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In[1]:= (* MA39110 / Assignment 2.1 / 16MA20053 / NER ROHIT *)
      ClearAll["Global`*"];
 In[2]:= Thomas[a_, b_, c_, d_] :=
         Module [ \{c1 = Range[Length[c]], d1 = Range[Length[d]], x = Range[Length[b]] \}, 
          c1[[1]] = c[[1]]/b[[1]]; d1[[1]] = d[[1]]/b[[1]];
           If[i \neq Length[d], c1[[i]] = c[[i]] / (b[[i]] - a[[i-1]] * c1[[i-1]])];
            d1[[i]] = (d[[i]] - a[[i-1]] * d1[[i-1]]) / (b[[i]] - a[[i-1]] * c1[[i-1]]);
            , {i, 2, Length[d]}];
          x[[Length[b]]] = d1[[Length[b]]];
          Do[
           x[[i]] = d1[[i]] - c1[[i]] * x[[i+1]];
            , {i, Length[b] -1, 1, -1}];
          x];
      Model[n0] := Module[n = n0],
          x0 = 0; xf = 1; h = (xf - x0) / n;
          y0 = 0; yfd = 1;
          lambda = 2;
          A = Table[0, \{x, 1, n-1\}, \{y, 1, n-1\}];
          X = Table[x0 + x * h, {x, 1, n-1}];
          B = Table[0, \{x, 1, n-1\}];
          For [i = 1, i < n, i++,
             A[[i,i]] = -(2 + lambda * h^2);
             If[i \neq 1, A[[i, i-1]] = 1, B[[i]] = -1];
             If |i \neq n-1, A[[i, i+1]] = 1,
              \{A[[i,i]] = A[[i,i]] + 4/3, A[[i,i-1]] = A[[i,i-1]] - 1/3\};
            }];
          Thomas[Diagonal[A, -1], Diagonal[A], Diagonal[A, 1], B];
 In[4]:= sol = Model[8];
      solt = DSolve[{y''[x] = lambda * y[x], y[0] == 1, y'[1] == 0}, y[x], x]
      err1 = Abs[DSolveValue[{y''[x] == lambda * y[x], y[0] == 1, y'[1] == 0}, y[X], x] - sol];
      perr1 = ListPlot[Transpose[{X, err1}], PlotStyle → Red];
      N[Max[err1]]
      p1 = Show[{Plot[Evaluate[y[x] /. solt],
             \{x, x0, xf\}, PlotLabel \rightarrow Style["h=0.125", FontSize \rightarrow 18]]},
          \{ \texttt{ListPlot}[\texttt{Transpose}[\{\texttt{X}, \, \texttt{sol}\}] \,, \, \texttt{PlotStyle} \rightarrow \texttt{Red}] \, \} \,] \,;
\text{Out[5]= } \left\{ \left\{ \text{$\S $[x]$} \rightarrow \frac{\text{$e^{-\sqrt{2}$}} \text{$x$} \left( \text{$e^{2\sqrt{2}$}} + \text{$e^{2\sqrt{2}$}} \text{$x$} \right) }}{1 + \text{$e^{2\sqrt{2}$}}} \right\} \right\}
Out[8]= 0.000394224
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In[10]:= sol = Model[16];
      err2 = Abs[DSolveValue[{y''[x] == lambda * y[x], y[0] == 1, y'[1] == 0}, y[X], x] - sol];
      perr2 = ListPlot[Transpose[{X, err2}], PlotStyle → Green];
      N[Max[err2]]
      p2 = Show[{Plot[Evaluate[y[x] /. solt],
             \{x, x0, xf\}, PlotLabel \rightarrow Style["h=0.125/2", FontSize \rightarrow 18]]},
          \{ListPlot[Transpose[{X, sol}], PlotStyle \rightarrow Red]\}];
Out[13]= 0.000134764
In[15]:= sol = Model[32];
      \verb|err3 = Abs[DSolveValue[{y''[x] == lambda * y[x], y[0] == 1, y'[1] == 0}, y[X], x] - sol];|
      perr3 = ListPlot[Transpose[{X, err3}], PlotStyle → Blue];
      N[Max[err3]]
      p3 = Show[{Plot[Evaluate[y[x] /. solt],
             \{x, x0, xf\}, PlotLabel \rightarrow Style["h=0.125/4", FontSize \rightarrow 18]]},
          {ListPlot[Transpose[{X, sol}], PlotStyle → Red]}];
Out[18]= 0.0000394736
ln[20] = p4 = Show[{Plot[y[x] = 10^-4, \{x, 0, 1\}, PlotStyle} \rightarrow {Dashed, Black}]], {perr1},
          {perr2}, {perr3}, PlotLabel → Style["Truncation Error", FontSize → 18],
          PlotRange \rightarrow \{\{0, 1\}, \{0, 0.0004\}\}];
      GraphicsGrid[{{p1, p2}, {p3, p4}}]
                          h=0.125
                                                                              h=0.125/2
        1.0
                                                             1.0
        0.9
                                                             0.9
        0.8
                                                             0.8
        0.7
                                                             0.7
        0.6
                                                             0.6
        0.5
                                                             0.5
                                                                               0.4
                  0.2
                          0.4
                                  0.6
                                          0.8
                                                                       0.2
                                                                                       0.6
                                                                                               0.8
Out[21]=
                         h=0.125/4
                                                                           Truncation Error
        1.0
                                                            0.0004
        0.9
                                                            0.0003
        0.8
                                                            0.0002
        0.7
        0.6
                                                            0.0001
        0.5
                  0.2
                          0.4
                                  0.6
                                                                                0.4
                                                                                         0.6
                                                                                                 0.8
```