```
1 #include <stdlib.h>
2 #include <stdio.h>
3 #include <string.h>
4 #include <sys/socket.h>
5 #include <netinet/in.h>
6 #include <errno.h>
7 #include <unistd.h>
8 #include <arpa/inet.h>
9 #include <netinet/tcp.h>
10 #include <sys/timeb.h>
11 #include <fcntl.h>
12 #include <stdarg.h>
13 #include <time.h>
14
15 typedef unsigned char BYTE;
16 typedef unsigned int DWORD;
17 typedef unsigned short WORD;
18
19 void Error(const char * format, ...) {
20
     char msg[4096];
21
     va list argptr;
22
     va_start(argptr, format);
     vsprintf(msg, format, argptr);
23
24
     va_end(argptr);
     fprintf(stderr, "Error: %s\n", msg);
25
26
     exit(-1);
27 }
28
29 void Log(const char * format, ...) {
30
     char msg[2048];
     va_list argptr;
31
     va_start(argptr, format);
32
33
     vsprintf(msg, format, argptr);
34
     va_end(argptr);
35
     fprintf(stderr, "%s\n", msg);
36 }
37
38 void CheckData(BYTE * buf, int size) {
39
     for (int i=0; i<size; i++) if (buf[i] != 'A' + i % 26) {
       Error("Received wrong data.");
40
41
     }
42 }
43
44 int Send_Blocking(int sockFD, const BYTE * data, int len) {
     int nSent = 0;
45
46
     while (nSent < len) {</pre>
47
       int n = send(sockFD, data + nSent, len - nSent, 0);
48
       if (n >= 0) {
49
         nSent += n;
50
       } else if (n < 0 && (errno == ECONNRESET || errno == EPIPE)) {
51
         Log("Connection closed.");
52
         close(sockFD);
53
         return -1;
54
       } else {
55
         Error("Unexpected error %d: %s.", errno, strerror(errno));
56
```

```
57
      }
 58
      return 0;
 59 }
 60
 61 int Recv_Blocking(int sockFD, BYTE * data, int len) {
 62
      int nRecv = 0;
      while (nRecv < len) {
 63
        int n = recv(sockFD, data + nRecv, len - nRecv, 0);
 64
        if (n > 0) {
 65
 66
          nRecv += n;
        } else if (n == 0 || (n < 0 && errno == ECONNRESET)) {
 67
 68
           Log("Connection closed.");
 69
          close(sockFD);
 70
          return -1;
 71
        } else {
 72
          Error("Unexpected error %d: %s.", errno, strerror(errno));
 73
 74
 75
      return 0;
 76 }
 77
 78
 79 int GetRandom(int min, int max) {
      DWORD r = 0;
 80
 81
      for (int i=0; i<4; i++) {
 82
        r = (r \mid (DWORD)(rand() \% 256)) << 8;
 83
 84
 85
      return int(r % (max-min+1) + min);
 86 }
 87
 88 void DoClient(const char * svrIP, int svrPort, int nReq, int minSize, int maxSize) {
      BYTE * buf = (BYTE *)malloc(maxSize);
 89
 90
 91
      struct sockaddr in serverAddr;
 92
      memset(&serverAddr, 0, sizeof(serverAddr));
 93
      serverAddr.sin_family = AF_INET;
 94
      serverAddr.sin port = htons((unsigned short) svrPort);
      inet_pton(AF_INET, svrIP, &serverAddr.sin_addr);
 95
 96
 97
      for (int i=0; i<nReq; i++) {</pre>
                                       //Make nReq requests
 98
        //Create the socket
99
        int sockFD = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0);
100
        if (sockFD == -1) {
101
          Error("Cannot create socket.");
102
103
104
        int size = GetRandom(minSize, maxSize); //Randomize the request size
105
        struct timeb t;
106
107
        ftime(&t);
108
        double beginTime = t.time + t.millitm / (double) 1000.0f; //record when we start
109
110
        //Connect to server
111
        if (connect(sockFD, (const struct sockaddr *) &serverAddr, sizeof(serverAddr)) != 0) {
112
          Error("Cannot connect to server %s:%d.", svrIP, svrPort);
```

```
}
113
114
115
         //Send 4-byte request
116
         if (Send_Blocking(sockFD, (const BYTE *)&size, 4) < 0) break;</pre>
117
         //Read response
118
         if (Recv Blocking(sockFD, buf, size) < 0) break;</pre>
119
120
121
         ftime(&t);
         double endTime = t.time + t.millitm / (double) 1000.0f; //record when we stop
122
123
         Log("Transaction %d: %d bytes, %.21f seconds.", i, size, endTime - beginTime);
124
125
        CheckData(buf, size);
126
         close(sockFD);
127
128
      }
129
130
      free(buf);
131 }
132
133 int main(int argc, char * * argv) {
134
      if (argc != 6) {
135
         Log("Usage: %s [server IP] [server Port] [# requests] [min_request_size]
136
         [max_request_size]", argv[0]);
137
        return -1;
      }
138
139
140
      const char * serverIP = argv[1];
141
      int port = atoi(argv[2]);
142
      int nReq = atoi(argv[3]);
      int minSize = atoi(argv[4]);
143
144
      int maxSize = atoi(argv[5]);
145
      srand(time(NULL));
146
147
148
      DoClient(serverIP, port, nReq, minSize, maxSize);
149
      return 0;
150 }
151
```

```
1 #include <stdlib.h>
2 #include <stdio.h>
3 #include <string.h>
4 #include <sys/socket.h>
5 #include <netinet/in.h>
6 #include <errno.h>
7 #include <unistd.h>
8 #include <arpa/inet.h>
9 #include <netinet/tcp.h>
10 #include <sys/timeb.h>
11 #include <fcntl.h>
12 #include <stdarg.h>
13
14 typedef unsigned char BYTE;
15 typedef unsigned int DWORD;
16 typedef unsigned short WORD;
17
18 #define MAX_REQUEST_SIZE 10000000
19
20 void Error(const char * format, ...) {
21
     char msg[4096];
22
     va_list argptr;
     va_start(argptr, format);
23
24
     vsprintf(msg, format, argptr);
25
     va_end(argptr);
     fprintf(stderr, "Error: %s\n", msg);
26
27
     exit(-1);
28 }
29
30 void Log(const char * format, ...) {
     char msg[2048];
31
32
     va_list argptr;
33
     va_start(argptr, format);
34
     vsprintf(msg, format, argptr);
35
     va end(argptr);
     fprintf(stderr, "%s\n", msg);
36
37 }
38
39 void CheckData(BYTE * buf, int size) {
     for (int i=0; i<size; i++) if (buf[i] != 'A' + i % 26) {
40
       Error("Received wrong data.");
41
42
     }
43 }
44
45 int Send_Blocking(int sockFD, const BYTE * data, int len) {
46
     int nSent = 0;
47
     while (nSent < len) {</pre>
48
       int n = send(sockFD, data + nSent, len - nSent, 0);
49
       if (n >= 0) {
50
         nSent += n;
       } else if (n < 0 && (errno == ECONNRESET || errno == EPIPE)) {
51
52
         Log("Connection closed.");
53
         close(sockFD);
54
         return -1;
55
       } else {
56
         Error("Unexpected error %d: %s.", errno, strerror(errno));
```

```
57
        }
 58
      }
 59
      return 0;
 60 }
 61
 62 int Recv Blocking(int sockFD, BYTE * data, int len) {
      int nRecv = 0;
 63
      while (nRecv < len) {</pre>
 64
         int n = recv(sockFD, data + nRecv, len - nRecv, 0);
 65
 66
         if (n > 0) {
 67
           nRecv += n;
         } else if (n == 0 \mid | (n < 0 \&\& errno == ECONNRESET)) {
 68
 69
           Log("Connection closed.");
 70
           close(sockFD);
 71
           return -1;
 72
         } else {
           Error("Unexpected error %d: %s.", errno, strerror(errno));
 73
 74
 75
      }
 76
      return 0;
 77 }
 78
 79 void DoServer(int svrPort) {
      int i;
 80
 81
      BYTE * buf = (BYTE *)malloc(MAX_REQUEST_SIZE);
 82
      BYTE request[4];
 83
 84
      int listenFD = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0);
 85
      if (listenFD < 0) {</pre>
 86
        Error("Cannot create listening socket.");
 87
 88
 89
      struct sockaddr in serverAddr;
 90
      memset(&serverAddr, 0, sizeof(struct sockaddr_in));
 91
      serverAddr.sin family = AF INET;
 92
       serverAddr.sin port = htons((unsigned short) svrPort);
 93
      serverAddr.sin_addr.s_addr = htonl(INADDR_ANY);
 94
 95
      //prepare data
      for (int i=0; i<MAX_REQUEST_SIZE; i++) {</pre>
 96
 97
        buf[i] = 'A' + i \% 26;
 98
      }
 99
100
      int optval = 1;
      int r = setsockopt(listenFD, SOL SOCKET, SO REUSEADDR, &optval, sizeof(optval));
101
102
      if (r != 0) {
        Error("Cannot enable SO_REUSEADDR option.");
103
104
      }
105
106
      if (bind(listenFD, (struct sockaddr *)&serverAddr, sizeof(serverAddr)) != 0) {
107
        Error("Cannot bind to port %d.", svrPort);
108
      }
109
110
      if (listen(listenFD, 16) != 0) {
111
         Error("Cannot listen to port %d.", svrPort);
112
      }
```

```
113
114
      int connID = 0;
115
      while (1) { //the main loop
116
         struct sockaddr_in clientAddr;
         socklen t clientAddrLen = sizeof(clientAddr);
117
118
         int fd = accept(listenFD, (struct sockaddr *)&clientAddr, &clientAddrLen);
         if (fd == -1) {
119
          Error("Cannot accept an incoming connection request.");
120
121
122
123
        connID++;
124
125
        int size;
         if (Recv_Blocking(fd, (BYTE *)&size, 4) < 0) continue;</pre>
126
127
         if (size <= 0 || size > MAX_REQUEST_SIZE) {
128
129
           Error("Invalid size: %d.", size);
130
131
         Log("Transaction %d: %d bytes", connID, size);
132
133
134
         if (Send_Blocking(fd, buf, size) < 0) continue;</pre>
         close(fd);
135
136
      }
137 }
138
139 int main(int argc, char * * argv) {
140
141
      if (argc != 2) {
142
         Log("Usage: %s [server Port]", argv[0]);
        return -1;
143
144
145
      int port = atoi(argv[1]);
146
      DoServer(port);
147
148
149
      return 0;
150 }
151
```

```
1 #include <stdlib.h>
2 #include <stdio.h>
3 #include <string.h>
4 #include <sys/socket.h>
5 #include <netinet/in.h>
6 #include <errno.h>
7 #include <unistd.h>
8 #include <arpa/inet.h>
9 #include <netinet/tcp.h>
10 #include <sys/timeb.h>
11 #include <fcntl.h>
12 #include <stdarg.h>
13 #include <poll.h>
14
15 typedef unsigned char BYTE;
16 typedef unsigned int DWORD;
17 typedef unsigned short WORD;
18
19 #define MAX_REQUEST_SIZE 10000000
20 #define MAX_CONCURRENCY_LIMIT 64
21
22 struct CONN_STAT {
23
     int size; //0 if unknown yet
24
     int nRecv;
25
     int nSent;
26 };
27
28 int nConns;
29 struct pollfd peers[MAX CONCURRENCY LIMIT+1];
30 struct CONN_STAT connStat[MAX_CONCURRENCY_LIMIT+1];
31
32 void Error(const char * format, ...) {
33
     char msg[4096];
34
     va_list argptr;
35
     va start(argptr, format);
36
     vsprintf(msg, format, argptr);
37
     va_end(argptr);
38
     fprintf(stderr, "Error: %s\n", msg);
39
     exit(-1);
40 }
41
42 void Log(const char * format, ...) {
43
     char msg[2048];
44
     va_list argptr;
     va_start(argptr, format);
45
46
     vsprintf(msg, format, argptr);
     va end(argptr);
47
48
     fprintf(stderr, "%s\n", msg);
49 }
50
51 void CheckData(BYTE * buf, int size) {
52
     for (int i=0; i<size; i++) if (buf[i] != 'A' + i % 26) {
53
       Error("Received wrong data.");
54
55 }
56
```

```
57 int Send_NonBlocking(int sockFD, const BYTE * data, int len, struct CONN_STAT * pStat,
    struct pollfd * pPeer) {
 58
 59
      while (pStat->nSent < len) {</pre>
 60
         int n = send(sockFD, data + pStat->nSent, len - pStat->nSent, 0);
 61
         if (n >= 0) {
           pStat->nSent += n;
 62
 63
         } else if (n < 0 && (errno == ECONNRESET || errno == EPIPE)) {
 64
           Log("Connection closed.");
 65
           close(sockFD);
 66
           return -1;
         } else if (n < 0 && (errno == EWOULDBLOCK)) {</pre>
 67
 68
           pPeer->events |= POLLWRNORM;
 69
           return 0;
 70
         } else {
 71
           Error("Unexpected send error %d: %s", errno, strerror(errno));
 72
         }
 73
 74
      pPeer->events &= ~POLLWRNORM;
 75
      return 0;
 76 }
 77
 78 int Recv_NonBlocking(int sockFD, BYTE * data, int len, struct CONN_STAT * pStat, struct
    pollfd * pPeer) {
 79
      while (pStat->nRecv < len) {</pre>
         int n = recv(sockFD, data + pStat->nRecv, len - pStat->nRecv, 0);
 80
 81
         if (n > 0) {
 82
           pStat->nRecv += n;
         } else if (n == 0 \mid | (n < 0 \&\& errno == ECONNRESET)) {
 83
 84
           Log("Connection closed.");
 85
           close(sockFD);
           return -1;
 86
 87
         } else if (n < 0 && (errno == EWOULDBLOCK)) {</pre>
 88
           return 0;
 89
         } else {
 90
           Error("Unexpected recv error %d: %s.", errno, strerror(errno));
 91
 92
      }
 93
 94
      return 0;
 95 }
 96
 97 void SetNonBlockIO(int fd) {
      int val = fcntl(fd, F_GETFL, 0);
 98
      if (fcntl(fd, F_SETFL, val | O_NONBLOCK) != 0) {
 99
100
         Error("Cannot set nonblocking I/O.");
101
      }
102 }
103
104 void RemoveConnection(int i) {
      close(peers[i].fd);
105
      if (i < nConns) {</pre>
106
         memmove(peers + i, peers + i + 1, (nConns-i) * sizeof(struct pollfd));
107
108
         memmove(connStat + i, connStat + i + 1, (nConns-i) * sizeof(struct CONN_STAT));
109
      }
110
      nConns--;
```

```
111 }
112
113 void DoServer(int svrPort, int maxConcurrency) {
114
      BYTE * buf = (BYTE *)malloc(MAX REQUEST SIZE);
115
116
      int listenFD = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0);
      if (listenFD < 0) {</pre>
117
118
        Error("Cannot create listening socket.");
119
120
      SetNonBlockIO(listenFD);
121
122
      struct sockaddr_in serverAddr;
123
      memset(&serverAddr, 0, sizeof(struct sockaddr_in));
      serverAddr.sin family = AF INET;
124
125
      serverAddr.sin_port = htons((unsigned short) svrPort);
      serverAddr.sin addr.s addr = htonl(INADDR ANY);
126
127
128
      //prepare data
129
      for (int i=0; i<MAX_REQUEST_SIZE; i++) {</pre>
130
        buf[i] = 'A' + i \% 26;
131
132
133
      int optval = 1;
      int r = setsockopt(listenFD, SOL_SOCKET, SO_REUSEADDR, &optval, sizeof(optval));
134
135
136
        Error("Cannot enable SO_REUSEADDR option.");
137
138
139
      if (bind(listenFD, (struct sockaddr *)&serverAddr, sizeof(serverAddr)) != 0) {
140
        Error("Cannot bind to port %d.", svrPort);
141
      }
142
143
      if (listen(listenFD, 16) != 0) {
        Error("Cannot listen to port %d.", svrPort);
144
145
      }
146
147
      nConns = 0;
148
      memset(peers, 0, sizeof(peers));
149
      peers[0].fd = listenFD;
      peers[0].events = POLLRDNORM;
150
      memset(connStat, 0, sizeof(connStat));
151
152
153
      int connID = 0;
      while (1) { //the main loop
154
155
156
        int nReady = poll(peers, nConns + 1, -1);
157
        if (nReady < 0) {</pre>
158
          Error("Invalid poll() return value.");
159
160
161
        struct sockaddr in clientAddr;
162
163
        socklen_t clientAddrLen = sizeof(clientAddr);
164
165
        if ((peers[0].revents & POLLRDNORM) && (nConns < maxConcurrency)) {</pre>
           int fd = accept(listenFD, (struct sockaddr *)&clientAddr, &clientAddrLen);
166
```

```
if (fd != -1) {
167
168
             SetNonBlockIO(fd);
169
             nConns++;
             peers[nConns].fd = fd;
170
171
             peers[nConns].events = POLLRDNORM;
172
             peers[nConns].revents = 0;
173
174
             memset(&connStat[nConns], 0, sizeof(struct CONN STAT));
175
           }
176
177
          if (--nReady <= 0) continue;</pre>
178
179
         for (int i=1; i<=nConns; i++) {</pre>
180
           if (peers[i].revents & (POLLRDNORM | POLLERR | POLLHUP)) {
181
             int fd = peers[i].fd;
182
183
184
             //read request
185
             if (connStat[i].nRecv < 4) {</pre>
186
187
               if (Recv NonBlocking(fd, (BYTE *)&connStat[i].size, 4, &connStat[i], &peers[i])
               < 0) {
188
                 RemoveConnection(i);
189
                 goto NEXT_CONNECTION;
190
191
192
               if (connStat[i].nRecv == 4) {
193
                 int size = connStat[i].size;
194
                 if (size <= 0 | size > MAX REQUEST SIZE) {
195
                   Error("Invalid size: %d.", size);
196
197
                 Log("Transaction %d: %d bytes", ++connID, size);
198
               }
             }
199
200
201
             //send response
202
             if (connStat[i].size != 0) {
203
               int size = connStat[i].size;
               if (Send_NonBlocking(fd, buf, size, &connStat[i], &peers[i]) < 0 ||</pre>
204
               connStat[i].nSent == size) {
205
                 RemoveConnection(i);
206
                 goto NEXT CONNECTION;
207
               }
208
             }
209
210
211
           if (peers[i].revents & POLLWRNORM) {
212
             int size = connStat[i].size;
             if (Send_NonBlocking(peers[i].fd, buf, size, &connStat[i], &peers[i]) < 0 ||</pre>
213
             connStat[i].nSent == size) {
214
               RemoveConnection(i);
215
               goto NEXT_CONNECTION;
216
217
218
219
           NEXT_CONNECTION:
```

```
220
          if (--nReady <= 0) break;</pre>
221
222
      }
223 }
224
225 int main(int argc, char * * argv) {
226
227
      if (argc != 3) {
        Log("Usage: %s [server Port] [max concurrency]", argv[0]);
228
229
        return -1;
230
      }
231
      int port = atoi(argv[1]);
232
      int maxConcurrency = atoi(argv[2]);
233
234
      DoServer(port, maxConcurrency);
235
236
      return 0;
237 }
238
```

```
1 #include <stdlib.h>
 2 #include <stdio.h>
 3 #include <string.h>
4 #include <sys/socket.h>
 5 #include <netinet/in.h>
6 #include <errno.h>
7 #include <unistd.h>
8 #include <arpa/inet.h>
9 #include <netinet/tcp.h>
10 #include <fcntl.h>
11 #include <stdarg.h>
12 #include <queue>
13 #include <pthread.h>
14
15 using namespace std;
16
17 typedef unsigned char BYTE;
18 typedef unsigned int DWORD;
19 typedef unsigned short WORD;
20
21 #define MAX REQUEST SIZE 10000000
22 #define MAX CONCURRENCY LIMIT 64
23 #define MAX_FD_QUEUE_LENGTH 8
24
25 struct REQUEST_INFO {
26
     int connID;
27
     int fd;
28 };
29
30 queue<struct REQUEST INFO> fdQueue;
31 BYTE * buf = NULL;
32
33
34 pthread_mutex_t mutex = PTHREAD_MUTEX_INITIALIZER;
35 pthread cond t queueNotFull = PTHREAD COND INITIALIZER;
36 pthread cond t queueNotEmpty = PTHREAD COND INITIALIZER;
37
38 void Error(const char * format, ...) {
39
     char msg[4096];
40
     va_list argptr;
41
     va_start(argptr, format);
42
     vsprintf(msg, format, argptr);
43
     va end(argptr);
44
     fprintf(stderr, "Error: %s\n", msg);
45
     exit(-1);
46 }
47
48 void Log(const char * format, ...) {
49
     char msg[2048];
50
     va list argptr;
51
     va start(argptr, format);
52
     vsprintf(msg, format, argptr);
53
     va_end(argptr);
54
     fprintf(stderr, "%s\n", msg);
55 }
56
```

```
57 void CheckData(BYTE * buf, int size) {
 58
      for (int i=0; i<size; i++) if (buf[i] != 'A' + i % 26) {
 59
        Error("Received wrong data.");
 60
      }
 61 }
 62
 63 int Send Blocking(int sockFD, const BYTE * data, int len) {
      int nSent = 0;
 64
 65
      while (nSent < len) {</pre>
        int n = send(sockFD, data + nSent, len - nSent, 0);
 66
 67
        if (n >= 0) {
 68
          nSent += n;
 69
        } else if (n < 0 && (errno == ECONNRESET || errno == EPIPE)) {
 70
           Log("Connection closed.");
 71
           close(sockFD);
 72
          return -1;
 73
        } else {
 74
           Error("Unexpected error %d: %s.", errno, strerror(errno));
 75
 76
      }
 77
      return 0;
 78 }
 79
 80 int Recv_Blocking(int sockFD, BYTE * data, int len) {
 81
      int nRecv = 0;
 82
      while (nRecv < len) {
 83
        int n = recv(sockFD, data + nRecv, len - nRecv, 0);
 84
        if (n > 0) {
 85
          nRecv += n;
 86
        } else if (n == 0 \mid | (n < 0 \&\& errno == ECONNRESET)) {
 87
          Log("Connection closed.");
 88
           close(sockFD);
 89
          return -1;
 90
        } else {
 91
           Error("Unexpected error %d: %s.", errno, strerror(errno));
 92
 93
      }
 94
      return 0;
 95 }
 96
 97 void * Worker(void * arg) {
 98
 99
        while (1) {
          REQUEST_INFO ri;
100
101
102
          pthread_mutex_lock(&mutex);
103
           if (fdQueue.size() > 0) {
104
             ri = fdQueue.front();
105
             fdQueue.pop();
106
           } else {
             ri.fd = -1;
107
108
          pthread_cond_signal(&queueNotFull);
109
110
          pthread mutex unlock(&mutex);
111
112
          if (ri.fd != -1) {
```

```
113
             int size;
114
             if (Recv_Blocking(ri.fd, (BYTE *)&size, 4) < 0) continue;
115
116
             if (size <= 0 || size > MAX_REQUEST_SIZE) {
117
               Error("Invalid size: %d.", size);
118
             }
119
120
             Log("Transaction %d: %d bytes", ri.connID, size);
121
             if (Send Blocking(ri.fd, buf, size) < 0) continue;</pre>
122
123
             close(ri.fd);
124
           }
125
          pthread mutex lock(&mutex);
126
127
          while (fdQueue.size() == 0) {
             pthread cond wait(&queueNotEmpty, &mutex);
128
129
           }
130
          pthread_mutex_unlock(&mutex);
131
132
133
        return NULL; //unreachable
134 }
135
136 pthread_t StartWorkerThread() {
137
      pthread t t;
138
      int r = pthread_create(&t, NULL, Worker, NULL);
139
      if (r != 0) {
        Error("Cannot thread worker thread.");
140
141
      }
142
      return t;
143
144
145 void DoServer(int svrPort, int maxConcurrency) {
146
147
      buf = (BYTE *)malloc(MAX REQUEST SIZE);
148
      BYTE request[4];
149
150
      int listenFD = socket(AF INET, SOCK STREAM, 0);
151
      if (listenFD < 0) {</pre>
        Error("Cannot create listening socket.");
152
153
      }
154
155
      struct sockaddr in serverAddr;
      memset(&serverAddr, 0, sizeof(struct sockaddr in));
156
157
      serverAddr.sin_family = AF_INET;
158
      serverAddr.sin_port = htons((unsigned short) svrPort);
159
      serverAddr.sin_addr.s_addr = htonl(INADDR_ANY);
160
161
      //prepare data
162
      for (int i=0; i<MAX_REQUEST_SIZE; i++) {</pre>
        buf[i] = 'A' + i \% 26;
163
      }
164
165
166
      int optval = 1;
      int r = setsockopt(listenFD, SOL_SOCKET, SO_REUSEADDR, &optval, sizeof(optval));
167
168
      if (r != 0) {
```

```
Error("Cannot enable SO REUSEADDR option.");
169
170
171
172
      if (bind(listenFD, (struct sockaddr *)&serverAddr, sizeof(serverAddr)) != 0) {
        Error("Cannot bind to port %d.", svrPort);
173
174
      }
175
176
      if (listen(listenFD, 16) != 0) {
        Error("Cannot listen to port %d.", svrPort);
177
178
179
180
      int connID = 0;
181
      pthread t workers[MAX CONCURRENCY LIMIT];
182
183
      for (int i=0; i<maxConcurrency; i++) {</pre>
184
        workers[i] = StartWorkerThread();
      }
185
186
187
      while (1) { //the main loop
188
        struct sockaddr_in clientAddr;
189
        socklen t clientAddrLen = sizeof(clientAddr);
190
        int fd = accept(listenFD, (struct sockaddr *)&clientAddr, &clientAddrLen);
191
        if (fd == -1) {
          Error("Cannot accept an incoming connection request.");
192
193
194
        pthread mutex lock(&mutex);
195
196
        while (fdQueue.size() >= MAX_FD_QUEUE_LENGTH) {
197
           pthread cond wait(&queueNotFull, &mutex);
198
199
        pthread_mutex_unlock(&mutex);
200
201
        REQUEST INFO ri;
        ri.connID = ++connID;
202
        ri.fd = fd;
203
204
        pthread mutex lock(&mutex);
205
206
        fdQueue.push(ri);
        pthread_cond_signal(&queueNotEmpty);
207
        pthread_mutex_unlock(&mutex);
208
209
      }
210 }
211
212 int main(int argc, char * * argv) {
213
214
      if (argc != 3) {
        Log("Usage: %s [server Port] [max concurrency]", argv[0]);
215
216
        return -1;
217
      }
218
219
      int port = atoi(argv[1]);
      int maxConcurrency = atoi(argv[2]);
220
221
      DoServer(port, maxConcurrency);
222
223
      return 0;
224 }
```