

C# Fundamentals

9. Reflection and Custom AttributesObjective:Requirements:

- Build an application that discovers and executes methods based on custom attributes.
- Define a custom attribute (e.g., [Runnable]).
- Create several classes with methods decorated with the [Runnable] attribute.
- Use reflection to scan the current assembly for methods marked with [Runnable].
- Invoke the discovered methods dynamically and display their outputs.

Program code:

CustomAttributeDefinition.cs

```
using System;

// AttributeUsage(AttributeTargets.Method) ensures this attribute can only be applied to methods.
[AttributeUsage(AttributeTargets.Method)]
public class RunnableAttribute : Attribute
{
}

// RunnableAttribut - A custom attribute used to mark methods that should be run.
```

SampleClass.cs

```
using System;

public class MathTasks
{
    [Runnable]
    public void Add()
    {
        Console.WriteLine("2 + 3 = " + (2 + 3));
    }
}
```

```
}

public void Subtract()
{
    Console.WriteLine("This won't run because it has no attribute.");
}
}
```

```
public class GreetingTasks
{
    [Runnable]
    public void SayHello()
    {
        Console.WriteLine("Hello from GreetingTasks!");
    }

    [Runnable]
    public void SayBye()
    {
        Console.WriteLine("Goodbye from GreetingTasks!");
    }
}
```

Program.cs

```
using System;
using System.Linq;
using System.Reflection;

class Program
{
    static void Main()
```

```

{
    Console.WriteLine("Scanning for [Runnable] methods...\n");

    // Assembly.GetExecutingAssembly() - Gets the current compiled program.
    // Get all types in the current assembly
    var types = Assembly.GetExecutingAssembly().GetTypes();

    foreach (var type in types)
    {
        // GetMethods(...) - Returns all public instance methods of a type.
        var methods = type.GetMethods(BindingFlags.Public | BindingFlags.Instance);

        foreach (var method in methods)
        {
            // Check if method has [Runnable] attribute
            var isRunnable = method.GetCustomAttribute(typeof(RunnableAttribute)) != null;

            if (isRunnable)
            {
                Console.WriteLine($"Found: {type.Name}.{method.Name}");

                // Dynamically creates an object of a class.
                var instance = Activator.CreateInstance(type);

                // Dynamically calls the method found.
                method.Invoke(instance, null);

                Console.WriteLine(); // new line
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```
        Console.WriteLine("All runnable methods executed.");
    }
}
```

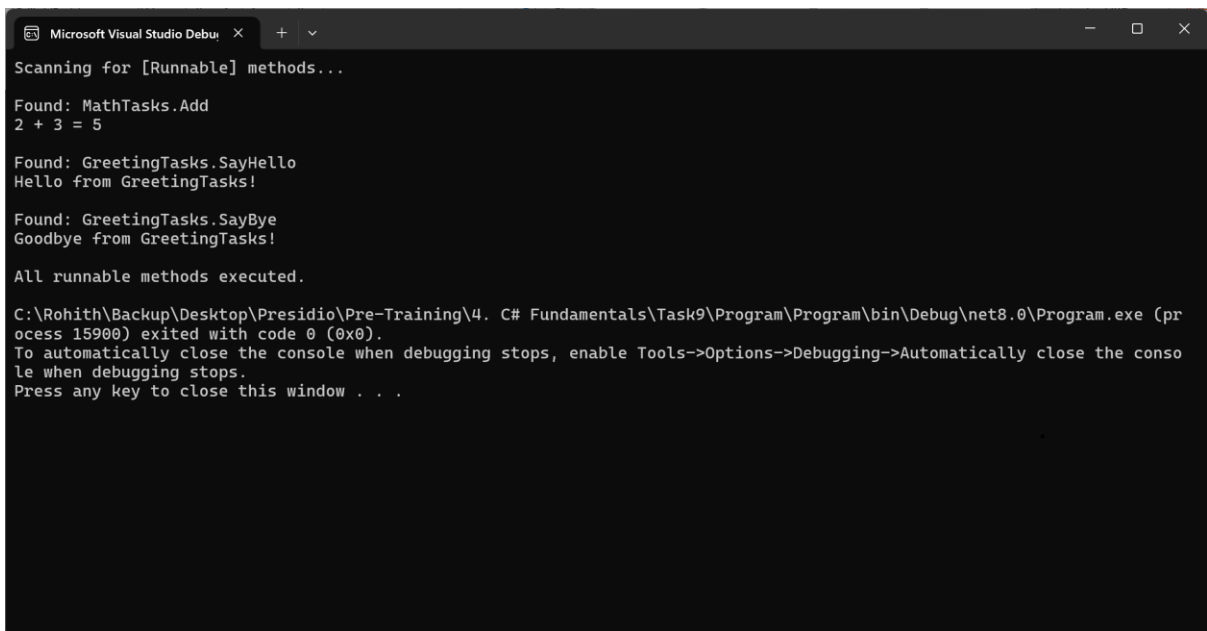
// Activator is a class in the System namespace that allows you to create instances of types (objects) dynamically at runtime.

// Assembly is a compiled code library (like .exe or .dll) that contains your application code. Includes: All classes, interfaces, structs, and methods and also Metadata (info about types, attributes, references, etc).

// An attribute is metadata that you attach to code elements like classes, methods, or properties to describe their behavior.

// C# has built-in attributes like [Obsolete], [Serializable], etc.

Output:



```
Microsoft Visual Studio Debug Console
Scanning for [Runnable] methods...
Found: MathTasks.Add
2 + 3 = 5
Found: GreetingTasks.SayHello
Hello from GreetingTasks!
Found: GreetingTasks.SayBye
Goodbye from GreetingTasks!
All runnable methods executed.
C:\Rohith\Backup\Desktop\Presidio\Pre-Training\4. C# Fundamentals\Task9\Program\Program\bin\Debug\net8.0\Program.exe (process 15900) exited with code 0 (0x0).
To automatically close the console when debugging stops, enable Tools->Options->Debugging->Automatically close the console when debugging stops.
Press any key to close this window . . .
```