

C# Fundamentals

5. File I/O and Exception HandlingObjective:Requirements:

- Develop an application that reads from and writes to files.
- Read text from a file (e.g., a log file or a simple CSV).
- Process the data (for example, count words or lines).
- Write the result to a new file.
- Implement exception handling to manage file-related errors (such as `FileNotFoundException` or `IOException`).

Program code:

```
using System;
```

```
using System.IO;
```

```
class FileIOExample
```

```
{
```

```
    static void Main()
```

```
    {
```

```
        string inputFile = "input.txt"; // Input file name
```

```
        string outputFile = "output.txt"; // Output file name
```

```
        try
```

```
        {
```

```
            // Check if input file exists
```

```
            if (!File.Exists(inputFile))
```

```
            {
```

```
                Console.WriteLine($"Error: The file '{inputFile}' does not exist.");
```

```
                return;
```

```
            }
```

```
        // Read all lines from the file
```

```

string[] lines = File.ReadAllLines(inputFile);

int lineCount = lines.Length;


// Count words in the file
int wordCount = 0;
foreach (string line in lines)
{
    // Splits each line into words using spaces/tabs and counts them.
    wordCount += line.Split(new char[] { ' ', '\t' },
StringSplitOptions.RemoveEmptyEntries).Length;
}


// Display results
Console.WriteLine($"Total Lines: {lineCount}");
Console.WriteLine($"Total Words: {wordCount}");

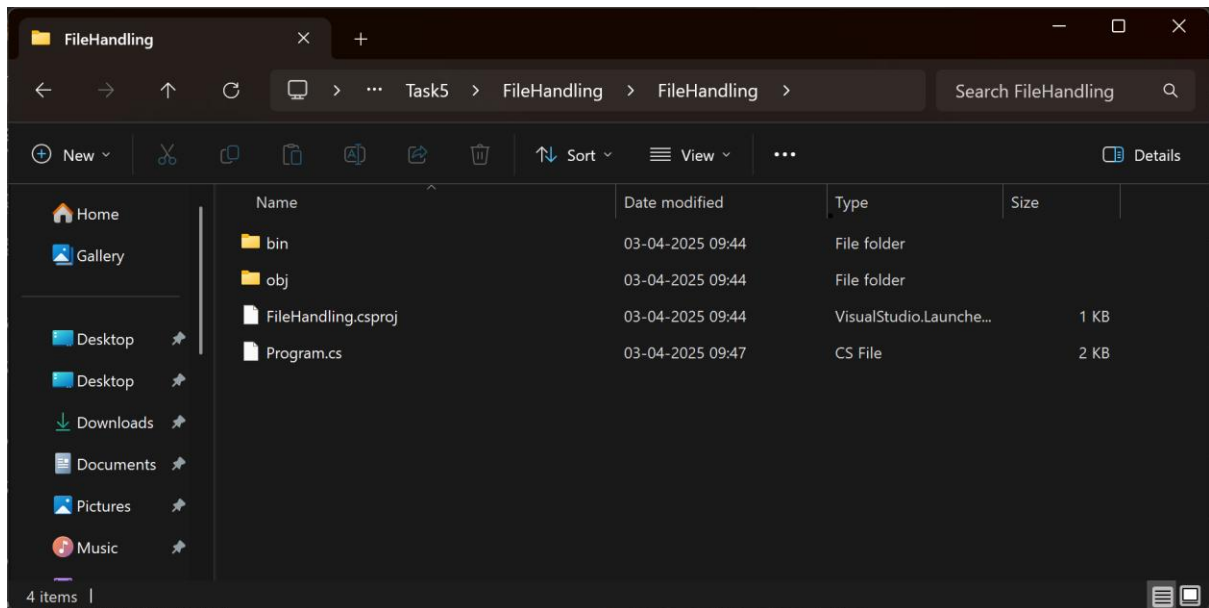

// Write results to output file
File.WriteAllText(outputFile, $"Total Lines: {lineCount}\nTotal Words: {wordCount}");


Console.WriteLine($"Results saved in '{outputFile}'.");
}
catch (FileNotFoundException)
{
    Console.WriteLine($"Error: File '{inputFile}' not found.");
}
catch (IOException ex)
{
    Console.WriteLine($"I/O Error: {ex.Message}");
}
catch (Exception ex)
{

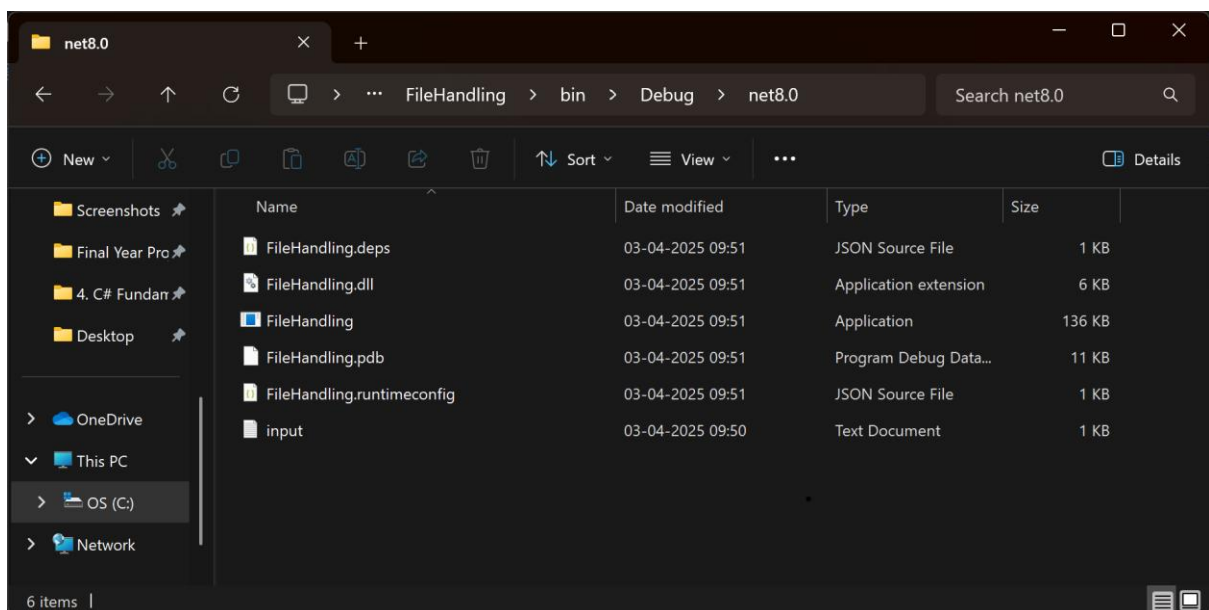
```

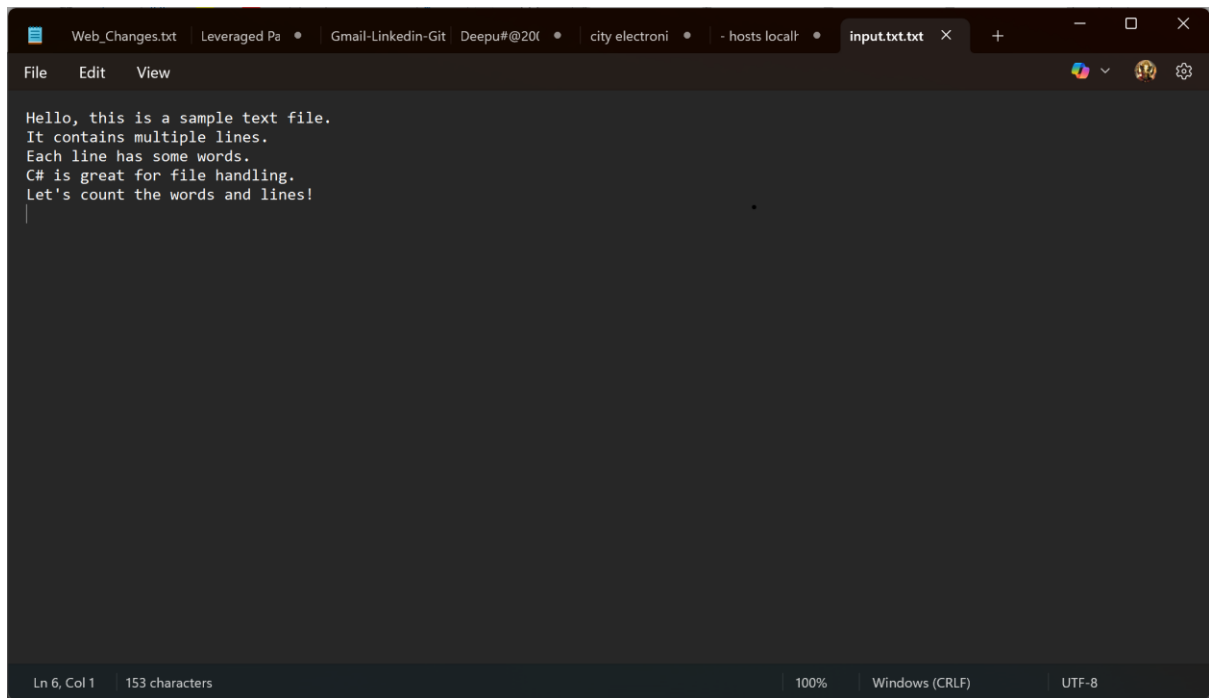
```
        Console.WriteLine($"Unexpected Error: {ex.Message}");
    }
}
}
```

Output:



input.txt is in the same folder as the .exe file (inside bin\Debug\net8.0).

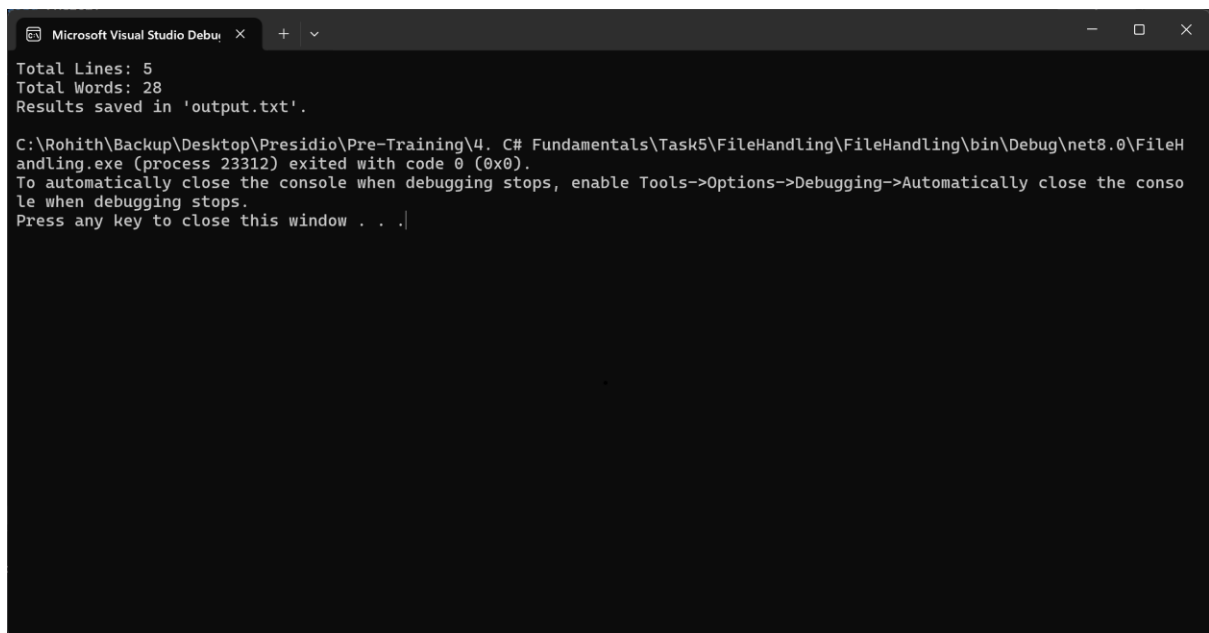




A screenshot of a text editor window with a dark theme. The title bar shows several open files: 'Web_Changes.txt', 'Leveraged Pa...', 'Gmail-Linkedin-Git', 'Deepu#@20...', 'city electroni...', '- hosts local...', and 'input.txt.txt'. The menu bar includes 'File', 'Edit', and 'View'. The main text area contains the following text:

```
Hello, this is a sample text file.  
It contains multiple lines.  
Each line has some words.  
C# is great for file handling.  
Let's count the words and lines!  
|
```

The status bar at the bottom indicates 'Ln 6, Col 1', '153 characters', '100%', 'Windows (CRLF)', and 'UTF-8'.



A screenshot of a Microsoft Visual Studio Debug Console window. The title bar shows 'Microsoft Visual Studio Debu...' and a close button. The console output is as follows:

```
Total Lines: 5  
Total Words: 28  
Results saved in 'output.txt'.  
  
C:\Rohith\Backup\Desktop\Presidio\Pre-Training\4. C# Fundamentals\Task5\FileHandling\FileHandling\bin\Debug\net8.0\FileH  
andling.exe (process 23312) exited with code 0 (0x0).  
To automatically close the console when debugging stops, enable Tools->Options->Debugging->Automatically close the conso  
le when debugging stops.  
Press any key to close this window . . .|
```

