

✓ Done

Opened: Thursday, 12 October 2023, 12:00 AM

Due: Wednesday, 18 October 2023, 12:00 AM

Stack-
based
Activities

Problem
1

Given an
array `arr[]` denoting heights
of N towers and a positive
integer K .

For each tower, you must
perform exactly one of the
following
operations exactly once.

Increase the height of the
tower by K

Decrease the height of the
tower by K

Find out
the minimum possible
difference between the
height of the shortest and
tallest towers after you
have modified each tower.

Example 1:

Input:

$K = 2, N = 4$

`Arr[] = {1, 5, 8, 10}`

Output:

5

Explanation:

The array can be modified
as $\{1+k, 5-k, 8-k, 10-k\} =$
 $\{3, 3, 6, 8\}$.

The difference between the
largest and the smallest is
 $8-3 = 5$.

Example 2:

Input:

$K = 3, N = 5$

`Arr[] = {3, 9, 12, 16, 20}`

Output:

11

Explanation:

The array can be modified
as $\{3+k, 9+k, 12-k, 16-k,$
 $20-k\} \rightarrow \{6, 12, 9, 13, 17\}$.

The difference between the
largest and the smallest is
 $17-6 = 11$.

?

Expected Time
Complexity: $O(N \cdot \log N)$
Constraints: $1 \leq K \leq 104$, $1 \leq N \leq 105$, $1 \leq \text{Arr}[i] \leq 105$

Problem 2: Given an array `arr[]` denoting heights of N towers and a positive integer K .

For each tower, you must perform exactly one of the following operations exactly once.

Increase the height of the tower by K

Decrease the height of the tower by K

Find out the minimum possible difference between the height of the shortest and tallest towers after you have modified each tower.

Note: It is compulsory to increase or decrease the height by K for each tower. After the operation, the resultant array should not contain any negative integers.

Example 1:

Input:

$K = 2$, $N = 4$

`Arr[] = {1, 5, 8, 10}`

Output: 5

Explanation:

The array can be modified as $\{1+k, 5-k, 8-k, 10-k\} = \{3, 3, 6, 8\}$. The difference between the largest and the smallest is $8-3 = 5$.

Example 2:

Input:

$K = 3$, $N = 5$

`Arr[] = {3, 9, 12, 16, 20}`

Output: 11

Explanation:

The array can be modified as $\{3+k, 9+k, 12-k, 16-k, 20-k\} \rightarrow \{6, 12, 9, 13, 17\}$. The difference between the largest and the smallest is $17-6 = 11$.

Your Task:

Your task is to complete the function `getMinDiff()` which takes the `arr[]`, n , and k as input parameters and returns an integer denoting the minimum difference.

Expected Time
Complexity: $O(N \cdot \log N)$
Constraints: $1 \leq K \leq 10^4$,
 $1 \leq N \leq 10^5$, $1 \leq \text{Arr}[i] \leq 10^5$

Problem 3:

Given an expression string x . Examine whether the pairs and the orders of $\{, \}, (,), [,]$ are correct in exp .

For example, the function should return 'true' for $\text{exp} = \{() \} \{ [()()] \}$ and 'false' for $\text{exp} = \{() \}$.

Note: The driver code prints "balanced" if function returns true, otherwise it prints "not balanced".

Example 1:

Input:

$\{([()])\}$

Output:

TRUE

Explanation:

$\{ ([[]]) \}$. Same colored brackets can form balanced pairs, with 0 number of unbalanced bracket.

Example 2:

Input:

$()$

Output:

TRUE

Explanation:

$()$. Same bracket can form balanced pairs, and here only 1 type of bracket is present and in balanced way.

Example 3:

Input:

$([])$

Output:

FALSE

Explanation:

$([])$. Here square bracket is balanced but the small bracket is not balanced and hence, the output will be unbalanced.













Expected Time Complexity:
 $O(|x|)$

Constraints: $1 \leq |x| \leq 32000$

Edit submission

Remove submission

Submission status

Submission status	Submitted for grading												
Grading status	Not graded												
Time remaining	Assignment was submitted 5 days 8 hours early												
Last modified	Thursday, 12 October 2023, 3:41 PM												
File submissions	<table><tr><td></td><td>P1.c</td><td>12 October 2023, 3:41 PM</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>P2.c</td><td>12 October 2023, 3:41 PM</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>P3.c</td><td>12 October 2023, 3:41 PM</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>Stack.c</td><td>12 October 2023, 1:08 PM</td></tr></table>		P1.c	12 October 2023, 3:41 PM		P2.c	12 October 2023, 3:41 PM		P3.c	12 October 2023, 3:41 PM		Stack.c	12 October 2023, 1:08 PM
	P1.c	12 October 2023, 3:41 PM											
	P2.c	12 October 2023, 3:41 PM											
	P3.c	12 October 2023, 3:41 PM											
	Stack.c	12 October 2023, 1:08 PM											
Submission comments	<div>▶ Comments (0)</div>												