

## ■ DAY 5 – Types of For Loops

Class Programs → 4

Assignment Programs → 4

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### ★ 1. TYPES OF FOR LOOPS

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#### 1. Normal for loop

for (initialization; condition; increment/decrement)

#### 2. Reverse for loop

for (int i = 10; i >= 1; i--)

#### 3. Increment by 2 (skip loop)

for (int i = 1; i <= 10; i = i + 2)

#### 4. Nested for loop

One loop inside another:

```
for (i)
    for (j)
```

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### ★ ★ CLASS PROGRAM – 1

Program: Print numbers from 1 to 10 (normal for loop)

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Pseudo Code

```
Start
Repeat i from 1 to 10
    Print i
End
```

Flow

Start loop at 1

Continue until 10

Print each number

Variables

i → loop counter

Program

```
class NormalForLoop {
    public static void main(String args[]) {

        for (int i = 1; i <= 10; i++) {
            System.out.println(i);
        }
    }
}
```

Output

```
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
```

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## ★ ★ CLASS PROGRAM – 2

Program: Print numbers from 10 to 1 (reverse loop)

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### Pseudo Code

Start

Repeat i from 10 down to 1

    Print i

End

### Flow

Begin at 10

Decrease 1 each time

End at 1

### Variables

i → counter decreasing

### Program

```
class ReverseForLoop {
    public static main(String args[]) {

        for (int i = 10; i >= 1; i--) {
            System.out.println(i);
        }
    }
}
```

### Output

10  
9  
8  
...  
1

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### ★ ★ CLASS PROGRAM – 3

Program: Print even numbers from 2 to 20 ( $i = i + 2$ )

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#### Pseudo Code

Start  
Repeat i from 2 to 20 with step 2  
    Print i  
End

#### Flow

Start at 2

Increment by 2

Print only even numbers

#### Variables

i → used to skip by 2

#### Program

```
class EvenSkipLoop {
    public static void main(String args[]) {
        for (int i = 2; i <= 20; i = i + 2) {
```

```

        System.out.println(i);
    }
}

```

Output

```

2
4
6
...
20

```

---

```

=====
=====

```

★ ★ CLASS PROGRAM – 4

Program: Nested loop → Print 5 rows of stars

```

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```

Pseudo Code

Start

Outer loop i = 1 to 5

    Inner loop j = 1 to 5

        Print "\*"

    Move to next line

End

Flow

Outer loop → number of rows

Inner loop → number of columns

Each row prints 5 stars

## Variables

i → row control

j → column control

## Program

```
class StarPattern {
    public static void main(String args[]) {

        for (int i = 1; i <= 5; i++) {

            for (int j = 1; j <= 5; j++) {
                System.out.print("* ");
            }

            System.out.println();
        }
    }
}
```

## Output

```
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
* * * * *
```

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```
=====
=====
```

## ★ ★ ★ ASSIGNMENT PROGRAMS – 4

```
=====
=====
```

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★ Assignment – 1

Program: Print odd numbers from 1 to 20 (i = i + 2)

```
class OddSkipLoop {
    public static void main(String args[]) {

        for (int i = 1; i <= 20; i = i + 2) {
            System.out.println(i);
        }
    }
}
```

Output

1  
3  
5  
...  
19

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★ Assignment – 2

Program: Print sum of numbers from 1 to 50

```
class Sum1to50 {
    public static void main(String args[]) {

        int sum = 0;

        for (int i = 1; i <= 50; i++) {
            sum += i;
        }

        System.out.println("Sum = " + sum);
    }
}
```

Output

Sum = 1275

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★ Assignment – 3

Program: Print table of any number (example 9)

```
class Table9 {
    public static void main(String args[]) {

        for (int i = 1; i <= 10; i++) {
            System.out.println("9 x " + i + " = " + (9 * i));
        }
    }
}
```

Output

9 x 1 = 9  
 9 x 2 = 18  
 ...  
 9 x 10 = 90

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★ Assignment – 4

Program: Print 1 to 5 in same line using loop

```
class SameLine {
    public static void main(String args[]) {

        for (int i = 1; i <= 5; i++) {
            System.out.print(i + " ");
        }
    }
}
```

Output

1 2 3 4 5