Is Buy Now, Pay Later A Good Idea For Consumers?

What is buy now pay later and how does it differ from traditional credit cards

- 1. Spreading out payments over a short period of time usually for small purchases instead of paying everything all at once
- 2. They offer short term interest free payments
- 3. Sometimes long term payments with some interest
- 4. BNPL users used BNPL 5 or more times a year
- 5. Buy now pay later happens at the point of purchase
- 6. Buy now pay later is 19% in Germany
- 7. In UK, Buy now pay later is 5% of e-commerce
- 8. Nearly 10 million consumers used BNPL in UK in the past 12 months
- 9. Those figures are going up rapidly because BNPL providers are on boarding new merchants into ecosystem at a rapid pace
- 10. More and more merchants are hopping on-board
- 11. Affirm(BNPL financing institution) reported that 102,000 merchants opted for BNPL
- 12. The company just launched a partnership with the world's most popular online shopping site Amazon
- 13. BNPL also give shoppers with less than ideal credit history access to funds as many of these services use their own algorithms to determine a borrower's ability to pay not just a traditional credit score
- 14. BNPL is one of the major part of growth plan over next year
- 15. BNPL can even be beneficial for payment processors like visa and master card
- 16. Because customers make payments to BNPL companies with debit cards
- 17. During pandemic, consumers ran into debts, some couldn't afford to pay that back
- 18. Third of BNPL users reported falling behind at least one payment according to credit karma

- 19. Out of those 72% reported a hit to credit score for doing so
- 20. BNFL can charge more fees for late payments
- 21. They could even handle debt to collectors
- 22. So many BNPL partners don't report payment history at all
- 23. BNPL can also make it easier to buy things you cannot necessarily afford
- 24. BNPL is a scheme you are in debt and should be paid on time in order not to run into penalties
- 25. 57% of users said that they regretted their purchase before BNPL as the item was too expensive
- 26. According to the study by CNR research that 2/3rds of shoppers believe that BNPL is quote financially risky
- 27. BNPL services are safer than using a credit card

When should you use Buy now pay later?

- According to Kim Palmer, a personal financial expert at Nerd wallet said that we should use a debit card if we have the money
- 2. If you have credit card, you may qualify for 0% financing
- 3. If you don't have credit history or credit card, BNPL would be the best option for payments over a fixed period
- 4. There are critics regarding BNPL that the protection levels and regulation levels are a bit low
- 5. The credit sales were structured specifically to avoid consumer protections
- 6. But the truth is regulation for these businesses in U.S. is suspectable
- 7. BNPL services are not technically loans but instalment plans
- 8. These products also raise important questions about use of consumer data
- 9. The exploitation around spending patterns, the applications of spending laws and the protection for unsustainable levels of consumer debt
- 10. U.K. can provide U.S. a road map for regulation
- 11. There's a lot of progress regarding regulation in U.K.