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Project1 – Report

Instructions given to complete the Project: Linear Regression

- The Data to be modeled is Iris data from the following link
Link: <http://archive.ics.uci.edu/ml/machine-learning-databases/iris/iris.data>
- Need to split the data more than 50-50 for the Training and Testing
- Should not use the Packages for the Linear Regression Specially “Sklearn”

Introduction

- **Linear Regression:** It is ML algorithm which is based on the Supervised Learning. It performs a regression tasks. This models a target prediction value based on the independent variables.
When given a independent variable say (X), linear regression predicts the value of the dependent variable (Y), Based on the relation with X and Y it will draw a regression line which is the best fit line for our model.
- I have split the data to train = 70% and for the testing = 30% for generating a linear regression model in order to generate the beta value.
- Formula to generate the linear regression using training data is
$$\hat{\beta} = (A^T A)^{-1} A^T Y$$
- I used the 4-fold cross validation method to validate and check the Accuracy of the model

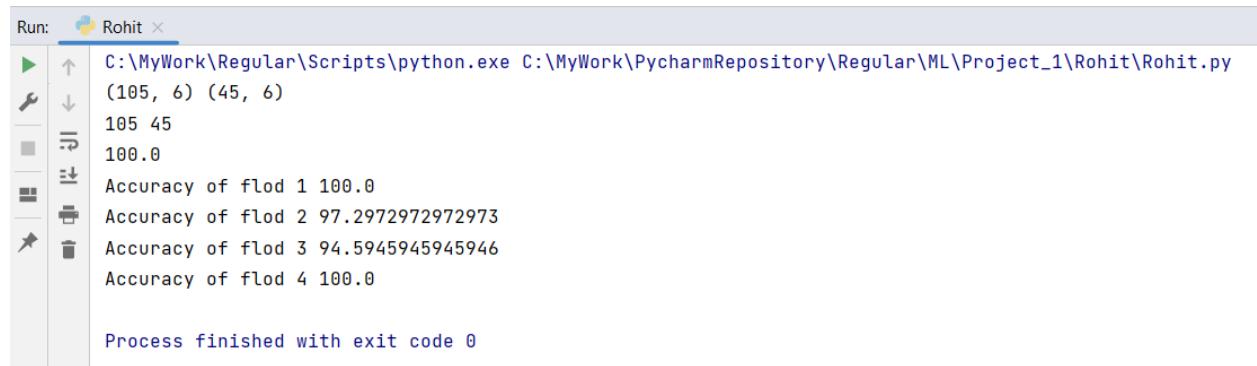
Code

- Packages Used:
 1. Numpy
 2. Pandas
- I have used the pandas to read the csv file from the given link
- Prepared a map function which maps flower names to integer column
{'Iris-setosa':0,'Iris-versicolor':1,'Iris-virginica':2}
- Creating a extra column with encode(Map)
- After creating a new column Shuffling the data so that I can use the 70% for the training And remaining 30% for testing the data
- Making sure the shapes of the trained and tested data are same
- Now defined the cost function and train function which return the train parameters(b)
- Once the training is completed we starting to predict the Y values
- Using for loop to check the Y_predict = Y_test incrementing a variable called “correct”
- As the final step of the project used the 4-fold cross validation.
- In the 4-fold, each fold differs the proportion of the observation with a given categorical value

Which leads to a different accuracy values

ScreenShots:

The output of my code with cross validation information is seen in the screenshot.



```
Run: Rohit
C:\MyWork\Regular\Scripts\python.exe C:\MyWork\PycharmRepository\Regular\ML\Project_1\Rohit\Rohit.py
(105, 6) (45, 6)
105 45
100.0
Accuracy of flod 1 100.0
Accuracy of flod 2 97.2972972972973
Accuracy of flod 3 94.5945945945946
Accuracy of flod 4 100.0

Process finished with exit code 0
```