

CS102501

B.Tech.(Fifth Semester) Examination,

Nov-Dec 2022

[CSE, CSE (DS), CSE (IOT),  
CSE (BDA), CSE (IOTCS), CSE (AI), CSE (AIML), CSE (GT) Branch]

## THEORY OF COMPUTATION

Time Allowed: 3 hours

Maximum Marks: 100

Minimum Marks: 35

**Note:** All five units are compulsory. Part (a) is compulsory carry 4 marks. Attempts any two parts from (b), (c) & (d) carry 8 marks each.

CO1:-Design finite automata to accept a set of strings of a language.

CO2:-Determine whether the given language is regular or not.

CO3:-Design context free grammars to generate strings of context free language.

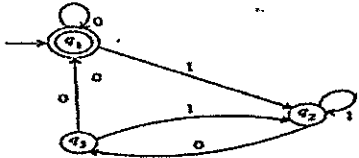
CO4:-Design push down automata and the equivalent context free grammars and Design Turing machine.

CO5:-Distinguish between computability and no computability, Decidability and un-decidability

## UNIT-1

UNIT-1

| Q. No   | Questions  | Marks   | CO     | BL    | PI    |        |       |        |     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |     |    |       |     |    |       |
|---------|--|---------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|--------|-----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|-----|----|-------|-----|----|-------|
| Q.1     | a) Differentiate between NFA & DFA.  | 4       | CO1    | L2    | 1.3.1 |        |       |        |     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |     |    |       |     |    |       |
|         | b) Construct a Moore machine equivalent to Melay Machine: <table border="1" style="margin-top: 10px; width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>a = 0</th> <th>a = 1</th> </tr> <tr> <th>State</th> <th>Output</th> <th>State</th> <th>Output</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>→q1</td> <td>q1</td> <td>1</td> <td>q2</td> <td>0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>q2</td> <td>q4</td> <td>1</td> <td>q4</td> <td>1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>q3</td> <td>q2</td> <td>0</td> <td>q3</td> <td>1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>q4</td> <td>q3</td> <td>0</td> <td>q2</td> <td>1</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>   |         | a = 0  | a = 1 | State | Output | State | Output | →q1 | q1 | 1  | q2 | 0  | q2 | q4 | 1  | q4 | 1  | q3 | q2 | 0  | q3 | 1  | q4 | q3 | 0  | q2 | 1  | 8  | CO1 | L2 | 1.3.1 |     |    |       |
|         | a = 0  | a = 1   |        |       |       |        |       |        |     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |     |    |       |     |    |       |
| State   | Output   | State   | Output |       |       |        |       |        |     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |     |    |       |     |    |       |
| →q1     | q1   | 1       | q2     | 0     |       |        |       |        |     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |     |    |       |     |    |       |
| q2      | q4   | 1       | q4     | 1     |       |        |       |        |     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |     |    |       |     |    |       |
| q3      | q2   | 0       | q3     | 1     |       |        |       |        |     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |     |    |       |     |    |       |
| q4      | q3   | 0       | q2     | 1     |       |        |       |        |     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |     |    |       |     |    |       |
|         | c) Minimize the given DFA with My Hill Nerode Theorem: <table border="1" style="margin-top: 10px; width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th>State/Σ</th> <th>0</th> <th>1</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>→q0</td> <td>q1</td> <td>q4</td> </tr> <tr> <td>q1</td> <td>q2</td> <td>q3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>q2</td> <td>q7</td> <td>q8</td> </tr> <tr> <td>q3</td> <td>q8</td> <td>q7</td> </tr> <tr> <td>q4</td> <td>q5</td> <td>q6</td> </tr> <tr> <td>q5</td> <td>q7</td> <td>q8</td> </tr> <tr> <td>q6</td> <td>q7</td> <td>q8</td> </tr> <tr> <td>q7</td> <td>q7</td> <td>q7</td> </tr> <tr> <td>q8</td> <td>q8</td> <td>q8</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> | State/Σ | 0      | 1     | →q0   | q1     | q4    | q1     | q2  | q3 | q2 | q7 | q8 | q3 | q8 | q7 | q4 | q5 | q6 | q5 | q7 | q8 | q6 | q7 | q8 | q7 | q7 | q7 | q8 | q8  | q8 | 8     | CO1 | L5 | 1.3.2 |
| State/Σ | 0  | 1       |        |       |       |        |       |        |     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |     |    |       |     |    |       |
| →q0     | q1   | q4      |        |       |       |        |       |        |     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |     |    |       |     |    |       |
| q1      | q2   | q3      |        |       |       |        |       |        |     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |     |    |       |     |    |       |
| q2      | q7   | q8      |        |       |       |        |       |        |     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |     |    |       |     |    |       |
| q3      | q8   | q7      |        |       |       |        |       |        |     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |     |    |       |     |    |       |
| q4      | q5   | q6      |        |       |       |        |       |        |     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |     |    |       |     |    |       |
| q5      | q7   | q8      |        |       |       |        |       |        |     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |     |    |       |     |    |       |
| q6      | q7   | q8      |        |       |       |        |       |        |     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |     |    |       |     |    |       |
| q7      | q7   | q7      |        |       |       |        |       |        |     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |     |    |       |     |    |       |
| q8      | q8   | q8      |        |       |       |        |       |        |     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |     |    |       |     |    |       |

|        |    |   |           |     |    |       |
|--------|----|---|-----------|-----|----|-------|
|        | d) | Design a DFA which accepts a language $L = \{w \text{ where number of a in } w=2 \text{ and number of b in } w \geq 3\}$  | 8         | CO1 | L5 | 1.3.2 |
| UNIT-2 |    |   |           |     |    |       |
| Q.2    | a) | Explain closure property of regular grammar.  | 4         | CO2 | L2 | 2.1.2 |
|        | b) | Construct a finite automata equivalent to the regular expression: $(0+1)^*(00+11)(0+1)^*$   | 8         | CO2 | L4 | 2.1.2 |
|        | c) | Prof that the following language is not regular : $L = \{a^n b^n \text{ where } n \geq 1\}$   | 8         | CO2 | L3 | 2.2.3 |
|        | d) | Calculate regular expression from the following transition system:<br>           | 8         | CO2 | L4 | 2.1.2 |
| UNIT-3 |    |   |           |     |    |       |
| Q.3    | a) | (1) Give a regular expression for the set of all strings having odd number of 1's.<br>(2) Give the regular expression for the set of all strings ending in 00.    | 4         | CO3 | L2 | 2.2.2 |
|        | b) | Explain Chomsky classification of Grammar.  | 8         | CO3 | L2 | 2.2.3 |
|        | c) | $E \rightarrow E+T/T$<br>$T \rightarrow T * F/F$<br>$F \rightarrow (E)/a$<br>Convert it to GNF.   | 8         | CO3 | L5 | 2.2.3 |
|        | d) | $S \rightarrow 0B/1A$<br>$A \rightarrow 0/0S/1AA$<br>$B \rightarrow 1/1S/0BB$<br>Find LMD, RMD & also calculate the derivation tree for the string $w=00110101$ . | 8         | CO3 | L5 | 2.2.3 |
| UNIT-4 |    |   |           |     |    |       |
| Q.4    | a) | Write down difference between NPDA & DPDA.  | 4         | CO4 | L5 | 1.4.1 |
|        | b) | Design a PDA which accepts the language : $L = \{a^n b^{2n}\}$ where $n \geq 1$   | 8         | CO4 | L2 | 1.4.1 |
|        | c) | Design a Turing machine M to recognize the language $L = \{a^n b^n c^n\}$ where $n \geq 0$ .  | 8         | CO4 | L4 | 1.4.1 |
|        | d) | Write short notes on (any two) :<br>(1) Decidable and undecidable Problem   | 4<br>Each | CO4 | L4 | 1.4.1 |

|        |    |  |   |     |    |       |
|--------|----|--|---|-----|----|-------|
|        |    | (2) Halting problem of Turing machine.<br>(3) Post correspondence problem. |   |     |    |       |
| UNIT-5 |    |  |   |     |    |       |
| Q.5    | a) | Explain partial and initial functions.                                     | 4 | CO5 | L4 | 2.2.3 |
|        | b) | Show that $f(x,y)=x*y$ and $f(x,y)=x^y$ is primitive recursive function.   | 8 | CO5 | L5 | 2.2.3 |
|        | c) | Explain space & time complexity.   | 8 | CO5 | L2 | 2.2.3 |
|        | d) | What is computation? Explain Turing Model for computation.                 | 8 | CO5 | L4 | 2.1.2 |

CO- Course Outcomes, BL- Bloom's Taxonomy Levels, PI- Performance Indicator

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