

In [1]: #Exp No : 8

In [2]: #Aim : To perform and find the accuracy of K-Nearest Neighbors Algorithm i.e. KNN Classifier

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Subject : Data Science
#Date : 09/10/2023

In [4]: import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import numpy as np
import seaborn as sns
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
import warnings
warnings.filterwarnings('ignore')

In [5]: import os

In [6]: os.getcwd()

Out[6]: 'C:\\Users\\HP'

In [7]: os.chdir("C:\\Users\\HP\\Desktop")

In [8]: df=pd.read_csv("framingham.csv")

In [9]: #The "Framingham" heart disease dataset includes over 4,240 records, 15 attributes.
#The goal of the dataset is to predict whether the patient has 10-year risk of future (CHD) coronary heart dise

In [10]: df.head()

Out[10]:

	male	age	education	currentSmoker	cigsPerDay	BPMeds	prevalentStroke	prevalentHyp	diabetes	totChol	sysBP	diaBP	BMI	heartF
0	1	39	4.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	195.0	106.0	70.0	26.97	1
1	0	46	2.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	250.0	121.0	81.0	28.73	0
2	1	48	1.0	1	20.0	0.0	0	0	0	245.0	127.5	80.0	25.34	1
3	0	61	3.0	1	30.0	0.0	0	1	0	225.0	150.0	95.0	28.58	0
4	0	46	3.0	1	23.0	0.0	0	0	0	285.0	130.0	84.0	23.10	1

In [11]: df.describe()

Out[11]:

	male	age	education	currentSmoker	cigsPerDay	BPMeds	prevalentStroke	prevalentHyp	diabetes	tot
count	4238.000000	4238.000000	4133.000000	4238.000000	4209.000000	4185.000000	4238.000000	4238.000000	4238.000000	4188.00
mean	0.429212	49.584946	1.978950	0.494101	9.003089	0.029630	0.005899	0.310524	0.025720	236.72
std	0.495022	8.572160	1.019791	0.500024	11.920094	0.169584	0.076587	0.462763	0.158316	44.59
min	0.000000	32.000000	1.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	107.00
25%	0.000000	42.000000	1.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	206.00
50%	0.000000	49.000000	2.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	234.00
75%	1.000000	56.000000	3.000000	1.000000	20.000000	0.000000	0.000000	1.000000	0.000000	263.00
max	1.000000	70.000000	4.000000	1.000000	70.000000	1.000000	1.000000	1.000000	1.000000	696.00

In [12]: df.info()

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 4238 entries, 0 to 4237
Data columns (total 16 columns):
#   Column                Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   male                   4238 non-null   int64
1   age                    4238 non-null   int64
2   education              4133 non-null   float64
3   currentSmoker          4238 non-null   int64
4   cigsPerDay             4209 non-null   float64
5   BPMeds                 4185 non-null   float64
6   prevalentStroke        4238 non-null   int64
7   prevalentHyp           4238 non-null   int64
8   diabetes               4238 non-null   int64
9   totChol                4188 non-null   float64
10  sysBP                  4238 non-null   float64
11  diaBP                  4238 non-null   float64
12  BMI                    4219 non-null   float64
13  heartRate              4237 non-null   float64
14  glucose                 3850 non-null   float64
15  TenYearCHD             4238 non-null   int64
dtypes: float64(9), int64(7)
memory usage: 529.9 KB
```

```
In [13]: df.isna().sum()
```

```
Out[13]: male                0
age                0
education          105
currentSmoker      0
cigsPerDay         29
BPMeds             53
prevalentStroke    0
prevalentHyp       0
diabetes           0
totChol            50
sysBP              0
diaBP              0
BMI                19
heartRate          1
glucose            388
TenYearCHD         0
dtype: int64
```

```
In [14]: #Since, only a few rows have null values in them, we are only removing those rows from the dataset.
#df = df.dropna(subset=['heartRate', 'BMI', 'cigsPerDay', 'totChol', 'BPMeds'])
```

```
In [15]: df
```

```
Out[15]:
```

	male	age	education	currentSmoker	cigsPerDay	BPMeds	prevalentStroke	prevalentHyp	diabetes	totChol	sysBP	diaBP	BMI	heartRate
0	1	39	4.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	195.0	106.0	70.0	26.97	
1	0	46	2.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	250.0	121.0	81.0	28.73	
2	1	48	1.0	1	20.0	0.0	0	0	0	245.0	127.5	80.0	25.34	
3	0	61	3.0	1	30.0	0.0	0	1	0	225.0	150.0	95.0	28.58	
4	0	46	3.0	1	23.0	0.0	0	0	0	285.0	130.0	84.0	23.10	
...
4233	1	50	1.0	1	1.0	0.0	0	1	0	313.0	179.0	92.0	25.97	
4234	1	51	3.0	1	43.0	0.0	0	0	0	207.0	126.5	80.0	19.71	
4235	0	48	2.0	1	20.0	NaN	0	0	0	248.0	131.0	72.0	22.00	
4236	0	44	1.0	1	15.0	0.0	0	0	0	210.0	126.5	87.0	19.16	
4237	0	52	2.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	269.0	133.5	83.0	21.47	

4238 rows × 16 columns

Missing Value Tretment

Since, 'glucose' and 'education' columns had a significant amount of null values, so we replaced them with the mean of values for their respective columns

```
In [16]: df['glucose'].fillna(value = df['glucose'].mean(),inplace=True)
```

```
In [17]: df['education'].fillna(value = df['education'].mean(),inplace=True)
```

```
In [18]: df['heartRate'].fillna(value = df['heartRate'].mean(),inplace=True)
```

```
In [19]: df['BMI'].fillna(value = df['BMI'].mean(),inplace=True)
```

```
In [19]: df['BMI'].fillna(value = df['BMI'].mean(),inplace=True)

In [20]: df['cigsPerDay'].fillna(value = df['cigsPerDay'].mean(),inplace=True)

In [21]: df['totChol'].fillna(value = df['totChol'].mean(),inplace=True)

In [22]: df['BPMeds'].fillna(value = df['BPMeds'].mean(),inplace=True)

In [23]: df.isna().sum()

Out[23]:
male                0
age                 0
education           0
currentSmoker       0
cigsPerDay          0
BPMeds              0
prevalentStroke     0
prevalentHyp        0
diabetes            0
totChol             0
sysBP              0
diaBP              0
BMI                0
heartRate           0
glucose             0
TenYearCHD          0
dtype: int64

In [24]: #Splitting the dependent and independent variables.
x = df.drop("TenYearCHD",axis=1)
y = df['TenYearCHD']
```

```
In [25]: x #checking the features

Out[25]:
```

	male	age	education	currentSmoker	cigsPerDay	BPMeds	prevalentStroke	prevalentHyp	diabetes	totChol	sysBP	diaBP	BMI	he
0	1	39	4.0	0	0.0	0.00000	0	0	0	195.0	106.0	70.0	26.97	
1	0	46	2.0	0	0.0	0.00000	0	0	0	250.0	121.0	81.0	28.73	
2	1	48	1.0	1	20.0	0.00000	0	0	0	245.0	127.5	80.0	25.34	
3	0	61	3.0	1	30.0	0.00000	0	1	0	225.0	150.0	95.0	28.58	
4	0	46	3.0	1	23.0	0.00000	0	0	0	285.0	130.0	84.0	23.10	
...
4233	1	50	1.0	1	1.0	0.00000	0	1	0	313.0	179.0	92.0	25.97	
4234	1	51	3.0	1	43.0	0.00000	0	0	0	207.0	126.5	80.0	19.71	
4235	0	48	2.0	1	20.0	0.02963	0	0	0	248.0	131.0	72.0	22.00	
4236	0	44	1.0	1	15.0	0.00000	0	0	0	210.0	126.5	87.0	19.16	
4237	0	52	2.0	0	0.0	0.00000	0	0	0	269.0	133.5	83.0	21.47	

4238 rows × 15 columns

Train Test Split

```
In [26]: x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test = train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.2,random_state=42)

In [27]: y_train

Out[27]:
3252    0
3946    0
1261    0
2536    0
4089    0
..
3444    0
466     0
3092    0
3772    0
860     0
Name: TenYearCHD, Length: 3390, dtype: int64
```

KNN Classifier

```
In [28]: from sklearn.neighbors import KNeighborsClassifier
knn = KNeighborsClassifier(n_neighbors=5, p=2, metric='minkowski')
knn.fit(x_train, y_train)
```

```
acc = knn.score(x_test,y_test)*100  
print(acc)
```

83.13679245283019

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