
  },
  "devDependencies": {
    "nodemon": "^3.0.1"
  }
}

```

3) .env

```
> $ .env.example
API_KEY=my-secret-key
PORT=3000
```

4) README.md

```
> ⓘ README.md > # Budget Tracker API > ## Setup
# Budget Tracker API

## Setup
1. Copy `.env.example` to `.env` and set `API_KEY`.
2. Install dependencies:
    ```bash
 npm install
```

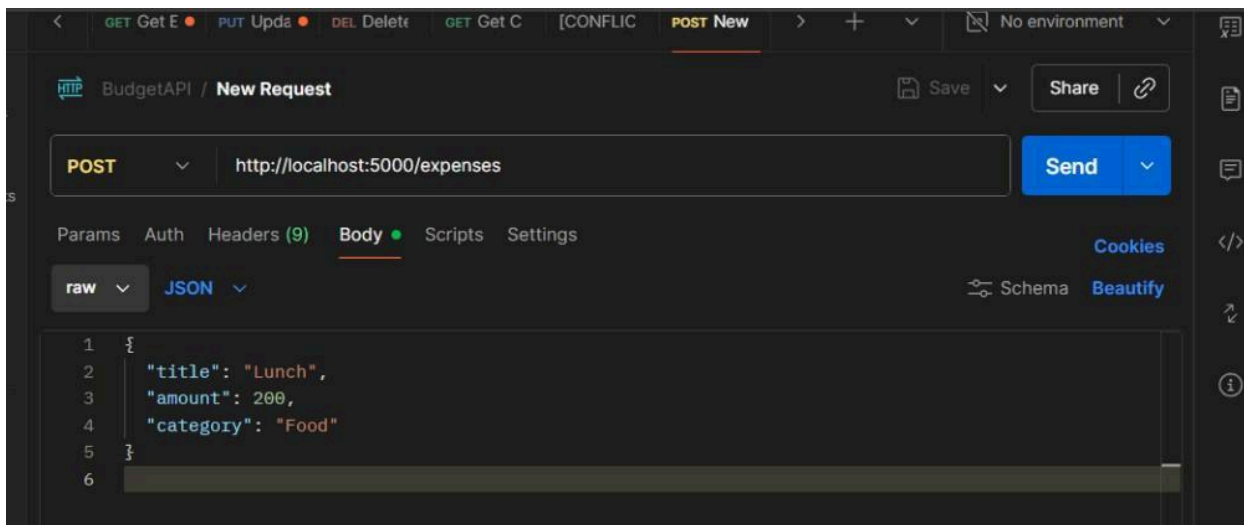
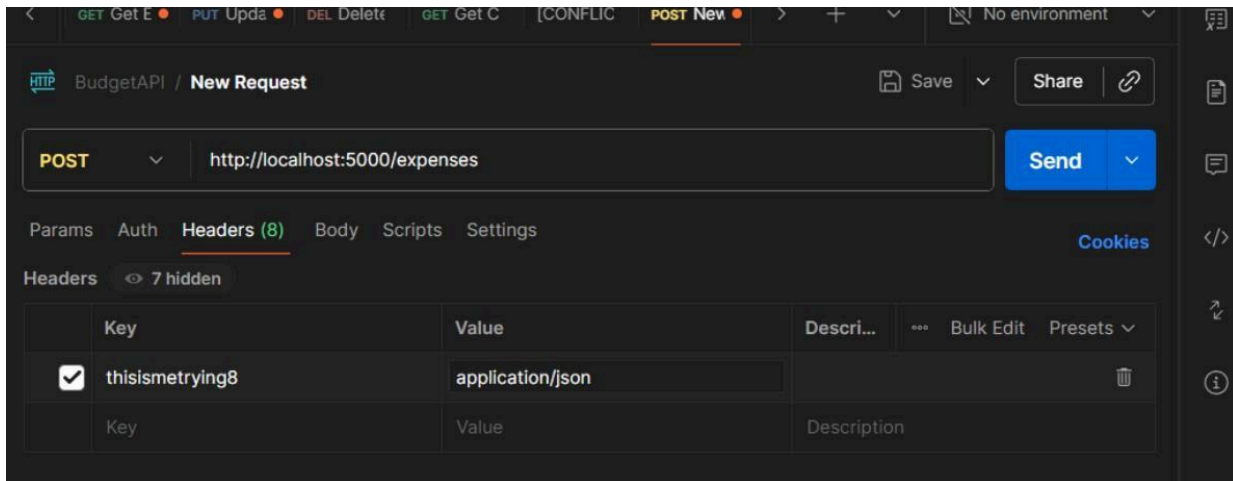
```
PS D:\SEM5\sem5_FSD\FSD_4THEXP_BudgetAPI\backend> npm start

> fsd_4thexp_budgetapi@1.0.0 start
> node server.js

[dotenv@17.2.1][DEBUG] No encoding is specified. UTF-8 is used by default
[dotenv@17.2.1] injecting env (3) from ..\.env -- tip: ⚙ write to custom object with { processEnv: myObject }
.env loaded: {
```

```
 USERNAME: 'chhab',
 USERPROFILE: 'C:\\Users\\chhab',
 VSCODE_GIT_ASKPASS_EXTRA_ARGS: '',
 VSCODE_GIT_ASKPASS_MAIN: 'c:\\Users\\chhab\\AppData\\Local\\Programs\\Microsoft VS Code\\re
 VSCODE_GIT_ASKPASS_NODE: 'C:\\Users\\chhab\\AppData\\Local\\Programs\\Microsoft VS Code\\Co
 VSCODE_GIT_IPC_HANDLE: '\\\\.\\pipe\\vscode-git-e5bcffce74-sock',
 VSCODE_INJECTION: '1',
 windir: 'C:\\WINDOWS',
 ZES_ENABLE_SYSMAN: '1'
}
MONGO_URI: mongodb+srv://FSD_4thEXP_5thSEM_BudgetAPI:thisismetrying8@fsd-4thexp-5thsem-bud
Server running on port 5000
MongoDB Connected
```

## Implementation Steps with Postman



Params Auth **Headers (7)** Body Scripts Settings Cookies

	Key	Value	Descri...	...	Bulk Edit	Presets
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	x-api-key	thisismetrying8				
	Key	Value	Description			

Body **200 OK** • 27 ms • 361 B • ...

**{ } JSON** Preview Visualize

```
1 {
2 "_id": "68a46ec3b3c8e154516ab719",
3 "title": "Bus",
4 "amount": 50,
5 "category": "Transport",
6 "date": "2025-08-19T12:32:03.861Z",
7 "__v": 0
8 }
```

< PUT Update • DEL Delete GET Get C [CONFLICT] [CONFLICT • GET http:// No environment

**http://localhost:5000/expenses** Save Share

**GET** **http://localhost:5000/expenses** **Send**

Params Auth **Headers (7)** Body Scripts Settings Cookies

Headers 6 hidden

	Key	Value	Descri...	...	Bulk Edit	Presets
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	x-api-key	thisismetrying8				
	Key	Value	Description			

```
1 [
2 {
3 "_id": "68a46ec3b3c8e154516ab717",
4 "title": "Lunch",
5 "amount": 150,
6 "category": "Food",
7 "date": "2025-08-19T12:32:03.847Z",
8 "__v": 0
9 },
10 {
11 "_id": "68a46ec3b3c8e154516ab719",
12 "title": "Bus",
13 "amount": 50,
14 "category": "Transport",
15 "date": "2025-08-19T12:32:03.861Z",
16 "__v": 0
17 },
18 {
19 "_id": "68c98831cd19dcff21c1df62",
20 "title": "Lunch",
```



## 1. Update (PUT / PATCH)

The screenshot shows a REST client interface with a PUT request to `http://localhost:5000/expenses/68a46ec3b3c8e154516ab719?`. The request body is a JSON object: `{ "title": "Dinner", "amount": 300, "category": "Food" }`. The response is `200 OK` with a status of 58 ms and 360 B. The response body is a JSON object: `{ "_id": "68a46ec3b3c8e154516ab719", "title": "Dinner", "amount": 300, "category": "Food", "date": "2025-08-19T12:32:03.861Z", "__v": 0 }`.

```
PUT http://localhost:5000/expenses/68a46ec3b3c8e154516ab719?

{
 "title": "Dinner",
 "amount": 300,
 "category": "Food"
}
```

200 OK • 58 ms • 360 B

```
{
 "_id": "68a46ec3b3c8e154516ab719",
 "title": "Dinner",
 "amount": 300,
 "category": "Food",
 "date": "2025-08-19T12:32:03.861Z",
 "__v": 0
}
```

## 2. Delete

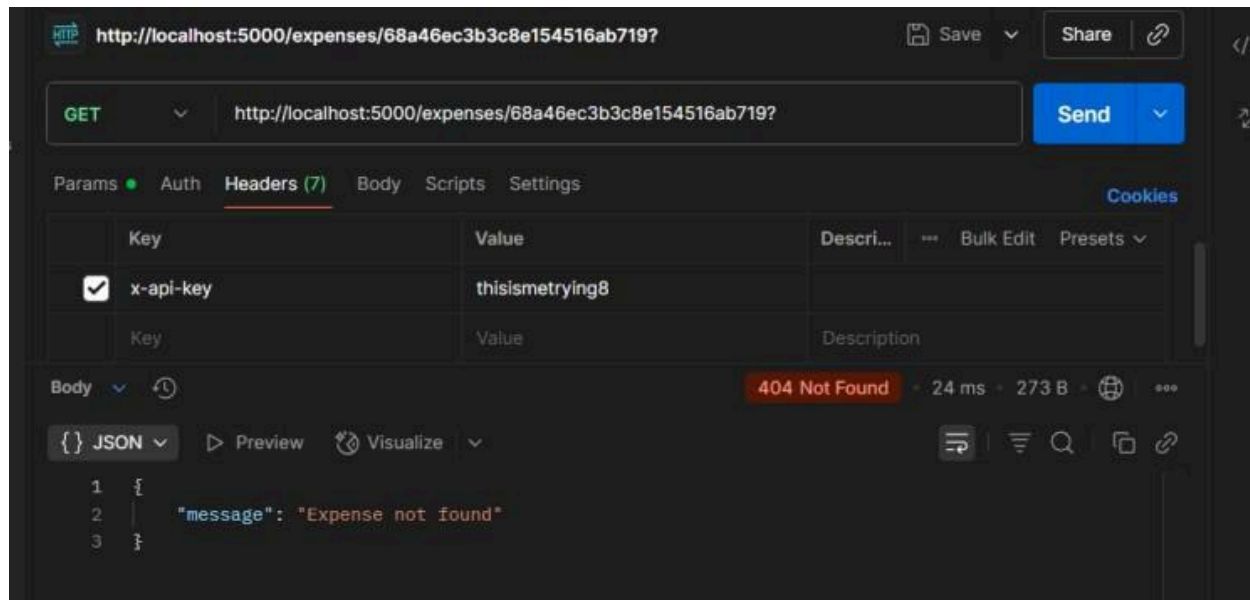
The screenshot shows a REST client interface with a DELETE request to `http://localhost:5000/expenses/68a46ec3b3c8e154516ab719?`. The request headers include `x-api-key: thisismetrying8`. The response is `204 No Content` with a status of 31 ms and 134 B. The response body is empty.

```
DELETE http://localhost:5000/expenses/68a46ec3b3c8e154516ab719?

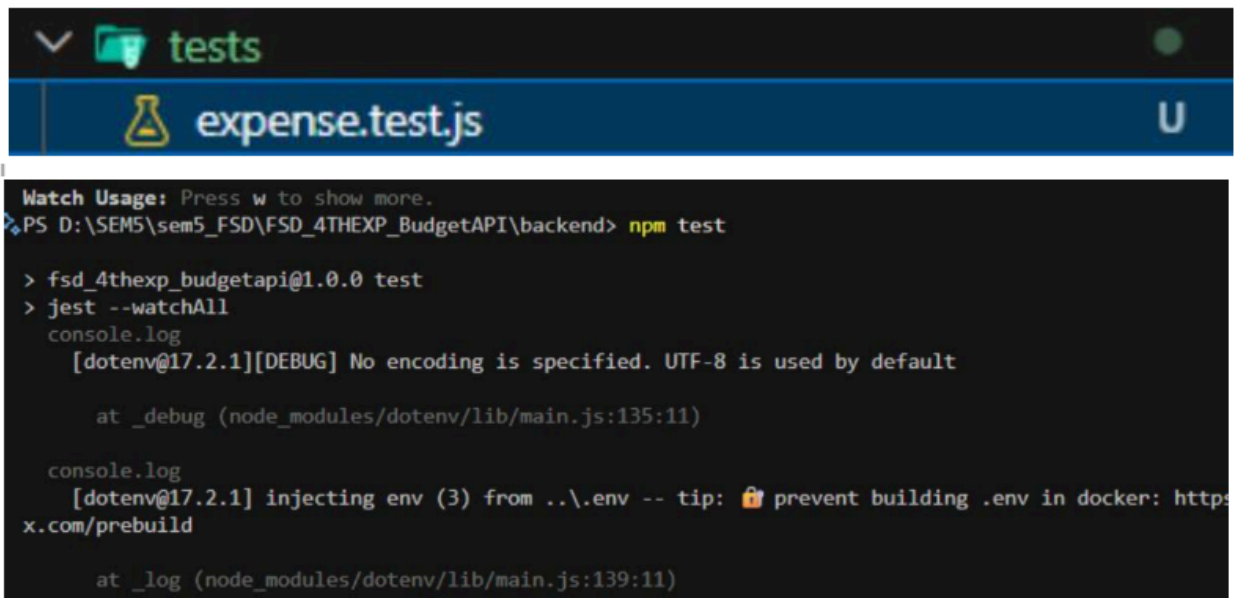
Headers (7)
x-api-key: thisismetrying8
```

204 No Content • 31 ms • 134 B

```
Raw
```



30% extra:(automated testing)



at Object.log (server.js:10:9)

console.log

✓ MongoDB Connected

at log (server.js:21:23)

**PASS** tests/**expense.test.js**

Expense API

- ✓ should create a new expense (370 ms)
- ✓ should get all expenses (48 ms)
- ✓ should get a single expense by id (48 ms)
- ✓ should update an expense (53 ms)
- ✓ should delete an expense (55 ms)
- ✓ should update an expense (53 ms)
- ✓ should delete an expense (55 ms)
- ✓ should delete an expense (55 ms)
- ✓ should get distinct categories (59 ms)
- ✓ should get distinct categories (59 ms)

Test Suites: 1 passed, 1 total

Test Suites: 1 passed, 1 total

Tests: 6 passed, 6 total

Tests: 6 passed, 6 total

Snapshots: 0 total

Time: 2.224 s, estimated 4 s

Ran all test suites.

#### Watch Usage

- > Press **f** to run only failed tests.
- > Press **o** to only run tests related to changed files.
- > Press **p** to filter by a filename regex pattern.
- > Press **t** to filter by a test name regex pattern.
- > Press **q** to quit watch mode.
- > Press **Enter** to trigger a test run.

□



```

1 // tests/expense.test.js
2 import request from 'supertest';
3 import mongoose from 'mongoose';
4 import app from '../server.js'; // make sure server.js exports your Express app
5 import Expense from '../models/Expense.js';
6
7 const API_KEY = 'thisismetrying8';
8
9 beforeAll(async () => {
10 const url = process.env.MONGO_URI || 'mongodb://127.0.0.1/budget-api-test';
11 await mongoose.connect(url, { useNewUrlParser: true, useUnifiedTopology: true });
12 });
13
14 afterAll(async () => {
15 await mongoose.connection.close();
16 });
17
18 beforeEach(async () => {
19 await Expense.deleteMany({});
20 });
21
22 describe('Expense API', () => {
23 it('should create a new expense', async () => {
24 const res = await request(app)
25 .post('/expenses')
26 .set('x-api-key', API_KEY)
27 .send({ title: 'Lunch', amount: 150, category: 'Food' });
28
29 expect(res.statusCode).toBe(201);
30 expect(res.body.title).toBe('Lunch');
31 expect(res.body.amount).toBe(150);
32 expect(res.body.category).toBe('Food');
33 });
34 }

```

```
backend > B babel.config.js > ...
```

```
1 export default {
2 presets: [
3 [
4 "@babel/preset-env",
5 {
6 targets: { node: "current" }
7 }
8]
9]
10 };
11
```

```
PS D:\SEM5\sem5_FSD\FSD_4THEXP_BudgetAPI\backend> npm start
```

```
> fsd_4thexp_budgetapi@1.0.0 start
> node server.js
```

```
[dotenv@17.2.1][DEBUG] No encoding is specified. UTF-8 is used by default
```

```
[dotenv@17.2.1] injecting env (3) from ../.env -- tip: ✨ write to custom object with { processEnv: myObject }
```

```
• .env loaded: {
```

```
 USERNAME: 'chhab',
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 VSCODE_GIT_ASKPASS_NODE: 'C:\\Users\\chhab\\AppData\\Local\\Programs\\Microsoft VS Code\\Co
 VSCODE_GIT_IPC_HANDLE: '\\\\.\\pipe\\vscode-git-e5bcffce74-sock',
 VSCODE_INJECTION: '1',
 windir: 'C:\\WINDOWS',
 ZES_ENABLE_SYSMAN: '1'
}
```

```
• MONGO_URI: mongodb+srv://FSD_4thEXP_5thSEM_BudgetAPI:thisismetrying@fsd-4thexp-5thsem-bud
```

```
• Server running on port 5000
```

```
✓ MongoDB Connected
```



